Page 3

IL9.00 (inc. Vat)

MONDAY, JULY 2, 1979 -

TAMUZ 7, 5739 •

SHA'ABAN 6, 1399 •

VOL. XLIX, No. 14656

Bir Zeit to reopen; Nablus trials stopped in West Bank turnabout

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

In a remarkable turnabout on the West Bank, the military government has decided, on direct orders from Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, to permit the reopening this week of Bir Zeit University and to shelve plans for military trials for Nablus notables who participated in a banned anti-settlement demonstration a fortnight ago. The Jerusalem Post learnt last night from reliable sources that the decision to reopen Bir Zeit, which has been closed down for two months, followed meetings between university officials, Weizman and Judea and Samaria commander Tat-Aluf Binyamin Ben-

The same sources told The Post that although evidence has been gathered against people suspected of participating in the June 17

A shattered Tempo bottle

remains inside the special

plastic coating with which the

company has started covering

Dayan back to

work in 2-3 weeks

Jerusalem Post Staff

Prime Minister Menahem Begin

told the cabinet yesterday that

Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan's

doctors assume he will be able to

Dayan underwent surgery for the

removal of a tumour in his large in-

testine eight days ago and is recover-ing at Sheba Medical Centre, Tel

Begin reported to the ministers on

his visit to Dayan on Thursday, the

day the foreign minister heard the biopsy report that the polyp had been

The cabinet sent its best wishes to

malignant but localized. ,

Dayan for a speedy recovery.

Kosygin cables

congratulations

to Premier Khalil

CAIRO (UPI). - Soviet Prime

Minister Alexei Kosygin, in a rare

exchange of cables with an Egyptian

government leader, sent Prime

Minister Mustafa Khalil a con-

gratulations for your reappointment

as the prime minister of the Arab

Republic of Egypt," Kosygin told

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — U.S. President

Jimmy Carter, just back from a trip to the Far East, plans to announce a

far-reaching crash programme to

develop U.S. energy sources to replace oil, according to Vice-

Mondaic, appearing on the televis-

ed press conference "Meet the

Press," told a nationwide audience

that the programme would look at 'coal, shale and biomass materials

for gasohoi," the alcohol-based fuel

Mondale said the U.S. hopes to

reach an oil supply agreement with

Mexico, "before the president meets

with (Mexican President Jose)

Pssst!! A special

message only for

TOURISTS

Do we have a deal for you. A way to keep

in touch with-events in Israel when you return home. It's called the Jerusalem

Post International Edition, pir-mailed

worldwide every week with the latest

One convenient spot to take out a sub-

scription is the offices and show-room of

the Best of Israel international consumers club located smack in the middle of Tel

Subscription headquarters for the

Jerusalem Post International Edition in the

BEST OF ISRAEL Int. Consumers Club.

news. features and photos.

Avry's hotel area. Stop in today.

Tel: 03-244058, 03-239360

Tel Aviv hotel area.

108 Havarkon St.,

Lopez Portillo this fall."

President Walter Mondale.

Carter to declare

crash energy search

'Please accept my con-

gratulatory telegram yesterday.

ethili to mork in th

Hashomer:

(Israel Sun)

12 je 16 Gr 16 Gr

demonstration against Eilon Moreh, they would not be brought to court. Observers noted that both the

closure of Bir Zeit and the planned Nablus_trials had aroused considerable public interest abroad and that the military government was aware of the damage being done to

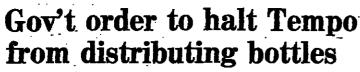
Israel's image.
Bir Zeit University was closed down "until further notice" on May 2 following recurrent disturbances that culminated in a student being wounded by gunfire in a roadblock incident on Independence Day. Military government officials regularly explained that the campus was a hothed of pro-PLO and anti-Israel activities that had nothing to do with the university's academic

University vice-president Gabi Baramki told The Post last night that he was "very pleased" with the decision to reopen Bir Zeit, but

official notification of the decision tomorrow. Baramki confirmed that he had met on Friday with Defence Minister Ezer Weizman and T/A Ben-Eliezer yesterday and that he had promised them that the university administration would take full responsibility for what happened on the campus. But he could not be ac-countable for what went on beyond its limits, he said.

The vice-president said that university summer programmes and preparations for the next academic year would begin as soon as official confirmation of the decision reached him. He said that the start of the next term would probably be brought forward one month, to

Both the Bir Zeit reopening and the cancellation of the Nablus trials were on the express orders of Weiz-(Continued on page 2, col. 2)



TEL AVIV. - The government will issue an order "today or tomorrow" prohibiting the distribution of family-size Tempo bottles, Health Minister Eliezer Shostak said last

Shostak and Industry, Trade and Tourism Minister Gideon Patt decided to issue the order after last week's death of a housewife when a Tempo bottle exploded in her face. Yesterday a beer bottle exploded in the hand of another housewife, slicing her hand.

The Tempo soft drinks company yesterday announced it has decided to stop marketing carbonated drinks in one-litre bottles that are not coated in special plastic coverings that prevent shattered glass from harming consumers.

A Tempo spokesman said that the company had introduced the new type of coated bottle some three nonths ago and had expected to completely replace the old bottles within another three months.

However, in the wake of last week's tragedy when an exploding bottle severed a main artery in a Holon mother's neck, the company yesterday decided to stop marketing the old type of bottles, the spokesman said.

There were several more complaints of exploding Tempo bottles over the weekend, but no injuries were reported.

Rabin lines up with Allon in Labour leadership fight

By SARAH HONIG Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Former premier Yitzhak Rabin served notice yester-day that he is in the running for the Labour Party leadership and indicated that he is aligned with former foreign minister Yigal Allon against party chairman Shimon

In a television interview, which is certain to cause further discord in Labour, Rabin said he is convinced that "there will be more than one candidate for the party leadership, and there may well be more than one challenger." Asked by the interviewer if he was referring to himself and Allon as challenging Peres, Rabin quipped, "You said it."

Speaking in a noticeably hitter tone, Rabin rejected out of hand suggestions that there ought to be no challenger to Peres for the sake of party unity. He pointed out, "Three years ago, those who so loudly proclaimed the virtues of competition for the party leadership, although there was a Labour prime those who say today that this process is unacceptable." Rabin was clearly alluding to the 1977 pre-election challenge against him, when he was prime minister, by his then defence minister, Shimon Peres, and his supporters, including Abba Eban,

Eban last Thursday hosted a meeting, in his Herzliya home, of key party figures who strongly came out against the idea of any challenge to Peres' leadership, arguing that this would undermine the party's electoral prospects and focus public attention on internal Labour

last weekend by statements made by Allon when he all but threw his hat into the ring. Rabin yesterday said he "completely identifies with Allon's words.'

Asked whether an alternative Labour leadership is emerging, which includes himself, Allon and Bank Hapoalim's Ya'acov Levinson, Rabin replied: "No doubt these peo-ple could constitute a leadership." (See Peres — page 2)

Carter visit prompts call for Korean talks

Carter and South Korean President Park Chung Hee yesterday announced a major new diplomatic initiative to reduce tensions on the volatile Koréan peninsula.

A joint communique issued by the two presidents after a two-day visit by Carter called for a meeting of senior officials from the U.S. and North and South Korea "to seek means to promote dialogue and reduce tensions in the area."

U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance told reporters that the U.S. had advised the Soviet Union and China, both of which border on North Korea, about the move.

Vance said North Korea had been informed of the initiative through a third country, but said he did not know if the North would accept the

invitation. The two Koreas tried to restart reunification talks earlier this year. but the move never got off the ground when neither side found it possible to accept the delegation of

Pyongyang would accept the idea of three-way talks because "the fact that both of us have made this proposal in a joint fashion underscores the seriousness of the proposal and the importance we at-

Yesterday's communique did not mention any change in Carter's decision to freeze the planned pullout of America's 38,000 combat troops from South Korea, but did say the president had affirmed that the U.S. nuclear umbrella provided additional security for the area.

During his visit Carter put

pressure on Park to ease his firm grip on South Korea's political life permit dissident voices to be heard.

In a speech at a state banquet at the presidential palace on Saturday night, he called on Park to match the country's economic progress with advances in political and human

Before leaving for home yester-(Continued on Page 8, Col. 4)



Former U.S. secretary of state Henry Kissinger chats with Senator Henry Jackson at the Knesset last night after a dinner given in their honour by the Hebrew University.

Kissinger in Jerusalem:

Israel, U.S. need joint definition of self-rule

By N.D. GROSS Jerusalem Post Reporter

Former U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger appealed in Jerusalem last night for agreement between his country and Israel on the meaning of the proposed autonomy and self-government for the citizens of the administered areas. He also said it was necessary for Washington to show that friendship for the U.S. is a political asset.

Speaking at a dinner given in the Knesset by the Hebrew University on the eve of the conferment of honorary degrees on himself, Senator Henry Jackson and other public figures, Kissinger declared that as long as the U.S. and Israel agree on where they are going, they can ride out the inevitable tactical disagreements. Without such commonality of purpose, he went on, every difference become insurmoun-

Kissinger said the startling fact that the Egypt-Israel peace process should have occurred is "testimony to a great Arab leader who willingly overcame the preconceptions of a generation, but also, and in a deeper sense, to the courage of a great people which had to make perhaps even more complicated choices.

"History will pay tribute to a pecple who for 4,000 years had little reason to trust its neighbours but which was ready to exchange its

tangible security for intangible benefits of peace, was ready to trade physical possessions for hone.'

But he issued a warning that peace must be well-founded. "No people knows better than the Jews that peace must be related to justice. Peace in itself becomes the blackmail of the powerful and the tool of the ruthless. Worthwhile peace depends on limits, and readiness to accept the legitimacy of the other party." That is why. Kissinger went on, he had never

believed that a group depending on terror could be a negotiating partner. After this afternoon's Mt. Scopus degree-awarding ceremony, Kissinger will be visiting Jordan and Saudi Arabia. He returns to Jerusalem for a public lecture at Binyenei Ha'ooma on Thursday.

Kissinger said on arrival at Ben-Gurion Airport about 6 p.m. yesterday that "it's always a moving occasion for me to come to Israel. And to arrive today in an Egyptian plane shows what progress has been made.'

Kissinger, his wife Nancy and his son David had made the 40-minute flight from Cairo in a Mystere-20 provided by Egyptian President Anwar Sadat. The Egyptian ex-ecutive jet refuelled at Ben-Gurion Airport and then flew back to Egypt. At the airport to welcome the (Continued on page 2, col. 4)

Strauss meets Begin, Burg on autonomy today

Post Diplomatic Correspondent

autonomy talks, Robert Strauss, morning at a meeting with Prime Minister Menahem Begin, followed by a working session with Interior Minister Yosef Burg, chairman of Israel's team to the talks. Strauss flew into Israel yesterday at the start of his first Middle Eastern trip as President Jimmy Carter's negotiating ambassado

He was accompanied by the U.S. undersecretary of state for Middle East affairs. Harold Saunders, and by Robert Hunter, one of national security adviser Brzezinski's top

In a brief arrival statement. Strauss said that Burg, Egyptian Premier Mustapha Khalil and he himself must have "a very, very deep commitment" to follow the example that "the prime minister and the two presidents" (of Egypt and the U.S.) had set in attaining the peace treaty.

Strauss stressed that Israel's security must not be compromised in the forthcoming negotiations and eventual agreement.

Burg, welcoming Strauss, his wife and a large delegation of administration officials and newsmen, assured his guest that Israel was not procrastinating in the autonomy negotiations. "I can assure you that from our side there are no delaying tactics," Burg said.

After a day of talks today, Strauss and his party will spend the evening with Burg and the Israeli autonomy negotiators at a dinner at the King David Hotel. Tomorrow the special envoy will meet once again with the prime minister before holding a ress conference.

In the early afternoon tomorrow, Strauss will be flown in an army helicopter over the West Bank so that he can get a bird's-eye view of the territories involved in the

He will then fly to Cairo for talks The U.S. special envoy to the with top officials there. On Thursday, Strauss will head the U.S. autonomy talks to be held in Alexan-

> Strauss' plane stopped off briefly in Cairo on its way here yesterday. and a number of American businessmen travelling with the special envoy disembarked. They are to investigate trade and investment opportunities in Egypt.

> In Jerusalem yesterday, Israel's autonomy negotiating team convened, with Premier Begin participating, to consider the results of last week's negotiating session in Herzliya.

> Under discussion was Egypt's proposal for a declarative agenda setting out the "aims and objectives" of the autonomy. Israel's view, backed by a legal opinion compiled by Foreign Ministry legal aide Meir Rosenne, is that several of the points in the Egyptian proposal go beyond the terms of reference set out for the autonomy talks in the Camp David "Framework" and the Sadat-Begin joint letter which accompanied the peace treaty.

> Israeli sources said, however, that the negotiating team had not yet decided on its response to the Egyptian proposals, and would do so at a further meeting on Wednesday. By then, he premier and Burg will have had the opportunity to hear at length from Strauss on his view of how the agenda should be composed and how the talks should proceed.

Israeli participants at the Herzliya round last week came away with the impression that the U.S. delegates there inclined towards the Israeli view, that the talks should delve straight into the practical issues of how to hold the elections, who will be eligible to stand and who to vote rather than risk getting bogged down in political-ideological debates over the ultimate objectives of the autonomy.

shaft with the rope anchored by the climbers. Joining him in the difficult climb was the expedition photographer. "I told him: if he

Despite the widely accepted version of the shaft as Jebusite or Canaanite, Shiloh said last night that it could be Israelite - that is, not pre-Davidic. He said he hoped to be able eventually to reach the shaft and approach tels from above, which might provide clearer clues as to the

Did the ex-paratrooper archeologist think that a military force could have got up the shaft he had climbed with the aid of a rope? "It would have been very difficult," he said. However, Wolf Bernstein noted

that he had climbed it without any artificial aids. "Just as Joab would have done," he said. "I could have fallen just as he could have. Men who have a goal and who don't think of the cost could do it."

name - but Shiloh said he believed Warren had used scaffolding. Bernstein, who is from Baku in the Soviet Union, said he would like to have had a helmet with a light affixed to it, such as he had used when climbing in the Caucasian mountains. He and Kantarovich are to depart for the Alps next week for a climbing vaca-

In the current digging season, which will last through August, Shiloh's team will expand the five sites they worked on last year on the eastern slopes of the Ophel overlooking the Kidron Valley. In addition. they will do salvage operations on the eastern slope of Mount Zion where municipal workers in the course of building support walls uncovered a large building of undetermined antiquity. Salvage operations will also be carried out to remove large mounds of spills such as the ones which buried four children from

Close to 100 volunteers from abroad, many of them archeology or theology students, will participate in Gov't decides on economy:

No price freeze, subsidy switch

The cabinet vesterday decided in effect to reject Prime Minister Menahem Begin's price-freeze policy, though it conceded a face-saving two-week period of grace before increases may be expected in basic commodities and fuel prices. These are likely to rocket upwards by 50-60 per cent when Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich presents concrete proposals on a new price and subsidy policy.

Economic circles in Jerusalem expect Ehrlich to do this in about two

The big change in Ehrlich's new

policy is expected to be the im-plementation of the Likud platform on subsidies, under which these will be channelled only to those who need them, instead of being used to keep down the prices of commodities in the shops

The intention is to make the subsidy available to the eligible wageearner as his due from the state, to avoid giving the impression that come workers are receiving 'charity.'

Changes in the criteria for subsidizing products are also included in guidelines for Treasury officials working out the new policy. For example, rice may be subsidized because it is a basic component of the diet of members of the eastern communities. Vegetable prices, too, are likely to be subsidized, but subsidies on other items may be

Heading the Treasury team on the new policy is the ministry's directorgeneral. Amiram Sivan, whose position is that it is wrong to speak of innovation. The long-range aim of subsidy policy has already been for some time to redirect subsidies from products to consumers, he claims. Whether or not it is decided to

switch subsidies from commodities to consumers, basic commodities can be expected to jump in price by 50-60 per cent. Any increase over this amount would fuel the fires of the inflation that the new policy is designed to combat. Thus the increases are likely to be selective, involving fuel, meat and poultry prices, and hikes on other articles will probably be moderate. Channelling of subsidies to those

sectors of the community who need them most may be achieved in two ways: by cutting taxation rates on low income, and by increasing National Insurance Institute

Suspicion that the government had taken a secret decision on the price freeze was intensified by conflicting statements by ministers and the cabinet secretary, as well as by what looked like a last-minute move not to invite Bank of Israel Governor Arnon Gafny to the cabinet meeting. Up to just before the ministers met yesterday morning, Gainy was under the impression that he was supposed to attend

Cabinet secretary Arye Naor denied rumours of a secret decision after the meeting, but Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i said unequivocally when he came out that the government's decision was secret and not for publication. Other ministers' declarations were ambiguous.

Naor said the strategy behind yesterday's cabinet decision was to create a transition period on prices until a long-term economic policy has been put together. Before the cabinet next meets on the Issue, the Ministerial Economic Committee will meet with coalition representatives on the Knesset Finance Committee for scouting talks on sub-sidies, prices and the budget. This meeting is designed to carry out (Continued on page 3, col. 6)

Meshel raps gov't on strategy against inflation

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. - "You can't stop inflation of over 60 per cent with a onetime swipe at commodities," Histadrut Secretary-General Yeroham Meshel declared yester-

Addressing the labour federation's Central Committee, he urged the government to abandon its economic policy of October 1977 and cooperate with private employers and the Histadrut in planning an emergency programme. The rich should be taxed more heavily, partly through increased capital gains tax, Meshel said.

Meshel complained that Finance Minister Simba Ehrlich had rejected the Histadrut's proposals on how to curb inflation. He noted that on February 21, 1979, the minister had written the Histadrut that inflation would decrease by 10 per cent this

"This is the time to admit the Treasury's plans were wrong,

Geneva peace conference mooted by Ghali as tandem to autonomy talks

CAIRO (UPI) .- A high Egyptian of ficial said yesterday Egypt would not object to reviving the Geneva Middle East peace conference or some other international forum, to run parallel to its negotiations with Israel on Palestinian autonomy.

Butros Ghali, minister of state for foreign affairs, mentioned this opde elternetive el the Palestinians refuse to participate in the autonomy scheme for the 1.1 million Arabs who inhabit the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Ghali said the Palestinians should be invited to take part in the negotiations, but conceded a positive response depends on the negotiations realizing "concrete results."

Ghali was briefing a joint session of parliament's Foreign Relations, Arab Affairs and National Security committees on the negotiations that opened May 25 and are to resume Thursday in the Mediterranean city

There is an open invitation for the Palestinians to participate at any stage" of the negotiations. Ghali said. "But they should participate in the second phase (elections for the Palestinian autonomous councils) because there can be no autonomy without the Palestinians."

Ghali said the Palestinians they see positive results emerging. will participate in the first phase They must participate in the second phase.

Asked what could be done if the Palestinians persisted in their refusal, Ghali said: "In this case, we will resort to some other method. whether the Geneva Conference, some other international conference or the UN."

Then he added: "We would not object to duality as an alternative. We could meet in Geneva while the autonomy negotiations continue."

Visiting Iraqi delegation cuts Amman visit short

Jerusalem Post Staff

Iraqi strongman Saddam Husseln left Amman for home yesterday after two days of talks with King Hussein on what official statements described routinely as "Middle East developments and bilateral relations.

It was not clear last night why the lraqi, who headed a strong delegation that included his country's foreign minister and three members of the ruling Revolutionary Command Council (of which he is vicechairman) cut short a planned tour of northern Jordan and suddenly went back to Baghdad. Observers commented over the

weekend that the surprise visit was probably linked to last Wednesday's clash between the Israeli and Syrian air forces over South Lebanon. His visit to Jordan, which began on

Saturday, followed the recent visit to

Amman of Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi — in what was seen as another attempt to persuade King Hussein to line his country up with the consolidating Eastern Front against Israel.

The Qatar newspaper "Al-Arab" reported yesterday that Gaddan had secured a promise from King Hussein to allow Palestinian terrorists to resume their operations against Israel from bases in Jordan, But observers have noted in the recent past that, however much the Jordanian monarch feels the need to pay lip service to Syria and Iraq and the radical rejectionism of Libya, he is unlikely to allow a PLO military presence on his territory.
King Hussein, "Al-Arab"

reported, told Gaddafi that the PLO would be permitted to return to Jordan only when the Eastern Front. still in its early stages, was fully formed and consolidated.

Chinese legislate free elections

PEKING (AP). — The National People's Congress wound up a twoweek session yesterday that gave China's 975 million people freer elections, greater protection under the law and a new start toward industrial modernization. The 3,265 deputies to the meeting

of the Chinese parliament were urged to "race against time" and make China into a full-fledged industrial power in the coming decades. Perhaps just as remarkable as its way the second session of the fifth National People's Congress was con-Deputies openly debated such con-

accomplishments, however, was the

troversial subjects as whether there are political prisoners in China and whether the political use of wall posters should be allowed to continue. The debates were reported by the official Xinhua news agency, and in some cases legislation was revis-

Important Notice to **CLOTHING WHOLESALERS** AND SHOP OWNERS

We have received a large consignment of unisex and women's clothes.

Great selection of styles, imported from countries throughout the world strong on Far. East and INDIA. Bargain prices. Please apply to:

L.A.D.M. Ltd.,

9 Rehov Merhavia (off Derech Yafo), Tel Aviv Tel. 03-830019. 8 a.m.-5 p.m.

Alpinists climb Warren's shaft—as Joab did? By ABRAHAM RABINOVICH

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Veteran alpinists climbed up David's mountain from the inside yesterday to explore the shaft that may have been used by Joab to cap-ture Jerusalem for the Israelites 4,-000 years ago.

Three mountain climbers ascend-

ed a vertical shaft from the Shiloab spring to a tunnel that led inside the walls of the Jebusite city that King David's military commander captured. The climbers went up at the re-

quest of Dr. Yigal Shiloh, head of the

archeological excavations at David's City, whose second season got under way yesterday. Since its discovery by British

archeologist Charles Warren a century ago, the shaft has been presumed by many archeologists to be the "gutier" or "tsinok" mentioned in the Bible as the route by which Joab's force penetrated the otherwise impregnable Jebusite defences. The shaft was reached from Inside the walled city by elaborate rock-cut tunnels descending towards the spring which lay outside the defences. The shaft is today inaccessible from above because of the large amounts of debris covering the surface. The three-man climbing team

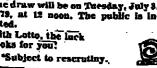
yesterday was led by Wolf Bernstein, deputy director of the municipal santitation department and a member of the Israel Alpinists Club. With him was a physics teacher who recently immigrated from the Soviet Union, Ilya Kantarovich, and an American archeology student, Ken Evans of

Bernstein inserted aluminium pegs in holes as he ascended the 18metre shaft — the equivalent height of a six-storey building — and ran a rope through rings affixed to the pegs. He himself, however, had no artificial support as he made his way up, relying on slight stone projections for support. The climb up the two-metre-wide shaft took about 30 minutes. Flashlights provided the only illumination. From the top of the shaft, the climbers proceeded for some distance up the ascending tunnel, securing it with a rope for others to follow.

Shiloh, a former paratrooper, pulled himself up the damp walls of the doesn't do it, he's fired," said Shiloh with a laugh.

Archeologist Warren also ascend-

Silwan during last winter's rains.



The Weather at Main SWISSAIR

Destinations

.C .b .C .b BRUSSELS.... BUENOS AIRES... CHICAGO..... Copenhagen... Copenhagen... Frankfurt.... IONG KONG MADRID NEW YORK. BIO DE JANEIRO TORONTO. VANCOUVER.... VIENNA ZURICH

Offices in Israel Tel Aviv, 53 Ben Yehuda, St. (03) 243355. Jerusalem, 30 Jaffa St. (02) 228868 / 233192. Haifa, 2 Sea Road, (04) 84655

THE WEATHER

Forecast: Fair.

	day's	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Max
Jerusalem	47	1826	26
Golan	35	1528	28
Nahariya	64	19-29	29
Safad	44	1525	25
Haifa Port	61	2429	29
Tiberias	66	22-34	34
Nazareth	55	19-27	27
Afula	48	1931	äi
Shomron	54	18-26	26
Tel Aviv	66	22.—29	29
B-G Airport	57	21.—29	29
Jericho -	27	21.—36	36
Gaza	64	21.—28	28
Becraheba	63	20.—31	ži.
Eilat	18	26-37	87
Tiran Straits	.32	2584	34 '

SOCIAL & PERSONAL

The ambassador of Canada and Mrs. Edward G. Lee held a reception at their Ramat Hasharon residence vesterday to mark the National Day of Canada, and to say farewell after four years of service in Israel. The guests included Premier Menahem Begin, Defence Minister Ezer Weizman, Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon, Labour MK Yitzhak Rabin and Arye Dulzin, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive.

President Yitzhak Navon yesterday received Avital Shcharansky, wife of Prisoner of Zion Anatoly Shcharansky.

Mexico Day was declared at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem yesterday, attended by a 50-man delegation from Mexico and Mexican Ambassador Roberto Casellas

The West German ambassador, members of the diplomatic and consular corps and representatives of the hotel industry attended a reception Thursday at the Sharon Hotel, Herzliya, hosted by Shalom Doron, managing director of the Israel Land Development Co. and chairman of the board of its subsidiary, Israel Resort Hotels Co., in honour of Egon Steigenberger, chairman of the board of Steigenberger Hotels and of SRS (Steigenberger Reservations Service) which serves over 140 hotels throughout the world. Israel Resort Hotels represent SRS in

Jackson visits Eilat, Etzion

EILAT (Itim). - U.S. Senator Henry Jackson yesterday spent the day in this southern port town as the guest of Mayor Gad Katz and later went to the Etzion air force base to get a first-hand look at the problems involved in transferring the base to

Jackson, a Washington State Democrat, is in Israel to receive an honorary doctorate at the Hebrew University tonight. Tomorrow he is due to fly to Alexandria to meet with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, but will return to Jerusalem to take part in an international conference on terrorism that opened this week in the capital.

Tonight Jackson will address the first session of the Jerusalem Conference on International Terrorism at the Hilton Hotel.

PELTOURS ISRAEL proudly welcomes all participants in the

3rd INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF FAMILY THERAPY

TA squatters vacate to complain to Levy -

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HOME NEWS

TEL AVIV. - Construction and Housing Minister David Levy yesterday evening met the committee representing the 192 families who invaded a building in Tel Aviv's Kfir quarter on Saturday. After the meeting the minister told The Jerusalem Post: "I am satisfied and believe they understood we are doing everything to solve their problems.

But representatives of the squatters disagreed. "Our struggle has only just begun. Now we will take more drastic steps." · Yesterday afternoon the 192

families vacated the building to meet with Levy. He promised to do everything in his power to help solve their problems.

"We are prepared to give each one of you a IL700,000 mortgage on easy terms to enable you to purchase an apartment," said the minister. "I grew up in a shack and to this day I live in a rented Amidar flat in

so I am well aware of your problems," he continued. After listening to the minister's promise to appoint someone in his ministry to deal with their problems. the squatters' representatives raised serious questions. Their spokesman, Zion Alvarasi, told the minister at

the end of the meeting that nothing had been settled: "We already knew

everything you told us. Even if we got a IL700,000 loan, we still could not purchase an apartment in Tel Aviv. Today an apartment costs more than ILlm. Where are we to make that kind of money?" asked Alvarasi.

After the meeting, the 10 representatives of the homeless families gathered outside the ministry of-fices, angry and bitter. "We vacated all the flats we had invaded because we thought Levy, who understands our problems, would help. Now, after the meeting, we know it's all talk. If we don't take drastic measures, we won't get a thing and we will stay homeless" they told The Post .

In Herzliya, 20 families, members of Gala (the organization of young people without housing), yesterday morning vacated flats they had invaded in the Weizman quarter.

A crew of 20 policenen, headed by the Herzliya police commander, persuaded the families to leave the building on Rehov Ben-Saruka.

the development town of Belt She'an. The families were taken to the Herzliya police station where fileswere opened against them for damaging the flats. According to the police, the squatters tore out doors and shutters. Four of the squatters will be brought to the Herzliya Magistrate's Court today on suspi-cion of attacking a policeman on Saturday night.

Begin to have final say on new Herut Executive

By SARAH HONIG Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Prime Minister Menahem Begin yesterday set in motion the Herut party's structural reorganization and is expected to have the final say in the selection of the new Herut Executive, although the Central Committee last night named a 15-member panel to nominate the senior forum.

The Central Committee met for the first time since the party convention, its size increased from over 700 to 889. It may yet grow to 1,000.

Begin, in high spirits and demonstrating full control over the new party structure, explained to the committee members that the new structure "cannot in any way be compared to the old."

He said the Central Committee, which used to meet monthly, will now meet only four times a year, although it will chiefly be in charge of the makeup of the new Knesset "The deliberations of topical

issues, which used to take place in the committee, will now be carried on in the Executive." which was expanded from 50 to 120 members, Begin said. The organizational functions of the World Executive will pass, on to the 15-member Secretariat, which will be chosen by the Executive.

The new structure is expected to streamline the decision-making process in the party and provide the prime minister a tighter rein on

The first step in reorganizing the party structure was taken yesterday when the Central Committee elected

a 15-member steering committee.

The committee was given a fortnight

to recommend a list of 120 Executive members, which would then return to the Central Committee for its ap-

Initially the committee was to include only 11 members, but another four were added last night. It contains representatives of all the dominant forces in Herut, such as powerbrokers (Housing Minister) David Levy, Haim Corfu and Haim Kauf-

Other members are former acting central committee chairman Moshe Arens, MK Meir Cohen of the Techelet-Lavan Histadrut faction, MKs Ronnie Millo and Moshe Katsay of the young wing of the party, Arye Kremmer of the Tel Aviv branch, Likud spokesman Matti Shmulevich, MK Dov Shilansky and former MK Haim Meguri-Cohen. Added to the list last night were two women -Yael Rom and Zila Amidror — as well as Yehoshua Davidowitz of Nazareth and Ya'acov Lerner of the Herut moshavim.

The choice of the steering committee gives no indication yet as to who stands the best chance in the power struggle for the position of Secretariat chairman. But one prominent figure was last night taken out of the running.
Former Herut Executive chair-

man Avraham Schecterman was last night chosen Central Committee chairman, thus pulling him out of the race for the coveted Secretariat position. He was unchallenged for the post and only a dozen members of the large Central Committee voted against him.

Left in the running for the Secretariat chairman post are Yoram Aridor, Michael Dekel and Eitan Livni.

The statement noted that the

BIR ZEIT TO REOPEN

(Continued from page 1)

man, The Post has learnt. This follows criticism that the defence minister has not been taking an active role in the formulation of policy towards the administered territories.

Observers noted last night. however, that Nablus residents were still being punished for the June 17 demonstration against the creation of the Gush Emunim settlement at

Eilon Moreh, southeast of the city. Over the weekend the military government implemented a series of punitive measures against Nablus. These include restricting the number of summer visitors permitted to see relatives in Nabius: reducing imports and exports across the Jordan bridges and preventing local high school graduates from go-ing abroad to register at Arab universities for the coming academic

(Israel Television reported last night that T/A Ben-Ellezer had denied that there was any such restriction on graduates from Nablus. The TV news also said that city Mayor Bassam Shaka and other local notables would not be allowed to leave the country.)

Protests over both cases continued yesterday before news of the decision to reverse previous policies. Some 300 Jews and Arabs participated in a meeting at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem to demand the reopening of Bir Zeit. The military governor of Ramallah banned Bir Zeit staff and students from attending.

And in the morning the 'Public Committee for the Suspension of the Military Trials in Nablus' held an inaugural press conference at Beit Agron. Attorney Felicia Langer, Rakah spokesman Uzi Burstein and Sheli leader Haim Baram said that the trials would be "without precedent" in Israel's 12-year rule of the West Bank.

The Nablus City Council, other local organizations and the mayors of Kalkilya, Tulkarm, Salfit and Anabia issued a statement yesterday protesting against Israel's settlement policy in the administered territories.

punitive measures taken against Nablus "coincide with and fulfil the plans announced by the Israel government regarding its insistence on imposing the administrative autonomy within the framework of the submissive Camp David agreement which our people unanimously rejected." Nablus City Council member

Hikmat al-Masri, who was questioned by police last week in connection with the anti-settlement protest, said that there was "still a chance" that the people of the West Bank would accept autonomy if the scheme could be seen as an interim stage that would lead to full Palestinian selfdetermination. He too signed yesterday's statement.

Begin tells gov't of U.S. ire at downing of planes

Prime Minister Menahem Begin reported yesterday to the cabinet on the stern message he had received from the U.S. State Department following the Israel Air Force's downing of five Syrian planes over ebanon last week. U.S. Ambassador to Israel Samuel

Lewis, speaking on behalf of Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, had expressed American concern both about the possible escalatory effects of the clash and specifically over the use by Israel of American-supplied

Begin rehearsed to the ministers his own spirited response to the effect that Israel will not be deterred from bombing and strafing terrorist bases inside Lebanon. The sense of the cabinet seemed to be that the policy of Israel-initiated actions against the terrorists would con-

Defence Minister Ezer Weizman provided his ministerial colleagues with technical and professional details of the engagement. The cabinet sent its congratulations to the chief of staff and the commander of the air force on the performance of the pilots.

MOUNTAIN OF MAIL: Thousands of British post office workers hacked away yesterday at a mountain of 40 million undelivered letters. Post office officials called in the men at overtime rates to make some dent in the mail piled up because of strikes, slowdowns. security measures against letter bombs, manpower shortages and bad



yesterday in Hebron. Miriam Levinger, wife of Rabbi Moshe Levinger, leads the procession. The Tora was brought in to allow husbands of the women squatting there to pray. The squatters have been there for over two months, demonstrating for a Jewish presence in Hebron.

Peres backers thwart Allon bid for top Labour post head Uzi Baram, Tel Aviv branch

By MARK SEGAL Post Political Correspondent

TEL AVIV. - Labour party chairman Shimon Peres emerged in a stronger position from yesterday's meeting of his party leadership bureau here. Yigal Allon's weekend announcement that he would seek the party leadership in the wake of the union of the kibbutz movements appeared to have had a boomerang effect. If anything, speakers remarks indicated a closing of ranks around Peres for fear lest Labour's electoral prospects might be harmed by a prolonged display of internal disunity. Allon, who did not speak, came in for sharp criticism from Ihud Hakvutzot Vehakibbutzim leader MK Avraham Katz-Oz who feared his talk had harmed the par-

Peres earned general support when declaring that the leadership issue must be resolved as speedily as possible. He said the party must not indulge in its internal affairs but focus its attention on replacing the government. Similar sentiments came from Moshav Movement head Yehezkel Zakai, Jerusalem:hranch

secretary Eliezer Speiser and Histadrut organization chief Aharon Harel, as well as party secretary Haim Bar-Lev.

The meeting witnessed a brief clash between Kibbutz Meuhad leader Danny Rosolio and Tel Aviv Labour Council secretary Dov Ben-Meir regarding charges of the kibbutz sector seeking disproportionate influence in the party. Ihud Hakvut-zot Vehakibbutzim secretary Mussa Harif declared that his movement felt it had been looking inwards for too long and it now wished to break through its self-imposed withdrawal. He protested: "There is poison in the air, with some people fearing a strong kibbutz movement.' Prof. Shevah Weiss of Haifa spoke

of "the tragedy of misunderstan-ding" between the kibbutzim and their neighbouring development towns. It was not the kibbutz's fault, but a function of the deep gap between two life styles. Peres denied a press report that the kibbutz leadership had submitted him an ultimatum threatening to boycott the party convention if they did not get

KISSINGER IN JERUSALEM

(Centinued from page 1)

Shmuel Tamir and Mrs. Tamir; Yosef Clechanover, director-general of the Foreign Ministry; and the former Israel ambassador to the U.S., Simcha Dinitz and Mrs. Dinitz. Kissinger and Dinitz embraced warmly, while their wives greeted each other with a kiss.

"I'm glad I can introduce my son to a country I love very much," the former U.S. secretary of state declared.

In Cairo yesterday Kissinger met in rapid-fire succession with Vice-President Hosni Mubarak, Prime Minister Mustapha Khalil and Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Ghali. While Klasinger has insisted that his current Middle East tour is a private visit, Khalil said that he was gauging the "position and views" of the various Middle East parties.

After the 50-minute meeting with Khalil, Kissinger said: "The autonomy talks are very difficult, painful and complicated; but I think there is great dedication (by Egypt and Israel) and, therefore, some solution will be found after considerable efforts.

Kissinger's talks with the Egyp-tian leaders coincided with a brief stopover at Cairo Airport by President Jimmy Carter's new Middle East negotiator, Robert Strauss. Both Strauss and Kissinger predicted that the autonomy negotiations will be tough. 'It will be a long process with a lot

of going and coming," said Strauss. Kissinger declared: "I think the negotiations will be extremely dif-

Post of July 1.)

ficult...on the other hand, who would have talked about autonomy two rears ago?" He added: "The mere fact that we are talking about autonomy is a big step. I am optimistic future significant steps will be taken."

The Kissingers were honoured by

Sadat on Saturday night at an outdoor dinner on the lawn of the president's seaside villa at Alexandria. Sadat and Kissinger, who last met in 1975 after negotiating the second of two Sinai troop disengagement agreements, spoke privately for nearly one hour before the

Sadat greeted Kissinger, who he often mentions in his speeches, with the traditional Arab kiss on both cheeks. A news blackout was clamped on their meeting, with reporters turned away after a picture-taking session of the Kissingers' arrival.

On his arrival in Egypt, Kissinger denied a report by the weekly magazine "October," which said he was carrying a message for Sadat from the deposed shah of Iran. The magazine, considered a well-informed Egyptian journal with close ties to the presidency, said the shah had telephoned Sadat on Tuesday to thank him for his offer of a permanent home in Egypt, and that he had sent a detailed response with Kissinger told reporters that he

was not the shah's "agent" and that discussing the future of the shah was not the purpose of his visit. The Kissingers spent most of their

four days in Egypt sight-seeing in Upper Egypt.

The unveiling of the tombstone of my beloved husband

MAX HECHT 574

of Coburg and Miami Beach

will take place Wednesday, July 4, 1979 at 4 p.m. at the Holon cemetery.

We will meet at the new gate.

(The date of the service was given incorrectly in The Jerusalem

the first anniversary of the decease of the Gaon

Rabbi KOPUL KAHANA (Kagan) זצ"ל

On Wednesday 9 Tamuz (July 4, 1979) -

a memorial service will be held

at 4.00 p.m.

on the Mount of Olives. We shall meet at the entrance to the

Trusport will leave from the corner of Rehov Malchei Yisrael (Geula) and Rehov Yona at 3.40 p.m.

cometery, opposite the Inter-Continental Hotel.

His Wife, Kate Hecht

Government to table bill

Terms of chief rabbis to be extended again

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The terms of office of the two chief rabbis will be extended for another year - the third extension - under a government bill to be tabled in the Knesset one week from today.

Also to be tabled is a second bill concerning elections for the chief rabbinate on a different basis than the present one.

The cabinet, deciding this at its weekly session yesterday, asked the ministers of religious affairs and of justice to complete the preparations for tabling the two bills. They will not need to submit the drafts to the cabinet before tabling them in the As of last Friday, the two chief

rabbis are not legally in office because their previous terms have expired. It is not clear how long this anomalous situation will last since this depends on the time required for the Knesset to take the legislation through all three readings. The debates are expected to be lively. Ashkenazi Chief Rabbi Shlomo Goren said vesterday that as far he

was concerned he was still doing his job, despite the expiry of his term. However, his counterpart, Sephardi Chief Rabbi Ovadis Yosef, said he could not act as chief rabbi without legal validation. In the cabinet, when one of the ministers pointed out the anomaly of having two chief rabbis without legal

The delay in tabling the bill concerning new elections was due to the interminable negotiations between

terested — the National Religion Party and the Labour wing of the Alignment.

The last controversial element is the elections bill, the clause en. bodying the principles underlying the status and the powers of the chief rabbis, will be dropped from the draft to be tabled next Monday. The NRP wanted to include this element but the Alignment objected, so as not to endow the chief rabbinate with a more elevated status than it enjoyed

hitherto. The government agreed yesterday that the NRP could raise in proposals about the status and proposals about the status and powers of the chief rabble in the Knesset committee which would prepare the bill for second reading.
Then it would be up to the NRP to win a majority for its proposals.

The elections bill will create a permanent electoral college for choosing the two chief rabbis. It will also ensure that the two chief rabble alternate with each other, so that while one of them is chairman of the Chief Rabbinate Council, the other is president of the Supreme Rabbinkal Court of Appeals, and vice versa.

The underlying purpose of all this manipulation with the terms of the chief rabbia, and of the new legisti-tion, is to make sure that Chief Rabbi Goren is not challenged for the job of Ashkenazi chief rabbi, but that at the same time he and Yosef do not get into each other's hair any more, and bring the institution into further disrepute:
The NRP and the Labour Party

authority, Prime Minister Menahem Begin said insouciantly: "Well, we are all still Jews anyway, aren't are united in these two underlying objectives. The only notable opposi-tion comes from the Aguda and the Poalei Aguda...

GOVERNMENT ON ECONOMY

Prime Minister Begin's promise to his National Religious Party coali-tion partners in the Knesset to consuit them on the economy. In yesterday's cabinet meeting.

Labour and Social Affairs Minister Israel Katz said a way must be found to compensate the average wageearner for increases in the cost of living and inflation. As matters stand at present, he charged, subsidy policy benefits the rich and compensates the poor, leaving those in the middle salary range hit by rising prices without any balance through increased benefits. This could be changed through the mechanism of the National Insurance Institute, Katz said.

Construction Minister David Levy said he opposed the strategic aim of redirecting subsidies via eligible consumers, because this constituted a "disgrace" for hundreds of thousands of people. Levy proposed increasing VAT on hadry items, leaving the rate unchanged for other commodities.

He called on the government both to freeze basic commodity prices and to cut tax rates on premiums and overtime for production workers. Levy also wanted tax rates lowered on incomes up to the average wage in the economy, and taxes on higher income groups increased. He also advocated the imposition of a levy on people going abroad, and said supervision of price controls must be tighter. Industry, Trade and Tourism

Minister Gideon Patt backed the premier's proposed price freeze, and earned a pat on the back from Begin for his Friday order obliging producers of a wide range of goods and services to give 30 days warning of impending price hikes so that these can be scrutinized by the Treasury's controller of prices. Patt said that price freezes reduce

the rate of inflation, and every one per cent cut in inflation saved the government IL2b, in various

payments, especially on linkage of state bonds. Patt told his cabinet colleagues that despite inflation there are glimmerings of light in the economic picture, such as increased productivity, more investment, higher foreign currency reserves full employment, the lower rate of bankruptcy among firms, and "the state" continuation of the free market

Patt contended that it is cheaper to freeze the price of beef than of wheat and livestock feed, which was an equivalent act in the fight against in-

Deputy Prime Minister Yigad Yadin, who has overall cabinet responsibility for social legislation said that before basic commodity prices were frozen, the money or from the Social Affairs Ministry allocation should be restored. In principle he backed the changeover from subsidizing commodities to

subsidizing commonities to subsidizing consumers, Jugice Minister Stiffuel This backed setting up an economic ab-committee to go into the subside question but Defence Ministration Weizman saw this as buckpasing,

saying the government must make up its own mind on the issue. carried on his ministry's private war against subsidizing imported bed prices at the expense of local committee poultry, but the rest of the cabinst ignored the issue (which was wide expected to be discussed and settled yesterday). So the prices of both Zaskipal last locally produced poultry mest and takers of the imported frozen beef stay the same | ≈ thi 7. frozen, for the time being. The mirepeater idea of a price slashing campaign to idea of a price stanning campage. Knesset Finance Committee chairman Shlomo Lorincz and the farmers last week, was also not

taken up. The prime minister's summary. the cabinet debate, during which b said it was intolerable that ever time a housewife went to market a was hit in the pocket, was adopted unanimously.

On the third anniversary of the fall of

Sgan-Aluf YONATAN NETANYAHU Wednesday, July 4

a memorial service will be held at Mt. Herzl military cemetery at 4.45 p.m.

Speakers:

Yitzhak Shamir Speaker of the Knesset

Henry M. Jackson U.S. Senator

Buses will leave from the Railway Station in Arlosoroff St., Tel Aviv, for Mt. Herzl at 3.00 p.m.

Yoni's Friends and Family

To the family of Moshe we join in your deep grief at the passing of our director

YEHEZKEL MOSHE

E.M. Mizrahi and Sons Lid. Orion-Orna cinemas, Jerusa

In deep sorrow we announce the passing of our beloved

ABE CHOSACK

in London. The funeral will take place today, July 2, 1979 at 3 p.m. at the Shikun Vatikim Cemetery, Netanya.

Transport at 2.15 p.m. from 12 Rehov Petah Tikva, Netanya. -Wife: Yehudit

Chosack family and friends

No one

feem

1 :3:K : Sin Secame a .. The circums and the reaprehistra (c.

st Superiors

meteer is Insuleia Post II. * **** - 762 **夏1 80000 へと 1**5 SERBED DO TO 1 3278 3 CO. ** ppppliceres d Histor V. an.

operation . **an**gograma . Elegral neve: .. Chris Redon 🗀 Calibatible թե ու դ as the stude Commons on Pro Za caplain (be =::

25 lactors .. ≥ said the ... in the date of .i ≪m Jeruna!..... State office of

den warr BENNY MORE After waters. drewar .

Adia cine

T/A Dolev.

T/A Shefi

IDF changes

top doctor

and lawman

Jerusalem Post Reporter

named chief medical officer of the

IDF. He is replacing Tat-Aluf Dan Michaeli, who is leaving active ser-

In another personnel change, Tat-Aluf Dov Shefi was named to replace

Tat-Aluf Zvi Inbar as the advocate

general of the IDF. Inbar is also

Dolev, 40, joined the IDF in 1957 and studied medicine while on ac-

tive duty. He served as a doctor with

the paratroops and, among other ex

ploits, took part in the raid on Beirut

After the 1973 Yom Kippur War he was on loan to the Health Ministry

for a few years and worked as a doc

tor in Kiryat Shmona and at Tel

Hashomer. He is a specialist in inter-

nal medicine and completed his

and graduated in law from the

Hebrew University in Jerusalem in

1956. He served initially with Golani

and then with the advocate general's

office for 14 years. Shefi has served

as a legal adviser to the coordinator

pfractivities in the administered

erritories; as a legal-adviser to

Israel's delegation to the UN, and as a key legal expert in the Defence Ministry.

He was awarded a special UN

grant for further study at the Inter

national Institute for Human Rights

in Strasbourg and has been on loan to

the Foreign Ministry for special

CARTER

day, he met 12 religious leaders,

many of them critical of Park's

human rights record, at the U.S. em-

bassy. He later went to the National

Assembly where he talked to opposi-tion leaders including Kim Young

Sam, head of the main opposition

New Democratic Party, who is

Vance said that he had handed

highly critical of the government.

over two lists to the Seoul govern-

ment with names of people the U.S.

would like freed from prison or

He said one of the lists was

collated by the London-based

Amnesty International human rights

organization and the other was com-

He declined to give the number of

names, other than saying there were

more than 100, or identify any of the

Dissidents opposed to the Seoul

government were aceptical that Carter's call for more human rights and release of more than 100 political

"We cannot expect real improvement in our human rights situation

following Carter's visit," said former presidential candidate Kim Dae Jung, who was failed for nearly

three years in 1976 for an anti-

government statement and was un-

der house arrest throughout the

Kim said now that Carter has firm-

ly restated America's commit-

ment to South Korean security, Park

He also said he was disappointed

has no real reason to relax his

in the joint communique, "I am sur-

prised that President Carter, who

has stressed human rights as the

heart of American diplomacy,

agreed to a statement which treated

the (Korean) human rights problem

in a trivial and vague manner," Kim

piled by the U.S. embassy.

prisoners would be heeded.

people on them.

Carter visit.

authoritarian rule.

said. (Reuter, AP)

several times.

detention.

Shefi was born in Tel Aviv in 1938

higher studies in England.

leaving active service.

airport in 1968.

Tat-Aluf Eran Dolev has been

POST reporters visit stalled project at Givatayim

No one seems to care that shortage of cement jeopardizes all building

and MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporters

TEL AVIV. - Construction throughout the country is grinding to a halt - and no one seems to be doing anything about it. No progress was reported yesterday towards settling the three-week-old strike in the Nesher cement factory in Ramle which has reportedly reduced the country's cement output by 50 per

As a result, cement prices have soared on the black market, rising to over 100 per cent above normal. Contractors in the Tel Aviv area reported that one bag of cement usually costs about IL60. Yesterday a bag of cement was going for IL140. Imported Italian coment was selling for IL120 a bag.

Mordechai Paldi, director-general of the Federation of Builders and Contractors, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday that the Histadrut and the government had assured him that they were mediating between Nesher's management and workers to bring the dispute to an end. But Haim Ohayon, spokesman for the workers, said that they had not been contacted by the management, either directly or through the local labour council.

Avraham Shmill, chairman of the Ramle Labour Council, confirmed that there have been no attempts to bring the sides together for over two

By BENNY MORRIS

market, a target of numerous terrorist bomb attacks in the past,

yesterday became safer and perhaps

marginally cleaner and quieter, as

new traffic arrangements were in-

The market will henceforth be

closed to vehicles from 9:30 a.m. to 7

p.m. daily. Suppliers are to bring in

their goods during the night or early-

In addition, the left side of Rehov

Agrippas along the length of the

By MICHAL YUDELMAN

Jerusalem Pest Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Eric's Puppet Com-

pany, a seven-year-old puppet

theatre owned by the Yuval Theatre.

has received a court summons for

running an unlicensed "toy factory."
theatre director Yossi Graner said
Saturday

Fuppet company members were
busy making puppets, in preparation

for the theatre's premiere in the

Israel Festival next month, when a

on Tel Aviv's Rehov Idelson and an-

nounced that the place was a "doll

and toy workshop," Graber said.

As soon as the studio received the

court summons on Friday, Graber

tried to explain the situation to the

chief municipal inspector and of-

ficial in charge of business licences. Graber told The Jerusalem Post that

the official repeatedly said: "I'm not

interested," "Don't argue with me"

and "You make toys there, therefore

Graber said the summons is for

"Municipal officials told me, 'Mr.

July 10, the date of the company's

By BENNY MORRIS

Jerusalem Post Reporter

swimming after eating or after sun-

down, in a circular distributed on

Friday to all school headmasters by

The circular, laying down safety

rules for children during the

summer holiday, also said that

Children were warned not to go

it's a toy factory."

premiere in Jerusalem.

the Education Ministry.

the city inspector walked into the studio

troduced in the morning.

morning hours.

Jerusalem's Mahaneh Yehuda

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Security facelift for

J'lem's open-air market

Puppeteer is 'unlicensed toy factory'

weeks. Shmill reported last week that the council supported management "because the workers took matters into their own hands instead of allowing us to represent them."

The Histadrut owns 50 per cent of Nesher and is in the awkward position of representing both the workers and management.
Asher Weiner, the director-

general of the Ministry of Construc-tion and Housing, said yesterday that "a desperate situation has been created in the building industry." He said that the ministry was not involved in negotiations to end the strike. "It is the responsibility of the Ministry of Industry to issue back-to-work orders to the Nesher workers," A Ministry of Industry spokesman

denied knowledge of the affair. One contractor told The Post yesterday that all his current projects had been halted due to lack of cement. "The black market is being run by Arab builders on the West Bank who are selling us Israeli cement and making a fortune," said. "Italian cement is inferior and of a different colour, but even this is hard to come by. The Arabs still have cement to sell, but not much. Meanwhile, the government is doing nothing and the Federation of Builders and Contractors is worse than useless

The Post visited the site of a major construction project in Givatayim where a multi-storey structure is being erected at a cost of

market has been made a no-parking

zone. Parking will be allowed only on the right side of the street.

A police spokesman told The

erusalem Post that a second stage

of the market's "security facelift" is

to be implemented in the near

future. It will involve the installation

of a loudspeaker system and the es-

tablishment of a police command

post inside the market, as was

recently done in Tel Aviv's Carmel

market. Mesh screens will be placed

around all the stalls to prevent

terrorists from placing bombs under

Graber, you'll get out of it somehow,

everyone knows you.' But I don't

want to get out of it through protekt-

sia. Such things shouldn't happen to ordinary citizens either." Graber

s Wei, Aviv Deputy Mayor, and head of, the mynicipal worth, aporto-and culture sections Yitzhak Artzi, told

The Post yesterday that he would do his best to postpone the trial so as not

to spoil the puppet theatre's

based his complaint without un-

derstanding what the puppets were

intended for. "I shall inform the city's inspection section that the

studio belongs to a theatre, and uses

the puppets only for theatrical per-

Eric's Puppet Company

represented Israel in the London

Festival and will represent Israel in

theatre festivals in Berlin and South

Airica. It holds 150 performances yearly sponsored by the Ministry of

Education. The company is now

of Rossini's opera, "The Italian Girl

preparing for a puppet performance

and fish ponds is forbidden," the

alone, playing in abandoned refrigerators and building sites, and

flying kites near electricity cables.

vegetables from fields without per-

mission of the owners, and truit and

vegetables must not be eaten before

"Children must not pick fruit or

The leaflet also prohibited hiking

formances'" Artzi said.

miere. He said the city inspector

the counters.

IL 30m. The site foreman said that no progress had been made for the last days due to lack of cement. "There were 36 workers here, but I have sent all but four of them home," he said. "I will have to sack these last four tomorrow unless we can find cement from somewhere. Meanwhile the workers will find themselves new jobs in industry and I don't know if they'll return to the building industry."

Workers at all three Nesher cement plants have been reducing production by 80 per cent since June 10, when workers at Ramle refused to carry out the annual overhaul of one of the plant's three kilns, thus immediately cutting output by 670 tons of cement a day.

The workers claim that in previous years the overhaul was always carried out according to the terms of a special wage agreement negotiated with management. This year, however, they say, 10 workers were arbitrarily assigned to the work without any negotiations.

Paldi yesterday stressed that it was the government's policy "to play the affair down" so the workers wouldn't realize the extent of their power. He added that the government was against issuing back-towork orders as long as it believes that there is a chance of solving the dispute through negotiations. Nesher management was unavailable for comment yesterday.

Boat people with kin already here to get preference

Jerusalem Post Reporter Orphans and boat people who already have relatives in Israel will get preference in the next group of Vietnamese refugees to be given a home here, the cabinet decided yesterday. Two hundred refugees

will be accepted in the next group. Azriel Waldman, director-general of the Absorption Ministry, was appointed to head a committee of directors-general to make arrangements for selecting the group and handling their absorption. Six ministries will be represented on the committee, as well as the Jewish

Agency Immigration Department. Close to 170 refugees have already arrived here, coming in two separate groups. They have all left absorption centres and received employment.

Israel Radio to Iran

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Iranian Jews will be able to bear a ally news and feature from Israel on regular radio receivers starting July 15 following a decision by Broadcasting Authority director-general Yosef Lapid.

The medium-wave broadcast. which does not need short-wave equipment to be received, will be aired at 8:40 p.m. on the Fourth Programme. It will include news bulleting and information shout aliya opportunities. Menashe Amir will be the producer.

Police crack down on kibbutz poppy growth

NAZARETH (Itim). - Police have ordered kibbutz members throughout Galilee to stop growing popples as garden flowers, since the

plants are used to produce opium. The police memo to kibbutz secretaries through the North asks the kibbutzim to explain to members that the poppy flower may be attractive, but it can also be used to produce the illegal narcotic.

SCHOLARSHIPS. - 300 Jerusalem high achool and vocational school students from disadvantaged families have been granted scholarships ranging from IL500-IL3,800 to enable them to purchase cooks, clothing and equipment and to meet school expenses. The awards totalling IL573.320 came from the Mrs. Walter N. Rothschild Scholarship Fund which annually provides \$25,000 to assist students.

being washed," warned the swimming is permitted only in recognized beaches supervised by ministry. It also asked children to avoid "Swimming in water reservoirs

in Algiers.'

Children warned on summer safety rules

Haifa cinematheque goes its own way

By MARY HIRSCHFELD Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. - The Haifa Cinematheque will operate on its own starting this month, manager Yossi Oren told The Jerusalem Post. Until now, it has depended on a sporadically allocated municipal budget and has suffered

severe financial losses.
The Cinematheque has had a complete face lift, Oren said. An air conditioning system has been installed and all 191 seats will be remodelled

"It took us four years to create a film-loving audience here," Oren said. "Today they know that when a film gets to the Cinematheque, there

must be a reason for it." Cinematheque's summer schedule includes seminars, courses and some 150 screenings. There will be

afternoon movie shows for children once a week; afternoon shows for adults - a different film every week, Sunday through Thursday; classes on cinematography and filmmaking, for students aged 18 to 18; and twice-weekly midnight shows.

"The regular programme," Yossi Oren said, "will include a retrospec-tive of Woody Allen, Mel Brooks and James Dean films, a science fiction cycle and some American avantgarde films of the '60s. We also plan an evening dedicated to the late

The Cinematheque is the brainchild of Oren, who says he has had a life-long love for film. He has been manager of the enterprise since its creation four years ago.
This week Oren became the first

teacher in the country to give his students a matriculation examination on the subject of cinema. "Why should other arts, like literature or poetry, be part of the bagrut certification system, and not cinema? It is just as worthy," he noted. The examination took place at the Kiryat Tivon municipal high school, where Oren has been teaching cinema for three years.

Heavier taxes soon on fuel-guzzling cars

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Steep rises in purchase tax and customs divides for "large" cars are in the offing following yesterday's decision by the Ministerial Economic Committee to launch a nationwide campaign to conserve energy by discouraging ownership of vehicles that consume relatively large amounts of petrol.

Within days, an executive order will be published boosting the purchase levy and import tariff by 20 per cent on automobiles with engine capacities between 1,301 and 1,-801 cc.

There will be a 30 per cent hike in these imposts for cars in the 1,801 cc. to 2,001 cc. range, 40 per cent for the 2,001 cc. to 2,001 cc. grouping and a 50 per cent increase for automobiles with engine capacities exceeding 3,001 cc.

But the economic ministers voted down another proposal to increase the annual licensing fee for most private automobiles and even double hem for very large cars.

The committee was scheduled to vote yesterday on several other recommendations made a few weeks ago by a special cabinet committee on energy conservation. But a final decision was put off until the next meeting because the ministers were short of time, and Interior Minister Yosef Burg, a member of the body, could not attend because he was occupied with the matters pertaining to the Palestinian autonomy negotiations

When the energy conservation matter is discussed again, it is expected that two controversial recommendations — the adoption of summer time and imposition of an 80 kph speed limit will be rejected. However, the following measures will probably be authorized and

· Solar hot water heaters would be required in new home construction. Shops and offices now operating in a two-shift system with a midday

made obligatory:

break would be required to eliminate the recess, so that closing hours would be advanced. Electric power used for evening illumination would thus be conserved.

· Factories, schools and offices beginning the day at 8 a.m. could be subject to a change in opening hours, to "spread" the public transport peak hours and save fuel through less traffic congestion and start-andstop operation.

 Industrial plants and public buildings would be required to appoint one or more persons as 'energy conservation supervisors" to ensure maximum fuel savings through minimum use of electricity or fuel in machinery and heating equipment.

· Owners of flats in condominiums, now obligated by law to share central heating and hot water expenses. would be permitted to sever their flats from the central system. Flat owners willing to withstand more austere heating and hot water conditions would thus consume less energy. Such a move by the economic ministers would require an amendment to the Land Law of 1971, which governs flat owners terms in condominiums.

SHLOMO MAOZ adds:

Interior Minister Yosef Burg is not ready to reverse his decision to purchase American-made cars for cabinet ministers instead of the Volvos currently in use, Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich said yester-

Industry Minister Gideon Patt sald it is "absurd to allow the purchase of large American cars such as Oldsmobiles, while at the same time asking the public to save energy."

It is possible the entire subject may be raised at the next cabinet meeting. Meanwhile, the Knesset Finance Committee has decided that the purchase of the U.S.-built cars for the ministers must be avoided because of the increased petrol con-

Two small bombs cause minor damage

Jerusalem Post Staff

Small bombs exploded yesterday in Jerusalem and Tel Aviv, causing minor damage but no injuries. A fire hydrant in the capital's Shuafat district was damaged slightly by the morning blast. Border Police sappers, who were at the scene, defused a second bomb that had been placed nearby.

The Tel Aviv charge exploded outside the Kirya maternity hospital. Investigation revealed that the explosives had been placed in a pipe, with a timing device attached to it. Eight Arabs were questioned by police immediately after the explo-

Meanwhile, the PLO headquarters in Beirut-claimed responsibility for a bombing yesterday in the Tel Aviv central bus station, saying the blast had killed and injured an unspecified In Hadera, a bomb was discovered

in the produce market by a pedlar, Avraham Maimon, 50. He removed the bomb to a security pit, immediately went in pursuit of the saboteur and caught him in the market, police said yesterday. With the help of bystanders Maimon took the suspect to the police. The bomb was defused by a police sapper. The incident occurred two weeks ago but was only cleared for publication yesterday.

In Gaza, a 25-year-old terrorist was sentenced yesterday to 12 years imprisonment. Mohammed Mussa al-Haisi was found guilty of planting two bombs in January and February this year, both of which failed to go off. On February 25 a bomb which he was making exploded and tore off his

'Elderly' Tel Aviv fetes the elderly

TEL AVIV. — Life does not end at 60, as 70-year-old Tel Aviv is about to find out. Senior Citizens' week open-ed Saturday evening in Kikar Malchei Yisrael with a speech by Mayor Shlomo Lahat and performances by the elderly in song and dance groups, and public folk dan-

During the week the municipality

will sponsor activities and entertain-

an effort to enhance their self-worth and ability to live a full and active life in the community.

An exhibition of art works, made in the city's old folks centres opened vesterday in the fover of City Hall.

Begin opposes IL500m. slash in education budget

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Prime Minister Menahem Begin yesterday joined those protesting against the decision by the Knesset Finance Committee to cut IL500m. from the ILA.3b. budget of the Council for Higher Education.

At a meeting with Education Minister Zevulun Hammer, Finance Minister Simba Ehrlich and Shiomo Lorincz, committee chairman. Begin and Ehrlich called on Lorincz to revoke the decision.

Hammer, who initiated the meeting, pointed out that determining the universities' budget and suggesting tuition fee levels was not within the jurisdiction of the Knesset committee.

Lorincz promised to bring the objections of Begin and the two ministers before the finance committee at a renewed discussion of the matter in the near future.

Shlomi workers strike for orderly wages

SHLOMI (Itim). - The 80 civil servants employed by the Shlomi Municipal Council yesterday declared a general strike that in-

cludes garbage collection services. Eli Peretz, chairman of the works committee, said the workers have yet to receive their wages from May, and vowed that the strike would continue until they are paid "and are given assurances that we will be paid on time in future."

"We aren't asking for higher wages or increased benefits," said Peretz. "All we want is our salaries paid in an orderly manner.

Israel, Denmark plan social cooperation pact

Labour and Social Affairs Minister Israel Katz said vesterday that Denmark and Israel will soon sign an agreement for cooperation in the eld of "social improvements." The minister had been visiting Sweden and Denmark for talks with local officials and visits to various social and labour institutions. On his return from Copenhagen,

Katz said that "the majority of Swedes do not blame Israel for the oil crisis" and that, "in the public, there are signs of real friendship for Israel and support for the peace treaty with Egypt

Waste paper bins to leave TA streets

TEL AVIV. - Declaring the yellow and orange bins used to collect waste paper for the Soldiers Welfare Association a "sanitation hazard." Mayor Shlomo Lahat yesterday ordered a citywide project to remove the bins from Tel Aviv sidewalks.

perforsions and control folk darries movies. municipality and entertainmuseums. Buy a Renault.20 and save from II. 80,000 The Renault-20 and the Renault-30 have many special features which are included in the price. Automatic Transmission Power steering Power brakes Power windows Electro-magnetic locks on all four doors richly upholstered Lateral steel-reinforce (for the protection of the passengers) Metallic paint, without extra charge According to information which appeared recently in the press and other media, import duties on cars in this category will be increased by 20% and by 40% respectively This offer is valid only for cars This will mean a price increase of between IL80,000 and IL150,000. Come and see for yourself. If you are in need of a car this size, it pays to buy today

from stock, a Renault-20 or a Renault-30, and save tens

of thousands of pounds — or even more.

MOISE CARASSO SONS LTD Tel Avev 26 Prvnl. Tel 333241 Jarusalem, 4 Hess. Tel 226491. Harla, 32 Yalo. Tel 510296.

Tuesday, July 3 The Israel Festival 1979 **Opening Festive Concert**

Binyenei Ha'ooma, Jerusalem 8.30 p.m. Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. Conductor: Zubin Mehta Soloist: Luciano Pavarotti — tenor Concert will include the Introduction and Rondo "Baladi" by the Egyptian composer Gamal Abdel-Rahim, and the world premiere of Symphony No.3 by Yosef Tal. Under the patronage of the Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Germany,

Mr. Klaus Schutz. Thursday, July 5 Nabucco - G. Verdi Roman Theatre, Caesarea, 8.30 p.m. Deutsche Oper Berlin Conductor: Jesus Lopez Cobos

Fully staged opera (in Italian) in the presence of Mr. Yitzhak Navon, President of the State of Israel. 'Slaughter on high seas'

Malaysia rejects French appeal on boat people

KUALA LUMPUR. — Malaysia the U.S., Australia, French-held yesterday rejected a French appeal territories in Asia or other areas to accept all Vietnamese boat people arriving on its shores pending a forthcoming international refugee conference in Geneva.

French Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Olivier Stirn said he gave Prime Minister Datuk Hussein a message from French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing asking

that no more refugees be pushed out. "But Datuk Hussein replied that Malaysia could accept no more refugees as the situation had become serious." Stirn told a press con-

Malaysia, already coping with some 76,000 Vietnamese in camps and on beaches, has turned back or shipped out nearly 15,000 boat people since announcing on June 18 that it was taking a tougher line against the refugees.

But Malaysian officials have welcomed the action by UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim in calling the Geneva conference on July 20 and 21. The officials said Malaysia will attend and propose that processing centres be established in Vietnam where the refugees seeking to leave Vietnam can be housed.

They contend that recipient countries such as the U.S., Australia, Canada, France and West Germany could process the refugees in such UN centres and take the refugees

Malaysia will also propose that processing centres be established in

where the 300,000 now in Southeast Asia can be gathered for processing. Diplomatic sources, however, said the countries are unlikely to agree to the scheme.

Vietnam's handling of the refugees was likened yesterday to Hitler's persecution of the Jews in the 1930s. As the Jews under the Nazis were deprived of the right to engage in any trade, China's official Xinhua (Hsinhua) news agency said, Vietnamese of Chinese or other origin or those deemed "uarellable" lost their means of living and "had to flee the country at great risks."

The Nazis accumulated wealth by plundering Jews' property, the agency added, and Vietnam now extorts dollars or gold from refugees before they can leave, aside from con-

tiscating their property. Xinhua said Hitler had his large-scale size ghter by gas chambers and mass shooting. The Vietnamese, it said, "have invented a new method of 'mass slaughter on the high seas,' something never used by Hitler." Vietnam also came under attack

from British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher yesterday, who said that Britain and other countries should consider ending aid to Vietnam and diverting it to help Indochina's refugees.

Speaking to reporters in Canberra. at the end of a two-day visit to Australia, she declared, "The way to solve this problem is to get at Viet-nam." (Reuter, AP, UPI)

Tourists flock to beaches despite Basque bombings

MADRID (UP). - Tourists basked elbow to elbow on resort beaches along Spain's Costa del Sol yesterday, oblivious of the war declared on the country's lucrative tourist industry by Basque separatist guerrillas.

With temperatures in the high 20s, foreign and Spanish vacationers ignored the nine bombs exploded by urban guerrillas in a week along 500 km of holiday coast and trooped to the beaches. The guerrillas warned they would continue the bombings this week.

A blast on Saturday claimed the only two casualties of the guerrilla bombs. A Belgian tourist and his 24year-old girlfriend suffered severe burns when a bomb exploded near them as they sunbathed.

Two bombs exploded on Friday in Benidorm, a favourite package holiday town for Britons. A garbage man discovered a third bomb in a trash

bin in the centre of the seaside city of Maiaga and police deactivated it. Another exploded on the beach promenade in Marbella. Police safely exploded two more on the beach

Government officials, afraid of bad publicity, remained tight-lipped about the bombings and tourists noted there were no more police in evidence than is usual at this time of year. They said the only security measures they noticed were warnings from hotel managers to report any suspicious packages to police.

But the government says it has sent some bomb disposal experts and anti-terrorist squads to the main resorts. Madrid is also making efforts to avert mass cancellations of bookings by tour operators.

Some 40 million tourists visited Spain last year, giving the country a balance of payments surplus for the first time in five years.

Afghan rebels claim victories near Kabul

planes bombed areas of Afghanistan where troops rebelled while guerrillas battling to overthrow the Soviet-backed regime scored scattered victories near the capital, Kabul, rebel sources said Saturday.

They said that in the mountainous Paktya province, along Afghanistan's border with Pakistan, just south of Kabul, guerrillas killed four members of Afghan President Nur Mohammed Taraki's Khaiqu Party. They did not immediately announce who the members were.

In the Darger area of the province. guerrillas said they inflicted heavy osses on the government, though

they gave no figures. Rebels said they captured 108 Russian guns, 40,000 cartridges, 19 Sten guns and six small machineguns after a bloody conflict with the troops at Darrah, also in the province.

Because the guerrillas offen fight with outdated and scarce weapons, each gain is significant for them. According to Hizbe Islami (Islamic Front), a rebel organization, the Afghan government's planes heavily bombed the Bala Hisar area near Kabul where its troops have rebelled.

Killer heat wave

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP). Forty persons have died as a result of a severe heat wave around Multan over the last three days, it was reported yesterday.

Temperatures in Multan, 640 km. southeast of Islamabad, have ranged between 44 and 47 degrees centigrade.

In India, nine persons died on Saturday at Moga in northern Pun-jab state as a result of the heat.

Owing to a temporary generating loss in the power stations, the Electric Corporation regrets that it has to cut power supplies for short periods.

NOTICE OF ELECTRICITY SUPPLY CUTS

These cuts will be made intermittently in various parts of the country, with every endeavour being made for them to occur at the same time each day. Consumers will thereby know at which time the cut will be made in their regions.

THE CORPORATION APPEALS TO CONSUMERS NOT TO USE ELECTRICITY FOR NON-ESSENTIAL PURPOSES DURING THE PEAK PERIODS OF 8.30 A.M.-2 P.M., THUS MAKING SUPPLIES AVAILABLE TO ESSENTIAL CONSUMERS

The Israel Electric Corporation Ltd.

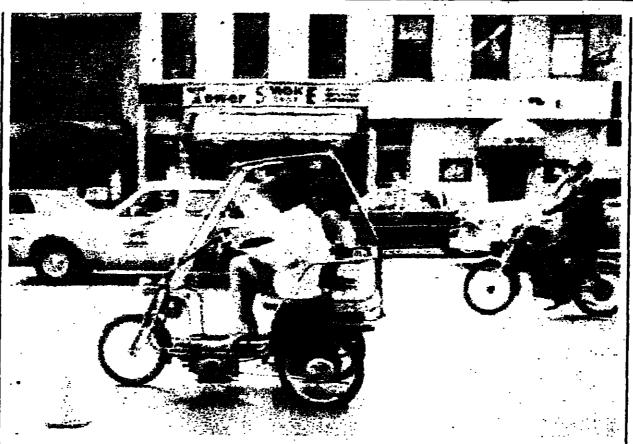
Art Exhibit and Sale

at the

Plaza Hotel, Jerusalem

Exhibit hours: Monday, July 2 Tuesday, July 3 between 9 a.m. and 11 p.m.

Yeshivat Aish Hatorah Women's Organization No admission charge.



One of America's answers to the petrol shortage, the Microcar, shown here in a Manhattan avenue. The three-wheeler carries two passengers, has a top speed of 50 kph, and consumes a miserly litre of petrol for every 30 km. it covers - which makes it about as economical as the moped also pictured.

Iran seeks to uproot bumper crop of opium

By ALEX EFTY

TEHERAN (AP). - Iran is cracking down on illegal opium cultivation, which is running wild in the postrevolutionary era and is threatening to lead to an increasing flow of narcotics to Europe and the U.S.

The new policy was announced personally by Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, Iran's top religious and revolutionary leader. In a move to stem the increase of the cultivation of the opium poppy and the widespread local use of its narcotic product, Khomeini decreed the growing of poppies as "haram," or proscribed by the

Illegal poppy cultivation and drug amuggling have both been included in a list of "counter-revolutionary crimes." Offenders will be tried by special courts with limitless powers to pass heavy sentences, including death for drug

Western diplomatic sources said their governments became alarmed by the marked increase in the number of Iranians caught at European airports amuggling opium, apparently from Iran's new bumper crop. The sources said the Iranian authorities were informed, but it was not known whether the new anti-drug measures were a result of this warning.

"We are determined to eliminate the drug problem in Iran. If we don't wive out drug addiction this will be a disgrace to our revolution," Health Minister Kazem Saml told a symposium on drug addiction staged here last Thursday by the Moslem Physicians Association of Iran. Sami told the symposium that under the deposed shah the government allowed farmers to cultivate 16,000 hectares of land with poppies, yielding a crop of 200 tons of opium that was sold to the state monopoly for medicinal purposes. But this amount was believed to have been doubled through illegal cultivation with the additional oplum used mainly within Iran.

forces after the overthrow of the shah in February, narcotic experts said the area under cultivation has doubled as a result of the complete lack of control. The expected crop is likely to reach 800 tons, likely increasing the flow towards Europe and possibly the U.S., either as raw oplum or after being processed into heroin, the experts

The revolutionary regime had been under pressure for some time to move against drug production. Last month the conference of Iran's provincial governors warned Khomeini of the jump in poppy cultivation and appealed to him to proscribe this as "haram." The Psychiatric Society of Iran also called for drastic measures, claiming there were as many as two million opium addicts in the country, or roughly one of every 18 persons of the population of 36 million.

Previous anti-drug campaigns during the long reign of the shah had little effect, even though dozens of drug sellers were executed. Local newspapers claim this was primarily because members of the royal family were nemselves controlling the lucrative narcotics trade.

Opium smoking is widely prevalent among all strata of Iranian society, with the special pipes and other paraphernalia required for its consumption openly on sale. Foreign guests at Iranian dinner parties are frequently invited to have a pipe of opium as a final repast. In some of the slum quarters of the capital and other major cities, addicts can be observed openly crouching under cloth shrouds on the sidewalks, inhaling the heady fumes of opium.

Addiction is so grave that the government provides low-cost oplum, at about \$6 for a 20-gram block to 200,000 registered addicts. The black market price is nearer \$40 for the same quantity.

Existing legislation provides the death sentence for possession of more than two kilos of opium or 50 grams of heroin, morphine or cocaine, with lesser jail terms and Following the collapse of Iran's police and security heavy fines for the possession of smaller quantities.

Son of ayatollah flies after Somali guerrillas armed supporters force takeoff

prominent ayatollah's son held a comment on the incident until he Syrian Arab Airline plane and its received "exact" information. hours yesterday until authorities allowed their leader to board the plane without a valid passport, the Iranian state radio reported.

The radio said the government yesterday allowed Abbas Gholam Mohammed Montazari, zon of the Avaioilah Montazari, to leave on the Syrian airliner with one of his friends. Asghar Jamali-Fard. Neither had any valid travel documents.

Montazari, said to be carrying an invalid Bahraini passport, and Jamali-Fard tried to board a London-bound Pakistan International Airline (PIA) plane on Saturday but were barred because of

lack of valid documents. Pars news agency, in a report on the incident, said an armed group of 12 men accompanying them "attacked the runway and attempted to

prevent the plane from taking off." Pars quoted the ayatollah's son as saying he did not recognize "any border, any language or race, and I am proud of that."

The Pakistani plane left late on Saturday after airport security officials prevented Montaggri from getting on board. Yesterday morning the gunmen climbed on board a Syrian plane as it was about to take off and insisted the pilot take Montazari to Damascus.

The pilot persuaded the gunmen to allow passengers to disembark, then refused to take off.

Two hours after the gummen took control, Montazari and Jamali-Fard were allowed to leave on government orders, press reports said. Other passengers re-boarded and the airliner took off for Damascus. Ayatollah Montazari, a powerful

Canon

NP 50

TEHERAN. - Armed followers of a side of Ayatollah Khomeini, declined Political sources said the incident reflected the growing involvement of armed militiamen in state affairs. In other developments in Iran, an

> American newsman was told to leave the country because the government is dissatisfied with his paper's coverage of the revolution. and an army commander on the border with Iraq has accused the Iraqis of smuggling Sovietmanufactured weapons to Arab separatista in the oil-rich Persian Gulf province of Khuzestan.

The Iranian government yesterday ordered "Los Angeles Times" correspondent David Lamb to leave the country and said the paper would not be allowed to replace him, because it was "out of sympathy" with the revolution. The Iranian Ministry of National Guidance was particularly unhappy over one report on Arab separatists in Khuzestan and another dealing with alleged low morale in the army,

Border guard commander Lieute nant Heshmatollah Azadi told Reuters on Saturday that Iraq was smuggling Soviet-made RPG-7 antitank rocket launchers to Arabs of the so-called Liberation Front of South

Arabestan (Khuzestan). Arab sources reported yesterday that an Iranian tank was attacked near a border village on Saturday night and two people were killed. Iranian government officials denied the report.

The organ of Iraq's ruling Ba'ath Party, "Al-Thawra," yesterday at-tacked the Iranian government for inviting an American military mission to discuss military relations and arms sales. The paper said that Iran's rulers are "playing a double game" and strengthening "antinational forces." (UPI, Reuter)

A COMPACT REVOLUTION

MOGADISHU (Reuter). - Somali over 80 per cent of eastern Ethiopia's Ogađen region after killing, wounding or capturing thousands of Ethiopian and Cuban soldiers in ambushes in the past two months.

Somali forces were pushed out of the Ogaden last year after a massive counter-offensive by the Ethiopians

Bomb goes off in house of Costa Rica president

SAN JOSE, Costa Rica (AP). - A bomb exploded in the bathroom of President Rodrigo Carazo Odio's residence on Saturday night, breaking some windows. There were no injuries, police said.

No one has claimed responsibility for the bomb, a spokesman for the police said. Just hours before the explosion,

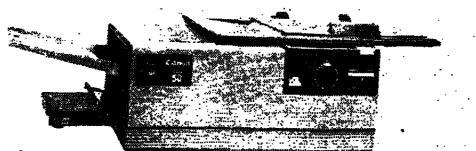
Carazo called for all of his colleagues in Latin America to break relations with Nicaraguan President Anastasio Somoza's government and to recognize the five-member provisional junta named by the Sandinista National Liberation Front on

VATICAN PREMIER. — Pope John Paul II yesterday formally confirmed Cardinal Agostino Casaroli as his secretary of state — the Vatican equivalent of prime minister — and Cardinal Giuseppe Caprio as president of the administration of the patrimony of the Holy See — the Vatican treasurer.

claim control over most of Ogaden

"Danab," the Western Somali Liberation Front (WSLF) newspaper, published reports which indicated intensified guerrilla operations in the area since the rains egan in mid-April.

* PLAIN PAPER COPIER * HIGH QUALITY * * LOW COST * EXCELLENT SERVICE *



KARAT LTD. WE MARKET QUALITY 10, Montefiori Str. Tel Aviv, Tel 03-55244



Zimbabwe sanctions unlikely to be renewed—Thatcher

CANBERRA (Reuter). — British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher forecast yesterday the British parliament would not renew sanc-tions against Zimbabwe-Rhodesia in November, but said recognition of Bishop Abel Muzorewa's new administration could take a little

Trade sanctions, applied by Britain when white-ruled Rhodesia unilaterally declared its independence in 1965, are annually reviewed by the British Parliament and are due to lapse in November.

But in comments to the Australian Press Club before leaving for London after a two-day visit, Thatcher said: "I doubt if renewal of sanctions would go through the British Parliament." But recognition of Muzorewa's black-dominated administration is a "slightly different problem and could take just a little longer," she said.

Thatcher said she would go to next month's Commonwealth Conference in Lusaka "trying to persuade other nations to come along with us."
Britain, she said, is determined to

bring Zimbabwe-Rhodesia back to legality and wants to ensure the bullet does not triumph over the ballot - an allusion to the Patrictic Front's nationalist guerrilla war against the Salisbury government. The key question is which black

leader runs Zimbabwe-Rhodesia she said. Thatcher said settlement of the Rhodesian question would have a tremendous impact on South African

"I loathe apartheid and everything connected with it, and I hope we can influence it by showing them a

different way." British special envoy Lord Harlech arrives in Salisbury tomorrow to present his country's latest ideas for an internationally acceptable, settlement to Prime Minister Muzorewa.

Muzorewa leaves later this week or early next for Washington and London to plead his case for Western backing in the war with Patriotic Front guerrilias. He will see Thatcher and hopes to meet U.S. President Jimmy Carter.

Government ministers have admitted that the denial of recognition is orippling the administration's ciforts to wind down the war, currently claiming at least 30 dead a day.

Sandinistas plan new assault

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (UPI). — Sandinista guerrillas yesterday bottled up National Guardsmen in the key southern town of Rivas in preparation for a new assault on Managua.

A member of the Sandinista Provisional Government told UPI the rebels plan to form a giant pincer movement to the north and south of Managua and attack the capital.

Moises Hassan, the only member of the rebel provisional government on Nicaraguan soil, said in Masaya that the guerrillas plan to isolate Managua from the south and the north and then attack.

President Anastasio Somoza's National Guard is facing the main

Sandinista force, which invaded from Costa Rica two weeks ago near Sapoa, ? km. from the border. A guerrilla column that pulled out of eastern Managua under pressure of guard bombing has regrouped in Sandinista-held Masaya, 25 km.

south of Managua. The Sandinistas hope the southern column can break through and join the Masaya concentration in a final push on Managua to oust Somoza,

Somoza, meanwhile, relying on the superior firepower of his National Guard, has been unable lately to buy war materials due to international repudiation of his regime. He was reportedly making desperate over-tures for arms to Israel.

3½-year captivity ends for U.S. man He told reporters he was not tor-

TOLEDO, Ohio. — A weary, tearyeyed William F. Niehous, 47, returned to the U.S. yesterday, two days after police rescued him in the Venezuelan jungle and ended his captivity of almost three and onehalf years by leftists.

Niehous was flown here on a jet provided by Owens-Illinois, whose Venezuelan operations he was managing when kidnapped from his Caracas home on February 27, 1976,

they would never kill him. He said they wanted money and action on other political demands. Niehous was rescued after more than 1,000 Venezuelan troops and police attacked a guerrilla bideout in

tured and his captors always said

Bolivar state, about 800 km. southeast of Caracas. Two guerrillar were killed in the battle. (AP,

North Yemen crushes coup attempt

Yemeni regime of President Ali Abduliah Saleh survived an abortive military coup in Sana'a on June 21, when a number of ranking army of-ficers were arrested, two independent newspapers reported yester-day.

The newspaper "Al-Qabas" said that because Saleh was busy crushing the coup attempt, he failed to attend the gulf summit meeting to which he had been invited by King Khaled of Saudi Arabia. The newspaper attributed its report to what it described as authoritative Arab sources

who attended the Arab League council meeting in Tunis: According to these sources, the paper said, the North Yemeni army chief of staff, Lt. Col. All Saleh al-Shibah, was arrested on charges of conspiring to overthrow the regime. The commander of the Yambi special troops, Lt. Col. Yahla al-

Unsi, also was arrested along with

an unspecified number of army of-

ficers on similar charges, the paper

The newspaper "Al-Rai al-Am" printed a similar report, with some variations as to the identity of alleged conspirators.

32123

Σ. _{εβ}.

I months:

3 mar.

denote:

incks car .

A STATE

Illicit antiquity sales end in Cairo arrests

CAIRO (AP). - Police have uncovered \$2.1m. worth of Pharaonic and Islamic antiquities that were being "illicitly" sold to foreigners by an Egyptian citizen and his wife, the newspaper "Al-Ahram" reported.

The report said the police found 'rare, if not unique' objects in the house and shop of the accused. It said they included "gold- and silver-plated swords, daggers and rifles" of the late 13th century Ot-toman Empire: "huge amounts" of Greek, Coptic and Roman silver and bronze coins; as well as Pharaonic jars and "parts of mummies." It said investigations showed "the objects were stolen from museums and excavation sites."

The Egyptian government has prepared a stiff law to protect the country's 7.000-year-old cultural heritage. The law would increase unishment for stealing art objects from a maximum \$25 fine to jail sentences. A parliamentary com-mittee studied the bill in 1977, but it has still not been passed.

Two killed in attack on Turkish trade union.

ANKARA (Reuter). — Two people were killed in a machine-gun and bomb attack on an educational centre of Turkey's main right-wing trade union group here Saturday

The Israel Electric Corporation

announces

that owing to the decision of the Workers' Committee to institute a 3-day work absence, the offices of the Corporation will be closed to the public from Sunday, July 1 till Tuesday, July 3, 1979.

The Corporation extends apologies to the public for any inconvenience caused by this



Old Acre Development Company Ltd.

CONCERT Chamber music in the Knights' Hall,

Friday, July 6, 9.00 p.m.

Israel Baroque players

(before their European tour) Works by Telemann, Vivaldi, Handel, Bach

Tickets: Garber, Central Carmel; Sherutei David, Nahariya. Old Acre Development Co. Ltd. (Tel. 912171) — and at the Halfa Tourist Information Office, on the evening of the concert-

SOME PEOPLE still believe that Abba Eban is Israel's Foreign Minister. Recently, he was accosted in the King David Hotel lobby by a journalist from Tampa, Florida. When high-powered questions began to flow and Eban patiently tried to explain that he was no longer the minister, a horrified look came over the face of his questioner: "Do you think they've heard about the change back in Florida?" he asked.

Although it has been five years since Yitzhak Rabin dislodged Eban, the former foreign minister remains the public's first choice for the job after incumbent Moshe Dayan. And during Yigal Allon's tenure at the ministry, Eban consistently sur-passed him in the opinion polis. His ouster by Rabin afforded him

the kind of apprenticeship for the political wilderness that most of his former Cabinet colleagues lacked when they suddenly discovered themselves out of power.

On a purely personal level, Eban is much more approachable and relaxed since he ceased being foreign minister. Now he allows his donnish wit to bubble over. And for many people throughout the world, he remains one of Israel's authentic

Eban believes that his colleagues should start getting used to being in the opposition and to the idea that the Likud will serve out its time until

"Some of the ex-ministers feel as if they have become non-persons," he says, noting how the Labour/Mapai veterans closely identified themselves with their positions. He quoted from the Sharett diaries in which it is evident that the Mapai leader regarded his removal from public office as an occasion for an unlimited period of mourning. Some ministers and senior officials do not have this sense of

"Looking at the Ninth Knesset, we have to ourselves whether the best available talents are being attracted to politics."

berëavement, but regard their ouster as part of the ground rules of politics. Yet Eban concedes that for a man like Meir Amit, who used to dispose of millions in Koor after being in charge of military intelligence, it must be an unduly frustrating experience to just sit around in the Knesset Members' cafetarla, "which is hardly one of the most intellectually stimulating experiences.'

This year marks Eban's second decade as an MK and he is concerned about what is happening to Israel's parliamentary standards: "Looking at the Ninth Knesset, we have to ask ourselves whether the best available talents are being at-tracted to politics." he observes ruefully.

Of course, the non-political sectors offer a wider range of opportunities today than in the earlier years of statehood; moreover, the first decades were replete with tremendous drama that has not been

AS THE Wimbledon All-England

Tennis Chanpionship enters its second and final week today, the

organizers can look back on one of

the most exciting opening weeks in

the long history of the famous tour-

nament. Those first six days had

everything - record crowds, shocks,

The shocks came thick and fast

from the start until the last moment

On the opening day, three of the seeds in the men's tournament were

knocked out - former champion

Arthur Ashe and his fellow

American, the much-fancied Vitas

Gerulaitis, as well as Poland's Wo-

itek Fibak. This prompted one com-

mentator to write: "It was almost as

unlikely as the parting of the Red

Sea to let Moses through to the

Promised Land. Three seeds out on

the first day - not since Wimbledon

weni 'open' (11 years ago) has that

happened — and not just three seeds

with dubious germination qualities

but, in the case of Gerulaitis and Ashe, certainly of a class that might

in the happiest circumstances have

Not that it did John McEnroe, the

Number Two seed, any good. Though

he survived longer than the first round, he nevertheless provided the

week's biggest shock when he went

12

prevented McEnroe blossoming."

skill and emotion.

on Saturday night.

has been succeeded by prose offered as a way of explanation - he SRYS.

OUR INTERVIEW took place in the study of his extremely pleasant home in Herzliya on a quiet street not far from the beach. The place overflows with his extensive library (they are short of shelf space), some choice modern paintings and contemporary furniture (reflecting the good taste of his wife, Suzie) and many photographs recording stages in Eban's public career — signed portraits of Ben-Gurion, Weizmann, Truman, Kennedy and Johnson; an audience with Pope Paul, and a meeting with President Nixon and then Ambassador Rabin. The latter was surely an historical curlo, I ventured. He grinned mischievously. At one stage in our conversation,

Eban made the revealing remark that during his meetings in Egypt, as part of Premier Menahem Begin's official entourage, he had learned that the Egyptians regard the Yom Kippur War as having provided the breakthrough to peace, the results proving that peace was the real op-

"We as doves are in trouble because the Egyptians say they came round to peace because we were tough and strong, and that had made them finally come to the con-ference table. The attritional element appeared to have been essen-

On his desk. I saw an old copy of Taha Hussein's work on Egyptian history. It has been in his library for years and advocated the "Egypt First" philosophy. This theme was prominent in President Anwar ıdat's autobiography, "In Search of Identity," Eban remarked, noting that Israeli guests were taken to see the symbols of Egypt's Pharaonic glory like the Pyramids, the Luxor

Temples and the great museums.
It was Sadat who changed Nasser's emphasis on being Arab first and, indeed, altered the country's name to emphasize its Egyptian identity (from United Arab Republic to the Arab Republic of

Egypt).
No, Eban did not think the Egyptians had given up their aspirations to lead the Arab world ("They told us that the Arab countries want to fight to the last Egyptian"), to which they had rather ambivalent at-

Yet, as Eban remarked: "They old not embark on this new course out of kindness to us but from their own self-interest, and that's why it will stick."

In a contemplative after-thought: "I don't know of any other example in Islam and Arab history of someone breaking with tradition; after all, conservatism is the basic trend in their heritage."

ONE OF THE pleasures of interviewing Eban, in comparison to most other members of our political community, is his broader view of affairs, not forgetting his erudition and witty asides. He is most disapproving of the performance of the Begin Cabinet: "We have a monarchization of government. All stress is put on the top man; never before have we had such anonymity with regard to other members of the team. Begin tends to contentiousness

and he lives in a world apart. "Politics," he says, "appears to be



THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EBAN

By MARK SEGAL/Post Political Reporter

just a matter of treading on others' shoulders. In Israel, the difference is that we are less restrained in what we say."

As for the last Labour govern ment, Eban ruminates, the Rabin-Peres collisions seem small fry compared to the constant confrontations tween such Likud couples as Gideon Patt and Yigael Yadin, Ezer Weizman and Haim Landau, and Patt and Yitzhak Moda'i.

'It's too early in their administration for such major confrontations to occur," says Eban. And, sardonically: "They have developed a lack of collective responsibility. We were told Begin was a strong leader. vet his classroom is much less disciplined than ours was. Moreover, his mind seems to be focused

elsewhere all the time."

At this juncture, Eban provided an historical perspective, noting that all our prime ministers tend to concentrate on negotiations with the U.S., with all the glamour and limelight that is involved.

"When Eshkol became prime minister and found himself, after years of such intensive action, just sitting and waiting for things to

happen, he called me into his room and asked: 'Yungerman, tell me, what does one do as prime minister?' So I gave him Francis Williams' book on Attlee and I told him. 'You have to be the conductor of the Cabinet orchestra and create noted. harmony.' So he quipped: 'It's better to be first violinist,' " relates Eban,

recalling his first experience as deputy premier.

Before that, when Eban became minister of education, he was summoned to Ben-Gurion's presence and found him with his legs on the desk reading "The Economist." B-G, like Churchill, regarded the prime minister's function as stimulating ministers into action. Eban received six notes from the Old Man while he was education minister, which, he was told, indicated Ben-Gurion's passionate-interest in the subject."

"Ben-Gurion was like a searchlight with a brilliant radius lighting up the darkness around the wider interest." said Eban. While Ben-Gurion was very

austere regarding the externals of diplomacy, Begin indulges in spectaculars. When Eban was ambassador in Washington, the prime

minister, he said, would visit the U.S. once in ten years; the present incumbent travels 10 times in one year to Washington. "Perhaps reputations are depleted by such an inflation," the former ambassador

In addition, he finds that Begin cares much less than Labour men like Eshkol and Sapir about social issues: "At least with us, amid all that balagan, things did grow — hospitals, factories and schools. Today, you don't find that kind of ex-

As to Begin and his favourite exgeneral, Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon, Eban notes: "They have an extraordinary tactlessness about their settlement tactics. They are the only collection of bulls carrying around their own mobile china

UNLIKE SOME of his Labour comrades. Eban does not dismiss the peace treaty and the autonomy scheme: "We cannot pretend it's not there and deny its achievement. It's all very well to say Begin was lucky, but that's politics, isn't it? I en Eshkol took office

he said: 'I don't know anything about agriculture, but with me it'll rain.' So with Begin it poured. But we did seed the clouds.'

He proceeded to explain how Egypt's social and economic problems led its leader to seek peace, in the face of Israel's great strength and Labour's diplomatic activities, plus the disengagement agreements.

"The Likud has not yet claimed credit for Egyptian economic problems - they haven't sent Ehrlich there yet, have they?" with a grin. Eban believes his colleagues should not hesitate to jump on the peace bandwagon — "especially as we provided the Knesset votes to get it moving.

Moshe Dayan as Foreign Minister? Dayan is undergoing all foreign ministers' experience of being upstaged by their premiers. Yet in his case there has been a serious case of eroded authority. I cannot imagine the spectacle of my prime minister telling the U.S. Secretary of State at Kennedy Airport, 'Don't take any notice of my foreign minister, as Begin did to Dayan when talking to Cyrus Vance. Nor would it have been imaginable for Golda Meir to have told me that Moshe Haim Shapira will speak at the General Assembly and you just sit behind him as has happened to Dayan with Burg run-

ning the autonomy talks."

Here, Eban disclosed that in 1967, just before the Israelis were leaving for the UN General Assembly, Begin (a minister without portfolio) suggested that he and the then defence minister Dayan accompany the mission.

"I told Golda, "There can only be one head of a delegation, so they did not go. And we defeated the Russian tactics pushed by Kosygin."

To Dayan's credit should be noted his talent for rescuing the peace talks from deadlock, "because he lacks the others' dogmatism. When the Herut ideology runs into an impasse, it's to the good that Weizman and Dayan are not bound by biblical concepts. Yet on the Palestinian issue, Dayan is gripped by antipartitionist dogmatism.

Eban, number three on the Labour list, is pleased at the party's recovery and credits chairman Shimon Peres for having done the job. One indication of the upward curve in the party's fortunes was the readiness of prominent names to get involved in party affairs, like Ya'acov Levinson, Chaim Herzog, Motta Gur, Amos Oz and A.B. Yehoshua. Eban has much sympathy for Peres and his hard toil in rebuilding the party after the fall and keeping it together.

Looking back, he concedes that the party tactics during the election might have been wrong by branding Begin a warmonger. He has questions over the line taken by ome of his colleagues, arguing that, "Opposition parties do not win elections, governments lose them. I wonder whether the electorate ever looks at Opposition pamphlets. Rather, they look at the government's record." He sees the crystallization of the big blocs, with the voters' disenchantment over the DMC discrediting any other likely

And Eban treats the stories of a Rabin drive to challenge Peres' leadership as highly exaggerated. of an office

holder's resentment of his successor as in the case of Ben-Gurion and Eshkol, Weizman and Sokolow or, in Britain, Heath and Thatcher,

As to the issue, he believes that having chosen a chairman, the party has decided its candidate for the premiership. "We have had three leaders in five years. To talk of yet a fourth would only indicate instability." he says. He is less than happy with the idea of calling a convention to choose the party leadership.

EBAN WELCOMES the new resolve of the kibbutz movement to become involved in the party's affairs, if only because of the values it represents. But it would be a mistake for his party to allow them to dominate its thinking. He recalls that during the 1977 election campaign, questioners at a meeting in Ashdod asked him: "If 100,000 people in kibbutzim can send seven members to the Knesset. why can't Ashdod, with a population of 200,000, have even one?

It was interesting that some of Eban's casual remarks indicated that he was as good a negotiator of the shifting streams of internal party alignments as any old Mapainik. While still a key member of the

"At least with us, amid all that balagan. things did grow hospitals, factories and schools. Today, you don't find that kind of exuberance."

Peres camp — and he is calling a meeting of like-minded people at his home this week — he has already established good relations with that rising star in the party firmament, Ya'acov Levinson.

Eban has helped out in promoting Bank Hapoalim's investment programme in the U.S., and Levinson has returned the compliment in New York, by putting a room at the disposal of Belt Berl, the party college over which Eban presides; and by joining its finance committee at home.

Among Eban's piles of books protrude various translations of his own writings, and there are more books to come. "After having written about 'My People, My Country' and myself (an autobiography), I am now working on a book that is not about Jews. It is about the new diplomacy. It won't be a book of anecdotes, but deal with international relations." A major theme is the collapse of reticence in diplomacy and the erosion of the importance of foreign ministries and embassies.

"There is confusion between privacy and conspiracy" in the wake of Vietnam and Watergate. The hot line and the telex have reduced ambassadorial functions, while the oil countries are even threatening the super-powers. The instant dissemination of presidential statements to millions of viewers was another factor. These factors had combined to

change the nature of international relations in only a few decades. Considering his masterful style, it

Wimbledon whirlwind

Centre Court or the adjoining Court. Number One, the two arenas which have proper facilities for containing the crowds, but on one of the outside courts - Court Number Two, which throughout the week had proved something of a jinx. Players complained of frequent bad bounce, and McEnroe in particular appeared bothered by the fact that many of the noisy spectators were no more than le of metres away.

cuses other than the simple fact that on the day he did not play as well as he could or as well as his opponent, the 27-year-old American whose brother. Tom, is also competing here and with whom he plays in the

As news of McEnroe's struggles swept round Wimbledon, more and more spectators tried to crowd in to see the drama. Even the television cameras, which do not normally show the happenings on the outside courts, managed to get one of their cameras to provide long-distance shots of the closing moments, as McEnroe saved a couple of match points against him and gave hints that he might be on the verge of an impossible comeback. But it was not

out in three straight sets on Saturday night to Tim Gullikson of America. The shock came not on the famous

But he could have had no real ex-

THE MEN'S singles proved to be quite unpredictable. By the time the competition reached the last 16 on Friday, 10 of the seeds had been defeated. And with McEnroe now out

as well, it looks even more certain that there is little to stop the favourite, Sweden's Biorn Borg. Borg has not always looked on top

form throughout the opening phase of the championships — he has dropped sets and even on Saturday was taken to four sets by one of the surprises of this year's event, a hitherto little known American, Brian Teacher. The only man who could possibly stop Borg is former champion Jimmy Connors, Wimbledon winner five years ago and since then a three-time loser in the finals. If they meet here again, the odds must be on Borg.

The popular and exciting Swede's Wimbledon record is quite phenomenal. He has not been beaten in a singles match since he went down in the quarter-finals to Arthur Ashe: Since then. Borg has won 24

By HYAM CORNEY Post London Correspondent

successive matches, including the

last three finals. If he wins again next Saturday, he will have beaten the pre-war record of Britain's Fred Perry, who won the

title on three successive occasions. When Borg equalled that a year ago, he said that he would be coming back to set a new level of achievement. Nothing happened in the first week of Wimbledon to make observers

should not be taken as a sign of weakness. He dropped sets, too, on his way to victory last year. IF THE men's event captured most of the headlines, the women - or one

believe that this is not possible. Even the sets that he dropped last week

woman in particular — provided the human interest" story of the week. When Wimbledon champion Martina Navratilova began her defence of the title on Tuesday, her mother was among the spectators. What

made this so unusual and moving was that the American-based Czech girl had not seen her mother for four years, and permission was needed from the Czech authorities to let her come to Wimbledon. When interviewed, both Martina and Mrs. Navratilova had to hold back the tears, Martina adding that her joy would be complete when the rest of her family is allowed out to see her

The women's tennis proved. more predictable than the men's, with fewer seeds biting the dust. Navratilova, together with Chris Lloyd, the married name of the former Chris Evert, this year's number two seed, continued along what appears an inevitable path to Friday's final — and a repeat of last

But there are some dangers lurking for them: Britain's Virginia Wade, the champion two years ago, and two other former winners, Billie-Jean King and Evonne Cawley (formerly Goolagong). The betting, however, is still on a LloydNavratilova final, with the American gaining revenge over the

While the top women have had a fairly easy time, all the men have had to struggle. This is because of a general levelling of standards in the men's game - a levelling up, not

The first week of this year's championships threw up a whole string of relatively unknown players who earned their shock wins on merit. Before last week, who had heard, for example, of Brian Teacher, who knocked out fellow American Brian Gottfried before making Borg struggle all the way on Saturday, or C.P. Kachel, of Australia, Ashe's

Gilles Mogetton? These are all names of the future, together with that of Victor Pecci, of Paraguay, who, on the strength of a sensational few days in the French tournament in Paris a few weeks ago (beating Connors among others), was seeded eighth at Wimbledon and was looking really good before going out to another new name, Australia's Brad Drewett.

But for the present, it must surely be Borg for the men's title and either Chris Lloyd or Martina Navratilova for the women's championship. A great second week is in prospect.



Martina Navratilova

Advertise by Mail!

No waiting in line! No travelling!

Just fill in the coupon below. Give your full home address: a P.O.B. address is not sufficient. Post this form, accompanied by a chaque, at least seven days prior to the requested date of publication. That's all there is to it!

Rates: Minimum weekday rate is 11.134.40 for eight words; 11.16.80 for each additional word. Minimum rate for Friday and holidays is IL188.00 for eight words IL23.50 for each additional word. All rates include VAT.

----CUT ALONG DOTTED LINE -----PLEASE PRINT IN BLOCK LETTERS To The Jerusalem Post. Classified Ads Dept., P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem Please insert the following classified advertisement.....

if space above is insufficient, print text on separate sheet of paper. THE TEXT BELOW IS NOT INCLUDED IN THE AD-(deta) (date) IL16.80 per word (including VAT) Number of times weekday insertion: Number of times Friday Insertion Minimum charge (including VAT) — 8 words-IL134.40 weekdays. IL188.00 Fridays

- ALL ADVERTISEMENTS SHOULD BE POSTED AT LEAST SEVEN DAYS PRIOR TO THE DATE OF PUBLICATION The Jerusalem Post reserves the right to refuse or postpone publication or revise the text of any advertisement and to make necessary alterations without prior notification to the advertiser.



from June 24 Full Board, Kosher Price \$125

for overseas students Registration: Yehuda Tours Ltd., 23 Rehov Hillel, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-227740, 233147.

There are several places open for volunteers at the Hebrew University

EXCAVATIONS AT CAESAREA during the month of July.

Please phone 963-61910, 9-10 a.m., or come to the expedition camp at Kibbutz Sdot Yam (near the Roman amphitheatre, Caesarea).



TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

CRYPTIC PUZZLE

ACROSS
6 Spire rebuilt at the sesside 9 Seen to yearn for Mr Heath (7) 18 Empress way to make tea (5) ii Checks a broken siren (5) 12 Small glasses! (5) 13 Colours of old letters from Elsie (7) 15 Male bird fancter (3) 17 Lazy as Jack (4)

17 Lazy as Jack (4)
18 Being French I go to Rome
with him (6)
19 Annoyed to find some tiles in
the road (5)
28 Not being linen, it's very
heavy on the bed (6)
22 Freitful appointment? (4)
24 Excismation one needn't
finish (3)
25 Sounded intinted by the cold!

25 Sounded irritated by the cold! 26 Fur-coated sales organisers (5) 27 Wired in more comprehensive style (5) 28 Hatts a number of little devils (5)
29 Boy in a note, perhaps (7)
38 A maley country? (5)
31 He imitates the sound of crane (5)

Stone that's best from start

EASY PUZZLE ACROSS Timepisce (4)
Noise (4)
In repost (7)
Keepsake (5)
Angry (5)
Fruit (5) 15 Drink (3) 17 Waste time (4) 18 Seller (6) 19 Confection (5) (b) coses 22 Singing voice (4) 24 Knock (3)

DOWN
2 Unlashed (6)
3 Fold mark (6)
4 Knowledge (3)
5 Astral bodies (5)
6 Scrap (2) 6 Scrap (7)
7 Ewil giant (4)
8 Stinging weed (6)
12 Bites at (5)
13 Body organ (5)
14 Slumber (5)
15 Go bad (5)
16 Rye directs (5) 26 Knosk (3)
25 Musical performance (7)
26 Body fluid (5)
27 Grin (5)
28 Tree (5)
29 Dressed (7)
30 Breaks (5)
31 Make fun of (5) n-profe_s:onal (6) (6) 22 Arsen; (6) 23 Trails (6) 23 Love god (5) 26 Strike (4) 28 Wager (3)

38 A mastey country? (5)
31 He imitates the sound of a crane (5)

DOWN
3 To band together anew is good (3, 3)
3 Estation cur (6)
4 Be as dishonest as the rest!
5 Bits of a TV series (5)
5 Rested after a light (7)
7 One person's days (4)
5 It's fired at similessic (6)
12 Dr.id small (5)
13 There for the wicket (5)
14 Animal with pienty of heart (5)
15 Sione that's best from start to finish (5)
16 Cried on finding me married (5)
16 Cried on finding me married (5)
18 A famous mame in clothing (5)
18 A famous mame in clothing (5)
18 Peminine creation of Boer art (5)
19 Peminine creation of Boer art (5)
21 To give nothing for something to eat is boorish (6)
22 Part of London once barred (5)
23 It's fired at similessic (6)
24 Animal with pienty of heart (5)
25 Creep around the links (5)
26 After 50, he's a bit of a cad (3)
27 Peker, IZ, Fend, II, Cam. 12, Alter. 13, Mcnost. 38, Asset. 8, Straw.
28 After 50, he's a bit of a cad (3)
38 A mastey country? (6)
39 Cried on finding me married (5)
30 Cried on finding me married (5)
31 Estimates (5)
31 Estimates (5)
32 File 24, Rec-dt-al, 26, Totter. (6)
34 Report. 22, Hond. Action. 22, Hond. Action. 23, Hong. 13, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 32, Federed. 29, Chuk 37, Aster. 38, N-edgy.
30 Nones. 33, Auk. 36, Do-N-or. 34, Easter. 35, The. 35, Chuk 37, Aster. 38, N-edgy.
32 File 24, Rec-dt-al, 26, Totter. 29, An. 31, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 32, Federed. 29, Chuk 37, Aster. 38, N-edgy.
31 Nines. 33, Auk. 36, Do-N-or. 34, Easter. 35, The. 36, Chuk 37, Aster. 38, N-edgy.
31 There are the thether's less than one fish in the river? (6)
32 File 24, Rec-dt-al, 26, Totter. 29, An. 31, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 32, Federed. 29, Chuk 37, Aster. 38, N-edgy.
32 File 24, Rec-dt-al, 26, Totter. 29, An. 31, Sieve. 31, Sieve. 32, Thene. 33, Auk. 36, Do-N-or. 34, Easter. 34, Easter. 34, Easter. 35, Auk. 36, Do-N-or. 34, Easter. 34,

SOLUTIONS TO TODAY'S PUZZLE TOMORROW

Local young racquets ready for 'Junior Davis Cup' play

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter

RAMAT HASHARON. - Israel's Galea Cup squad tomorrow completes two weeks of intensive training at the Israel Tennis Centre here in preparation for its first-round matches in Salonika in this boys' under-21 world team tennis champlonship,

The squad, consisting of Zohar Ben-Ray, Shai Puni and Yona Rahaminoff, leaves on Wednesday for acclimatization training in Greece, prior to the opening of the competition on July 8. This is the fifth time Israel is taking part in the Galea — known as the "Junior Davis Cup" - which has been played off annually since 1950 under the auspices of the French and European tennis associations. This year there are entries from over 40 courtries.

Also on the Israel team is Tommy Frischer, 18, now in London for this week's Wimbledon junior championships, who made his bow in the Galea last summer. Puni, 20, has played in the competition since 1976; and 20-year-old Ben-Ray and Rahaminoff, 17, will both be making their international debuts at Salonika. The Israel Tennis Association's new national coach, Ron Steele, who is in charge of the squad's training programme, is managing the team.

Greece in one of five European countries locating first-round Galea Cup zonal contests. Israel starts with a match against Foland. The victors then meet Deninack or Greece for a place in a semi-final round in Monte Catini. Italy, in mid-July,

Israel beat Foland 4-1 in a Calea Cup semi-linal match in Spain four years ago. All told, the compelition has provided this country with its greatest success in the international tennis arena. On first entering in 1978, Israel finished on tep in its firstround grouping and showed well in the semi-final stage. In the following three years, it received byes into the semis and regimeral good wins in 1978 and 1977.

Lest summer, hiwever, Israel lost all three merchan - one a controversial contest with the Soviet Union in a semi-final series in Bournemouth, England, As a result. Israel was not exampled from firstround play this yess.

Steele told The Jenusalem Post yesterday that he will only decide on larael's inc-up egainst Poland efter the four youngsters have undergone some sectimatication training on the clay courts in Salcaike. Tuni, Frischer and Ben-Ray are all can-didates for singles play, with the inform Bon-Ray's baseline game being particularly suited to clay. Rahaminoss will probable to hapt for doubles competition.

Israeli men third in Europe swim meet

Special to The Jerusalem Post MOL, Belgium. - Amir Ganiel's consistent strong swimming led Israeli men to a third-place overall finish in the annual Eight-Nation meet here yesterday. In the combined standings, Israel placed sixth.

Gaziel swam away from the competition in the 1,500-metre freestyle race, finishing 24 seconds ahead of the next swimmer with a time of 16:17.47. Together with Zohar Weiss, Ron Kerman and Nir Shamir, Ganiel won his third gold for the meet in the 4x100-metre relay. Winning time was 3:36.12, 0.26 seconds ahead of Norway.

Norway swept the overall meet standings, finishing with 260 points. Spain was second with 185, and Israel sixth with 139. The local men were only narrowly beaten by Wales for second place, 105 to 104. Norway led with 134. Israel's women finished seventh with 85 points.

Antuofermo slugs his way to boxing title

MONTE CARLO, Monaco (AP). -Italian-American Vito Antuofermo became the new world middleweight champion Saturday night when he scored an upset points victory over Hugo Corro of Argentina in 15 tough, bruising rounds.

Antufermo, strong as an ox, won six of the last seven rounds as the light of battle in Corro's eyes turned to desperation.

Corro. the only world champion recognized by both the WBA and the WBC, did not throw enough punches to stay in the fight or to win over the small crowd of 1,000 at a makeshift stadium in a converted parking lot in ikis Mediterranean resort. Antuofermo will now fight

American Marvin Hagler, probably in September in Las Vegas. Hagler best Norberto Cabrera to a standstill in a technical knockout in eight dazzling rounds earlier in the even-

ing.
In the other major fight of the

night, the young Argentinian Aifredo Cabral scored a quick and easy technical knockout over Agin "Tap Tap" Makhatini of South Africa.

In the Corro-Antuofermo fight, judges Roland Dakin and Wally Thom of England were split. Referee Ernest Magana of Mexico cast the deciding vote for the battle-scarred. craggy-faced Italian who learned his boxing in Brocklyn.

Few thought that Corro, a popular champion since he won the title 14 months ago, could be beaten in this fight. But he ducked and evaded many punches, at times treating the challenger with contempt, and ran out of steam. When, in those dying rounds, it turned into a slugging match, Corro was on the losing side. Antuofermo time and again wrestled Corro against the ropes, then snapped home lefts to the head. He used his shoulders, he clubbed Corro on the sides, on the back,

Yaz homer in 9th leads Boston over Yanks

NEW YORK (AP). - Carl Yastrzemski hit his 399th career home run in the ninth inning Saturday to give the Boston Red Sox a 3-2 victory over the New York Yankees.

Yaz sent a 1-1 pitch from former teammate Luis Tlant into the lower. right field stands for his 16th homer of the season. Bob Stanley got the victory with a five-hitter.

Bob Watson hit a two-run single off Tiant in the second inning but New York got a run back in the third on successive doubles by Juan Beniques and Bucky Dent, and fied it in the eighth on a two-out error by second baseman Jerry Remy.

In other American League games, Roy Smalley drove in five runs with a single, double and his 14th homer as Minnesota coasted to a 18-4 romp over the Chicago White Sox, while Jim Norris went 4-for-4 with an RBI and Andre Thornton homered as Cleveland beat Detroit 4-2.

Grand Prix to Renault DIJON, France (Reuter). - Jean-Pierre Jabouille scored his first Formula One victory by winning the French Grand Prix motor race here

vesterday. The 36-year-old Frenchman also gave the Renault team their first world championship triumph after only two full seasons of competition.

And just to rub in their sudden impact, Rene Arnoux, Jabouille's

teammate and compatriot, took his own twin turbocharged Renault into third place behind the Ferrari of Canadian Gilles Villeneuve.

In the NL, Joel Youngblood and Lee Mazzilli hit two-run homers in a six-run top of the 11th that gave New York a 9-8 victory over the Chicago Cubs, who scored five runs in the bottom of the inning, four on pinch-hitter Mike Vail's grand slam. The 11 runs matched the major league record for the most in an 11th inning, set in 1969

by Seattle and Boston. In other games, two-run homers by Larry Parrish and Rodney Scott and Andre Dawson's solo shot powered Montreal past Pittsburgh 5-3, and Tom Seaver pitched a two-hitter in Cincinnati's 2-0 victory over San Francisco.

Home Runs by Gorman Thomas, Paul Molitor and Sixto Lezcano powered the Milwaukee Brewers to an 8-1 victory over the Seattle Mariners, while Bobby Rich and Willie Aikens slammed homers and Joe Rudi drove in two runs with a checked-awing single to give the California Angels an 8-5 victory over the Kansas City Royals.

The Baltimore Orioles rode Ken Singleton's home run and Mike Flanagan's six-hitter to a 2-0 victory over the Toronto Blue Jays. Al Oliver's bases-loaded infield single in the ninth inning lifted the Texas Rangers past the Oakland A's 4-3. In the National League, Greg Gross raced home from second base in the 10th inning when Larry Bowa broke up a double play and Greg Luzinski followed with a run-scoring single as the Philadelphia Phillies

downed the St. Louis Cardinals 6-4.

CLASSIFIEDS

Houston posted its 10th victory in

its last 12 games by blanking the Sen Diego Padres 5-0 behind Asire pitcher J.R. Richard's three-hitter while pinch-hitter Charlie Spiles singled home Barry Bonnell in the 10th Inning to snap a 4-4 tie and lead the Atlanta Braves to a 7-4 victory over the Los Angeles Dodgers.

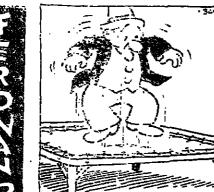
National League

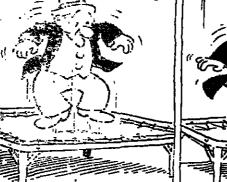
	Esst	
Montreal Pittsburgh Philadelphia Chicago St. Louis New York	48 27 .61 87 34 .52 59 36 .53 55 88 .51 36 34 .51 30 39 .45	1 65 0 64 5 7
	West	
Houston Cincinnati San Francisco San Diego Los Angeles	49 31 .61 41 36 .88 38 39 .49 35 46 .43 33 46 .41	1 15 4 15 2 142

Atlanta	31	46	.403	. 46
Amer	lcañ	L	eagu	е .
•	East	1		
•	W.	"L	PCT	G
Baltimore	58	24	.085	9
Boston	47	27	.635	
Milwaukee	· 44	33	.671	
New York	41	36.	.522	12
Detroit	35	37	.486	16
Cleveland	84	41	.453	18
Terente	24	56	.800	30
•	₩e	șt.		
Texas	44	23	.571	_
California	44	35	.557	1
Kansas City	42	35	.545.	1 2
Minnesota.	39	34	.584	. ;
Chicago	38	43	.434	10
041	• 4	48	. 485	

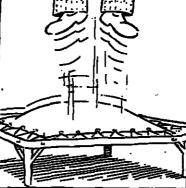
everything that turns your leisure into pleasure! FASHION • SPORT CAMPING at the leisure pleasure centre! an an lanc taut

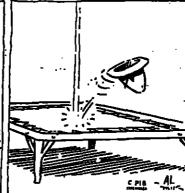












ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION

EDUCATIONAL: 10.00 This Is It. 10.40 English 6. 10.55 Heidi (part 2) Programme kindergarteners. 16.25 Our Neighbourhood 16.45 Captain Nemo. 17.00 Lost Islanda (part one) CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES: 17.30 Little Lord Fauntleroy. Part 5 of a 6-part series based on the book by a c-part series based on the book by Frances Hodgson Burnett 18.00 Musical Chairs — Beethoven: Plano Concerto No.8, The Israel Your Choir, with Yearn Broatman

ON THE AIR

7.07 Morning Concert — Du Mage: Organ Book; Haydn: Piano Concerto

organ Book; Hayon: Plane Concerto in G Major (Benedetti, Michelangeli); Honegger: Rugby; Dufay: Mass; Bach: Concerto for Oboc, Violin and Strings in D Minor;

Mozart: Symphonic Concertante for

Reger: Piano Quartet in A Minor

Oboe. Clarinet, Horn and Bassoon;

10.05 Radio Story 10.15 The Concept of peace in

11.35 South American Indian music

(part one) 12.05 (Stereo): Singfried Palm, cello;

Yelim Bronfman, piano — Bach: Suite No.2 for Cello Solo; Chopin:

Etudes for Piano, Opus 10. 13-00 (Stereo): Dvorak: Scherzo

Capriccioso: Schumann: Introduc-

tion and Allegro Appassionato (Peter

Frenkel); Doppler: Concerto for 2 Flutes (Rampal); Debussy: L'apres-midi d'un faune (Berlin Philhar-

16.05 (Stereo): Birthday Party -

Louis Armstrong
17.10 Music Quiz
20.05 The Unfinished — "Luiu" by
Alban Berg

21.00 Everyman's University 21.80 Speaker's Podium 22.05 (Stereo): The Israeli Piano

Quartet - Mozart: Quartet in G

Minor, K.478; Schubert: Adagio and Rondo in F Major; Dvorak: Quartet

in E-Flat, Op.87 22.23 (Stereo): "23:23" — Contemporary Music — Luciano Berio: Mask: Hans Gefors: Engang Skall

Armon: The Boys from Brazil, 4, 6:30

9: Eden: Assault on Agathon, 4. 7, 8; Edison: Shlagger; Habirah; My

Mother the General; Israel Museum; The Car Race, S., M., Th., 11, 3.30

Fri., 11.; Kfir: Dizengoff 99, 4, 6.45, 9.15; Mitchell: National Lampoon's

Animal House, 6.45, 9; Orgil; Pete's Dragon, 4, 8,45, 9; Orlon: Odds and

Evens, 4, 6:45, 9; Orna: The 39 Steps; Ron: A Dream of Passion; Semndar: Heaven Can Wait, 7, 9.15; Bineyensi

Ra'ooma: Autumn Sonata: Chema

TEL AVIV. 4.30, 7.15, 9.30 Allemby: Paradise Alley: Chen:

Pete's Dragon; Ben-Yehuda: Same Time Next year; Cinema One: North

Man: Cinema Two: Coming Home; Dekel: Midnight Express, 7, 9.15;

Drive-In Cinema: Cat from Outer Space, 7.15, 9.30; also: The Other Side

00.10 (Stereo): Choral Music

CINEMAS

1: Iphigenia, 8, 9.45

JERUSALEM, 7, 7, 8

14.10 Children's programme

15.55 Notes on a new book

15.30 World of Science

First Programme

10.40 Knowledge for All

15-82 620761 19.27 Pingram: 13 and curcomenia 19.30 News Hebrew Programmes

ARABIC-LANGE ROX progremmes:

18.30 News rounding

2nd Programme

Rirka Michaell

resume at 20.60 with Moroche: a por trait of Prof. Andre Nebar 20.30 Big Screen, Little Screen - pest \$1.00 Mabet newsreel

21.35 People — new monthly region in-troducing individuals with interesting and unusual life stories. This wook's film is about Visrael Varient.
vetefen of the Loki pre-Siefe in.
difficulty increment, using \$150 to 100.

650 Travis ReGer — Radio (krister

7 00 This Morning — news megusine

8.19 Good Morning - zong), chat with

13.05 Midday — news commentary 14.10 Musical Adventures 15.45 Sabbath tongs

hee filest en enizagaM el.al

17.12 Dicai Fourth will, and entertage.

18.59 Sporta ciagosine 18.43 Biole Recolley -- Poolois: 57, 98 10.00 Today -- poliple and events in

20.10 Communities in farnel - gorge

and customy 22:05 David Margalitis weakly

column (. 1924) 28.03 Frequer Hunt — 1940 game

7.42 (Figure), Fathers and a medical

Spoulsh me to pr. 0.46 Middlski nema at 0.50, 10.00 (Firet) 0:

Hungaries at 19.25 (1983) 15 st : Suturi tva (20.5) 26 min

Rumant or news at a 12, 1945 (First,

Rossia (ross, prof. 2), 25 of (Cont. 1).

mus san era Generales et al. (100, 100) (First, Faith) to take. Ludha taken at 81, 2100 (Fait)

Maghrahl news at \$27, 2012 (Fact.

of Middight, 9 A., Bribert William 3.67

89; Gatt Aufgan, Schatter Gereben. Wilte Eim, Black Dav. Litters Fran-

national Vehict, Bud: Mr Million The General, Minima Mangel May'er Mograph The Lang Hunter, 5, 8,77;

Ophiri Salari Engresi: Origi

National Lempson a Anglisi House:

Parties Weighting the United Process Who is Schiller the United Process Weighting the United Process Who is Schiller the Great Challe of Europe; Ranch Strains 12, 2, 4, 7, 2, 9, 30; Should, Group Stendy, Challe Challer Cha

Studio: California Zelie: Tehelett The Adventures of Factors, 4.77, 7.18.

8.30. Tel Ativ: Sidespert Tel Aviv Mesegen: Spirit of the Bechive:

KAIFA: 4, 640, 9 Amphilbestre: Odds and Evens; Ar-

ment Shingger; Atomos: The Boys From Brath: Ches: Minight St.

premi Galari The Savage Seen, 10, 2, To Minera Melair in Laws. Made ha

Federa, 6.65 e; Ordan: A Sarmara

Place: Orian: Le Let: Feet: Pete's

Dragen; Shavit: Midnight Cowboy,

Zufon: Heaven Can Walt

ment show 18.65 Of Men and Pigeons

FOREIGN LANGUAGE SULFICTIONS

18 95 (Fe inthe 5 mis.

24 to 1779th 50 min.

man Sun Fri

Pittir te ana.

review of Refrese press 14.76 (Floren, Phila) O sile.

E, comp

12.10 The Spice of Life — monthly series on culture and the arts 23.05 Cut. Part one of a new thriller series about a released convict determined to find out who put him behind

23.35 Almost Midnight - news JORDAN TV (unofficial): 17.46 Laff a Bit. 18.00 Thunder. 18.30 Adams. 19.00 News in French. 19.30 News in Hebrew. 19.45 Music Box. 20.00 News in Arabic. 20.30 Mork and Mindy. 21.05 Power Without Glory. 22.00 News in English. 22.15 Hellywood Today. 22.45 W.E.B.

(Shows with asterisks are also broad-cast on JTV3)

6.3) University on the Air — Prof. Yeboshua Ben Arieh lectures on 19th

century Jerusalem
7.67 "707" — Alex Anski presents

elections of music and items from

the morning newspapers 5.05 IDF morning newsreel 9.05 Israeli Summer with EH Yisraeli

11.05 Favourites — familiar tunes and

13.61 With Love - Special regards

and surprises 14.05 Two hours — music, art, cinema

and theatre reviews, interviews and

16.05 Songs of IDF troupes 17.07 IDF evening newsreal 18.05 Soldiers' Discussion — officer

housewives and career women.

25 University on the Air (repeat)

22.05 Let's Listen — new records and recordings with Nathan Dunevitch 22.45 EF evening newsreel.

Fourth programme: 737 kHz:

1025 * Fifth programme: Short wave and

VOICE OF PEACE Centinuous music 24 hours a day. News broadcasts: Weekdays—hourly 7.00 a.m.-18.00 p.m.; 22.00-24.00.Satur-

days 9 a.m.-18.00 p.m.: 22.00-24.00

6.45. 8; Orah: Dizengoff 89; Orly:

Heaven Can Walt, 6.45, 9; Ron: My

Armon: Pete's Dragon, 4, 7.15, 9.30; Onder: Shiegger, Rama: Grease, 4,30,

15. 9.30; Ramat Gan: California

Zaite: Tiferet: Shlagger; Hadar; Discreeff 99: Lily: Same Time Nant Year; Orden: My Mother the

Day id: Disengoff 99, 7, 9,30; Tiferet:

PETAII TIKVA Shalom: My Mother the General, 4.

7 15, 9.56, Mon. 3, 7.15, 9.30 Thurs. 4,

listher: My Mother the General, 4.30,

Moderated by Hanna Zeme

21.00 Mabat newsreel

NEWS IN ENGLISH

েও (Pourth, Fifth)

Mother the General

PAMAT GAN 7.15, 9.36

Scheral, 4, 7.15, 9.30

MigJul: Shlagger

Stiegger

HOLON

NETANYA

14 (c) (Fourth, Fifth) .

19.05 Meedle in a record stack

discuss the roles of Israeli

Army

anectiotes

what's on

Notices in this feature are charged at IL56.00 per line including VAT; insertion every day costs IL952.00 including VAT, per month. Copy accepted at offices of The Jerusalem Post and all recognized advertising agents.

MUSEUMS

Selection from the Department of Art Photography. Exhibit of the Month: Two

per entrance hall.

Hadassah Tours
1. Medical Centre, in Kiryat Hadassah. Tours in English at 9, 10, 11 a.m. and 12 noon, leaving from the Kennedy Building. Tour includes Chagall Windows, No charge. On Friday tours begin at 8 a.m. — by appointment only. Tel. 418333. 2. The Hadassah Synagogue — Chagall Windows — open to the public from 1.30-4.00 p.m. Sunday-Thursday, Buses 19 and

Emunah — National Heligious Women's Organization, Tourist Centre, 26 Rehov Ben Maimon, Tel. 02-862468, 620620, 811588. Tours — 19a Keren Hayesod Street, Jerusalem, Tel. 232758. MISCELLANEOUS

show in English, every evening (except Friday and festival eves) at 8.45 p.m. at the Citadel near Jaffa Gate, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Saturday also at 10.00 p.m. in English; Sunday and Thursday at 10.00 p.m. in French, Tickets at the entrance, Please come warmly dressed.

Jerusalem Biblical Zoo, Schneller Wood, Romema. Tel. 814822, 7.30 a.m. — 7 p.m.

Tel Aviv Museum, Sderot Shaul

ties: Europe and America. New Ac-

quisitions, 20th century painting, sculp-ture, drawing, Israel Photography, Work

Visiting hours: Sun. - Thur. 10 a.m.-10

photographic display of Jewish life in Poland (1884-1989). In conjunction with the

10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. may be

Beth Hatefutsoth, Children under 6 not admitted. Organised tours must be pre-arranged (Tel. 03-425161). Beth Hatefut-

and located on Tel Aviv University campus (gate 2), Klausner St., Ramat Aviv. Busen: 18. 24. 25. 37. 40.

ses: 18, 24, 25, 27, 49, 74, 79, 572.

Emunah — National Religious Women Emman — National Holigions Women. 166 Ihm Gabirol. Tel. 440816, 788942, 708440. ORT Israel: For visits please contact: ORT Tel Aviv, Tel. 238231, 762291-2; ORT Jerusalem, Tel. 538141; ORT Netanya,

American Misrachi Wemen. Guest Tours

Halfz Museum, International Exhibition

Music in the Bible, 28 Shabtai Levi St., Tel.

523255-8. National Maritime, Tel. 536622. Illegal Immigration, Tel. 536249. Japanese

Art, Tel. 83554. Mane Kata, Tel. 83482. Dagon Grain Collection, Tel. 654221. Ar-tists' House, Tel. 522356.

The Weismann Institute open to public from 8.00 a.m. to 3.30 p.m. Visitors invited to see film on Institute's research activities, shown regularly at 11.00 a.m. and 3.00 p.m. Friday 11.00 a.m. only.

Tours of the Weixmann House every hair hour from 9.00 a.m. to 8.30 p.m. and until noon on Friday. Nominal fee for admission

to Weizmann House. For Tours of the House please book: Tel.

What's On in Haifa, disl 848840.

— Tel Aviv — Tel. 220187, 248106.

CONDUCTED TOURS

Tel. 83744.

Rebovot

schased during week at Hadran ticket ency (90 Ibn Gvirol St., Tel Aviv), and at

- Art of the Six-

Tel Aviv

MUSEUMS

Photography. Exhibit of the seoner; and a bronze statuettes, a smiting god and a goddens from the Canaanite pantheon. Expedience in the 18th Canada in Palestine in the 18th Canada in t goddess from the Causania principles in the 18th Cenhibitions: Arts in Palestine in the 18th Cenharad tury. From Still Life to Object. Yocheved Weinfeld: Forms of Visual Images, Words in Freedom. Neolithic Figurines from Shaar Hagolan, Birds in Art. Special Note: by pupils of the Museum workshops.

Helena Rubinstein Pavilion — "There is something in it, latter all" — exhibition — workshop you buildings in Tel Arive value and The Floersheimer Pavilion for Impressionist and Post-Impressionist Art will be closed during July and August for completion of the building. Special Display: Four paintings by Van Dyck, Potter, Jan Brueghel and Janasens p.m. Fri; 16 a.m. 2 p.m. Sat. 7-11 p.m. Sat.: morning, 10 a.m. 1 p.m. FREE. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion: Sun. — Thur. 9 a.m. 2 Elinga Rockefeller Museum - Exhibit of the Month: "War and Peace," head of n.m.: 4-7 n.m. Fri. 9 s.m.-2 p.m. Sat. closed. Janus on a lump of bronze; 3rd century B.C.E., rare bronze vessels from a Per-sian period tomb, Shechem, beginning 5th Gallery: "Image Before My Eyes," san period tome, seenem, beginning of century B.C.E. Special Exhibition: Islamic Arts. Visiting Hours — Israel Museum: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Tue. 4-10 p.m.; Fri. 10 a.m.-2 exhibition slide show by well known photographer Roman Vishniak, "The Life That Disappeared" (Jewish life in Poland. 1985-1939), to be shown daily in Buai Zion o.m. Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Shrine of the Book, Billy Bose Art Garden: Sun., Mon., Wed., Thur, 10 s.m.-5 p.m. Tue. 10 s.m.-10 p.m.; Auditorium. Presentation hours will be Fri. and Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Reckefeller Museum; Sun.-Thur. 10 a.m.-5 p.m.; Fri., narration in English. Special Exhibition: "Jews in Egypt, Spring 79." Photographs by Micha Bar-Am. Sat. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. Tickets for Sat. and holidays must be purchased in advance at by such a Bar-Am.
Visiting Hours: Sun., Mon., Thur., 10 a.m.5 p.m.; Tues. Wed. 3-30 p.m.; Fri. closed.
Starting Saturday, July 7, Beth Hatefutsoth will be open to the public on Saturdays. the Museum, Cahana or major Jerusalem hotels; in Tel Aviv at Rococo, Hadran and

CONDUCTED TOURS

8. Mt. Scopus Hospital: Tours from 8.30 to

12.80 p.m. No charge. Buses 9 and 28. Tel. 4. Morning half-day tour of all Hadasseh

Hebrew University, tours in English at 9 and 11 a.m. from Administration Building. Givat Ram Campus. Buses 9 and 28. Mount Scopus tours 11.30 a.m. from the Reception Centre Administration Building, Buses 9 and 28. Further details; Tel. 882819.

American Mizrachi Women, Free Morning

A Stone in David's Tower. Sound and Light

Jerusalem

Israel Museum. Opening Exhibitions:

Kastel. Free guided tours in English, Sun., Wed., 11.00 a.m., Tues. 4.30 p.m. from up-

projects. \$6 per person towards transpor-tation. By reservation only: Tel. 416382.

paper: 5 p.m. on Wednesday. For Sunday's paper: 5 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Haita: Wednesdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's Ada are accepted at all offices of The Jerusalem Post (for addresses see masthesd or

DEADLINES Jerussiem: Weskdays: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday

back page) and at all recognized advertising agencies.

Weokday rates: Minimum charge of IL134.40 for eight words: IL18.80 for each additional word. Friday and holiday, eve rates: Minimum charge of IL188.00 for eight words: IL23.50 for each additional word. All rates include VAT.

WHERE TO DINE

KOSHER Dairy and Meat meals at resonable prices. Balfour Cellar, Haifa. Tel. 04-662219,

DWELLINGS

JERUSALEM

BEAUTIFUL, UNFURNISHED, Four room flat, in Ramot to let, good view. Phone Esther, Tel: 02-528181 (ext. 280) (9 a.m.-1

TEL.AVIV

NETANYA

Netanya.

FREIGHT/STORAGE 104764771004100000011010400000110104000014174111141641471

SILBERSTEIN'S TRANSPORT LTD., since 1855, the oldest and most reliable firm for worldwide household removals, Correspondents everywhere. Tel. 08-55948, 03-56233, 7 Rothschild Bivd. Tel Aviv.

PLUMBING AND

HEATING

CENTRAL AND STEAM heating, stove and chimney cleaning; service, repairs and plumbing. T.D.L., Tel. 02-225850, 221398.

43136.

- TELLEFORT CONTRACTOR OF THE CHEAPEST MOST comprehensive motor is

INSURANCE

surance, green card for motoring about special diplomatic, UN cover. Brummer Levine, Tel. 03-282964, 08-230120, 04-661578. BEFORE RENEWING household. automobile insurance, phone 717611, Jerusalem 02-719176.

HERDIGINALIAN DEN PROPERTIEN DE PROPERTIEN DE LA PROPERTE PURCHASE/SALE

TATELLE CONTROLLE DE LE CONTROLLE DE LA CONTROLLE DE L'ACTORISME SEGAL BUYS everything, television, stereos, furniture, liquidations. Tel. # නම් de res ක්කුදේ සිට්ර

માંમેલેકામાતારાંતામાં માત્રાના માત્રામાં ભાગામાં માત્રામાં માત્રામાં માત્રામાં માત્રામાં માત્રામાં માત્રામાં મ

refering to the

五色 死。。一 20 to 1 to 1 to 2

Exprient C

September 1

SERVICES: MILLER "MAGICLEAN" Home Service, up

apartments, Tel. 058-39872, 7 Heral St., SITUATIONS VACANT LITERARY AGENCY offers career oppor-

secretarial skills. Hebrew working knowledge. Tel. 03-232749. URGENT: FIRST CLASS typists for houry work, excellent salary, "Tigbur," Tel. 8-285020.

tunity: Full-time assistant, En

T.V. & RADIO

YOU NEVER heard it so good. Fisher – Akai – Grundig – Marants. Sale – Serviss – Demonstration. Also duty free. Radio Reiber, 25 Herzl Street, Tel. 04-641562.

WEIZMANN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE REQUIRED

ENGLISH TYPIST

Full time position. Qualifications: Excellent English typing. Preference will be given to person whose mother tongue is English. Position No.

Applicants should apply in writing, enclosing curriculum vitae, to the Personnel Department, Weismann Institute of Science, Rehovot, quoting

Education Institution

Public Relations Officer

Perfect command of English essential, and translation into that language; also typing.
Please apply in writing to: P.O.B. 16987, Tel Aviv.

TRAVEL INFORMATION

FLIGHTS

This schedule is subject to change without prior notice. Readers are advised to call Ben-Gurion Airport Flight Information; (03) 371461-9-3 for 03-239444 for El Al

MONDAY ARRIVALS 0030 El Al 572 Bucharest 0120 Alitalia 762 Rome

1905 Alitalia 785 Rome 1400 El Al 386 Rome 1410 SAA 266 Johannesburg, Lisbon 1450 Lufthansa 604 Frankfurt 1500 Britannia 993A Manchester, Athena 1520 El Al 548 Rhodes 1600 TWA 806 San Francisco, New York,

Paris 1855 Air France 132 Paris, Lyon 1705 TWA 845 Washington, Boston, Rome, 1725 KLM 525 Amsterdam 1735 El Al 348 Zurich 1805 Swissair 332 Zurich 1850 British Air 576 Lo · 1900 TWA 845 Chicago, Paris Rome

2110 El Al 884 Brussels, Vienna 2120 El Al 578 Copenhagen 2305 El Al 326 Paris, Geneva 1655 Air France 182 Paris, Lyon

0030 El Al 005 New York, Chicago 0256 Alitalia 762 Bombay, Singapore, Sydney, Melbourne 0600 El Al 385 Rome 0605 TWA 847 Athens, Rome, Boston, Washington

0650 El Al 121 Paris, Montreal 0700 Swissair 333 Zurich 0740 Olympic 303 Athens 0800 El Al 881 Vienna, Brus 0820 El Al 347 Geneva, Zurich 0850 British Air 577, London 8900 E) Al 015 London, New York 0010 TWA 801 Paris, New York 6946 El Al 327 Amsterdam

1155 Quebecair Toronto 1800 El Al 315 London 1420 Alitaila 789 Rome 1500 Antana 100 Frankfurt 1500 Britamia 203B Athens, Liverpool 1500 SAA 267 Lisbon, Johannesburg

Jerusalem:Bikur Holim (pediatrics, E.N.T.). Hadassah (internal, surgery, orthopsedies). Misgav Ladach (obstetries). Share Zedek

Netanya:Laniado (obstetrics, internal).
Haifa: Carmel.
"Erno" — Memiai Health First Aid, Tel.
Jerusalem 669211. Tel Aviv 253211. Haifa
52834, Beorsheba 32111.
Misgav Ladach: Open line, 4-6 p.m. every
Mondey anawers to obstetrics.

FIRST AID

Magen David Adom first aid centres are open from 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. Emergency home calls by doctors at fixed rates. Sick Fund members should enquire about

ne numbera: Jerusalem. Tal Aviv. Halfa — 101. Dan Region (Ramal Gan. Bnel Brak, Givatayim, Kiryat Onol 781111.

Ashkelon 23333 Bat Yam 885555 Beershebs 78333 Ellat 2333 Hadera 22333 Holon 803133

Netanya 23333 Petah Tikva 91233 Rehorot 654-51333 Rishon Lezion 94233 Safed 30333 Tiberias 20111

SUNSET-SUNRISE

Sunset 18,51: Sunrise tomorrow 64.35

POLICE

Dial 100 in most parts of the country. Tiberias dial 924444, Kiryat Shmona 40444-

REPORT SUSPICIOUS **OBJECTS**

KEEP YOUR EYES OPEN!





flights only) for changes in times of Arrivals and Departures.

0955 El Al 022 New York 1225 El Al 004 New York

1910 Olympic 801 Athens 1925 El Al 358 Frankfurt 2010 Lufthansa 606 Munich 2015 El Al 338 Amsterdam 2000 El Al 324 Paris

1840 Air France 137 Paris This flight information is supplied by the Ban-Gurion International Airport Coci-

2335 Olympic 305 Rhodes DEPARTURES

0630 El Al 039 Amsterdam, New York 0630 El Al 009 Montreal, New York

1000 El Al 357 Amstardam 1000 El Al 357 Frankfurt 1020 El Al 377 Copenhagen 1040 El Al 332 Paris 1100 El Al 547 Rhodes

dination Centre.

GENERAL ASSISTANCE EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

Jerusalem:Ruhama, 31 David Yellin, 22788: New Tarriz, Azzahra St., 222040, Tel Aviv:Trufa, 217 Dizengoif, 223488, Helon:Assuta, 4 Trumpeldor, 858197, Bat Fam: Mazur, 20 Haviva Reich, 883380. Ramat Gaz: Pinzi, 41 Hivat Zion, 782821. Nelanya: Itamar, 82 Petah Tikva. Hadera: Hanassi, 42 Weizmann, 22747. Rishon; Streklavitz, 34 Rothschild, 999310.

DUTY HOSPITALS

Haifn: Balfour, 1 Massada, 652289. Beersheba; Aviv, Shikun G, 39688,

(ophthalmology). Tel Aviv:Rokah (pediatrics), Ichilov (internal, surgery). Netanya:Laniado (obstetrica, internal).

Monday answers to obstetrics. gynaecological, sterility and family plan-ning problems. Tel. 02-638366.

Nazareth 54333 Ashdod 22222

Nahariya 923333

AT THE Central Statistical Office of Britain we prided ourselves that igh, our statistics told the truth on government policies and society. Sometimes they were quite em-barrassing for the government, but we had no political interference and this raised our status, avoiding the accusation that 'Statistics can prove

`everything'." Thus, Sir Claus Moses - for 11 the years the director of the Office, and vho served under Premiers Wilson, Heath and Callaghan — sums up his service as permanent secretary in charge of statistics, for which he was knighted in 1972 by Premier Heath.

Now 56 and the son of a Jewish Berlin banking family who fled to Britain in 1936, he is in his third career. For 20 years, he was a professor of statistics at the London School of Economics, specializing in manpower policy. He left academia in 1967, when Wilson asked him to join the government as director of statistics.

On his retirement last year, Evelyn de Rothschild, chairman of the N.M.Rothschild and Sons, a private bank, persuaded him to join

the bank as vice-chairman.

"I didn't hesitate very much. I admired Rothschild, my father had. destined me for a banking carerer when I was a boy, and in addition Rothschild, who is chairman of The Economist,' made me a director of the paper and chairman of the Economist Intelligence Unit, a research and consultant organisation on economic and social

Furthermore, it "opened up possibilities for me to be more involved with Israel, which I could not do while I was in the Civil Service:" Today, Sir Claus is a member of the Board of Governors of the Technion, (of which Rothschild is chairman) and of Ben-Gurion University. A passionate music-lover, he is also on the board of the Jerusalem Music Centre, and a chairman of the Royal Opera House in London

Sir Claus was in Israel this week to attend the annual Technion Governors' meeting, and was interviewed at the Technic

HE CONSIDERS his greatest achievement at the Statistics Office

MEASURING UP

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

the quality of life. "Economic growth is simed at improving conditions of life, and social statistics regional divisions, income groups, are a way of monitoring the ethnic groups, with a view to reduc-ing inequalities. Geographical ineprogress. In Israel the Statistics reau is now also working on the qualities, inequalities between rich development of a method, and I have and poor, old and young, men and discussed the matter with Director. Moshe Sicron. He's marvellous and women, coloured and white. he needs the full support of the "I persuaded my ministers that a

good portrait of social conditions is as important as statistics on economic growth, so I got my money for it. but no ministerial interference. The worst you can do is to gear your portrait to the statistics you have." Thanks to the impartial work, Social Statistics enjoys great prestige in Britain. One can but hope that when it is introduced here, it, too, will be impartial and enjoy aimilar respect.

IT IS hard these days to talk to a

statistician without wondering what recipe he has for beating our infla-

Sir Claus, regrets that "all real solutions are politically unacceptable" to any democratically elected government. The classical drastic measure of widespread unemploy-ment, for instance, is unacceptable to Israel. Another solution would be to freeze public expenditures and prices, at least for a limited period during which the currency would be redefined.

How long can one live with a 60 per cent inflation like ours? "You can stagger along for a very long time. as long as your external exchange rate keeps pace with inflation. I know that in Israel everything's linked, providing built-in protection, so that people appear not to be seriously harmed by inflation, but I worry that even with linkage inflation can have very socially divisive conse-

quences, and many institutions can be threatened by inflation, even with linkage," he feels.

Furthermore, almost inevitably some costs will rise faster than others. In Israel, the rise in housing costs has been much steeper than the rise in the cost of living index. Those of us who need an apartment but can't afford one, feel the full and brutal brunt of inflation. Inflation also discourages tourism even though the country may actually become cheaper for the tourist with foreign currency.

Finally, he notes, the fundamental problem of Israel's economy is not inflation, but low productivity, little economic growth, and the failure to get more workers into industry. In Britain former Premier Callaghan accomplished "the fantastic achievement" of reducing inflation from 25 to seven per cent in three years. He did this by according absolute priority to the fight against inflation. But now Premier Thatcher is aiming to revive economic growth and productivity, through a drastic slash in income tax coupled with a steep increase of VAT. In addition



Sir Claus Moses

she has made a "very tough" slash in public expenditure. These measures will, in the short-run, increase inflation, but should revive entrepreneurlai initiative and modify wage demands, as workers will have more money to take home.

COMMON CANCERS AND TREATMENTS

CANCER of the large intestine and rectum, or colorectal cancer as it is commonly called abroad, is quite prevalent in Israel.

According to official statistics, some 1,638 persons divided almost equally between men and women, vere hospitalized in Israel for this he ailment in 1977. However, cancer of his the breast, with 1,960 hospitalizations (1,872 women and 88 men), was the main cause of internal

malignancies that year. In the U.S., however, the incidence of colorectal cancer ranks above that of all other internal malignanin cies, such as cancer of the lungs, breast, prostate, uterus, stomach and pancreas, and also ahead of leukemia.

(Some definitions: Cancer is often called carcinoma, malignant neoplasm or malignant tumour. The large intestine is about a metre-and-The a-half long and has a diametre of ar seven-and-a-half centimetres and starts at the caecum, and comprises the caecum and the appendix, ascenthat ding colon, transverse colon, descending colon, pelvic colon and the rec-

The record for diagnosing and treating colorectal cancer is not too good, mainly due to lack of early detection. Despite major advances in cancer surgery, chemotherapy and radiation therapy, in a large percentage of colorectal cancer patients, the disease is at an advanced state at the time of initial surgery. Nearly 60 per cent of them die within five years.

Only about 40, per cent of all detected colorectal cancers are identified in the West when they are still localized and have not spread to the lymphatic system. This "spread" to other parts of the body is called

(4) metastases. However, patients who have

al **3**

Jerusalem Post Reporter

was said to be) have a quite good prognosis. Nearly 90 per cent of these patients survive the first five years after diagnosis.

Many of these people, however,

have no symptoms when their colorectal cancer is first detected, and the primary task facing the medical profession is to find ways of improving early detection, and thus improve long-term survival.

WHAT ARE the factors that have been identified indicating high-risk

Age is the first factor. The incidence of cancer of this type begins to rise significantly after middle age (40-45) and increases steadily until it reaches a peak about the age of 75.

Other high-risk patients include the following groups: Those whose history includes extensive ulcerative colitis, particularly from childhood; patients with a past history of adenoma or former cases of colorectal cancer; patients with a history of female cases of colorectal cancer; patients with a history of female genital cancer, juvenile polyps (tumours) or site-specific colon cancer; or those having a "family cancer syndrome," best described as families with an incidence of carcinoma at any place in the body.

(Incidentally, cancer is not conagious. No one can catch cancer from another person. It is nottransmitted by coughing, sneet sexual intercourse, or any other kind of physical contact.)

Three categories of patients have

been identified by researchers. The first is the patient who has noticed blood in his stool. The blood may be either bright red or black.

The magic of Mehta

effective first step to pinpointing cancer. Included in this first category of allments, which should make a patient seek medical advice, are changes in bowel habits such as diarrhoea or constipation, or a person who has experienced abdominal discomfort or pain.

The second category is that group

to be the development of social

statistics, for the measurement of

The office now publishes an annual report, "Social Trends," which is

eagerly studied in Britain. The

report "shows that we are still very

much a class society with tendencies of social inequalities."

Social statistics is designed to

We decided not to go for

measure and monitor social

averages, they were boring. We studied the situation in Britain by

government," he said.

who have had, or have, ulcerative colitis, or any one who has had a cancer in a different part of his body. The third and largest group includes patients without any symptoms, such as those over the age of 40

have a tendency to develop cancers, polyps, etc. The actual cancer is generally determined by X-ray examination to locate any unusual growth, or by using an optical instrument, which is inserted through the rectum into the colon, allowing the doctors to see the

or 45, with families which seem to

Identification of a growth - which maybe malignant or not — is done by taking a biopsy — removing a small sample of the growth and sending it for examination by a pathologist. After the growth is removed by surgery, a pathological examination is generally used to confirm the fact that the growth is cancerous, or to determine this if the growth was removed without indications that it was malignant.

Three methods are used to control cancers. The first is surgery to remove the growth. The second is radiation therapy, which may be used several weeks before singery to help reduce the risks that not all cancerous tissue has been removed. Chemotherapy, or treatment with anti-cancer drugs, kills cancer cells, but can also act on normal cells. A delicate balance must be maintained so that chemotherapy kills mainly a week ago from the foreign minister bleed, a test that detects tiny traces too many of the healthy ones.

Convocation 1979 at the **Hebrew University of Jerusalem**

The 1978-79 academic year at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem comes to a close today with the annual Convocation for the presentation of doctoral degrees.

Prime Minister Menahem Begin and Senator Henry Jackson will deliver the keynote addresses at the ceremony in the Mount Scopus Amphitheatre, after the Rector, Prof. Gidon Czapski, awards Ph.D. and D. Jur. degrees to the University's graduates. There are 36 Ph.D.s in Humanities, 20 in Social Sciences, 56 in Science, 22 in Medical Sciences and 18 in Agriculture, for a total of 152 Ph.D.S., and 4 D. Jr. law degrees.

In the Chair will be University President Avraham Harman, while the Chairman of the Board of Governors, Mr. Samuel Rothberg, will greet the graduates.











Honorary Degrees Honorary Doctor of Philosophy degrees will be awarded to Dr. Henry Kissinger, U.S. Senator Henry Jackson, Mr. Philip I. Berman of the U.S., U.S. psychologist Prof. David Wechsler, U.S. chemist Prof. Henry Taube, Israeli mathematician Prof. Chaim Pekeris, and the Rev. Pere Michel Riquet of France.

The Solomon Bublick Prize will be awarded to former Israeli Chief Justice Shimon Agranat, the Samuel Rothberg Prize in Jewish Education to Mr. Tuvia Maizel of Mexico, and the Aharon Katzir Prize for an outstanding doctoral dissertation in science to Dr. Abraham Neyman.

Graduation June is graduation month, and in

separate commencement ceremonies during the past weeks degrees were awarded in the University's faculties: 1084 Bachelor's degrees (330 in Social Sciences, 442 in Humanities, 229 in

The two last-named groups — doctors and dentists - were sworn in as members of their professions with the traditional Jewish physician's oath. Later this week 50 Bachelor's

degrees will be awarded in pharmacy and 142 in Social Work. The Faculty of Agriculture holds its baccalaureate graduation later in the summer.

This evening, following the Convocation, Board Chairman Rothberg will host a reception in the Maiersdorf Faculty Club on Mount Scopus for all the recipients of doctoral degrees.

Events During Convocation Week

DE JUR CHAIR - Applied Science

Fresh emphasis will be given to the Hebrew University's lively involvement with the realities of Israel's needs, by the dedication of the Harry de Jur Chair in Applied Science.

Mrs. Marion de Jur of New York and other trustees of the de Jur Foundation will take part in the ceremony and hear the inaugural lecture by Prof. Dov Frohman-Bentchkowsky, first incumbent of the Chair and Director of the University's Graduate School of Applied Science and Technology.

Prof. Frohman-Bentchkowsky's research is focused on solid state devices and large scale semiconductor integrated circuits (LSI). He is primarily concerned with the development of new technologies and devices in the areas of integrated circuits, optoelectronics and microwaves. The potential con-tribution of the De Jur Chair to Israel's electronics industry is vast, especially in the fields of data processing and telecommuni-

SUTLAND GIFT

- Medical Equipment Unit The University is dedicating the Medical School's Interdepartmental Equipment Unit, presented by Dr. and Mrs. Frank V. Sutland of Baltimore, Md., in memory of Louis Gross and his parents, Henry and Annette Kritzman Gross. Dr. and Mrs. Sutland and a group

of their relatives from Baltimore and Philadelphia will be present. The Interdepartmental Equipment Unit is the central analytical laboratory serving the entire medical complex, including the Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School and the Hadassah University Hospital. It provides more than 20 kinds of analytical services, including isotope counting. mass spectrometry, electron microscopy and chromatographic analysis, processing over 1,500 requests for service each month.

ROSE PROGRAMME - Medical Sociology

Drawing on two academic fields for new insights, the University is inaugurating an interdisciplinary programme in Medical Sociology. thanks to the generosity of the Rose family of Toronto.

Prof. Judith Shuval, who will head the innovative programme in the Faculty of Medicine, has been conducting research in this field for some years. She studies the 'professionalization' of medical students, during their seven years of studies. Knowledge of how these students gradually absorb and adopt the values, ethics, social stance and professional identity of physicians is of immeasurable importance in tailoring the education they receive. Similar studies of pharmacists and nurses are also carried out.

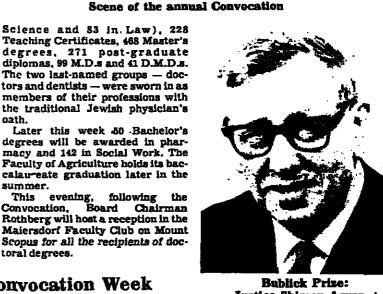
The gift of Mr. Jack Rose and his sister, Dr. Merrijoy Kelner Anderson, in the names of their parents, Louis and Pearl Rose, will further this work and allow development of additional lines of research.

GOLDBLATT CHAIR

– Cancer Research The Morley Goldblatt Chair in Cancer Research was dedicated this weekend in the presence of the family of Mr. Goldblatt of Hamilton, Ontario.

University President Avraham Harman presented a scroll to Jay Goldblatt recording the establishment of the Chair in the Medical Faculty's Hubert H. Humphrey Centre for Experimental Medicine and Cancer Research.

The first incumbent of the Goldblatt Chair, Prof. Amirav Gordon, gave the inaugural lecture on The Effect of Thyroid Hormone on Tissues." He explained how basic research on the processes regulating normal tissue growth of which thyroid gland function is one of the most important - sheds light on abnormal, cancerous tissue



Justice Shimon Agranat



Rothberg Prize: Mr. Tuvia Maizel

MEXICO DAY

"Mexico Day" was declared at the University yesterday, when a large delegation of the University's Mexican Friends gathered to dedicate the Mexico Student Centre on the Mount Scopus campus. The Mexican Ambassador, H.E. Roberto Casellas Leal, attended the ceremony, hosted by President Harman. The Student Centre Building is named in honour of Dr. Igo and Grete Ornstein, Earlier, the Mex-



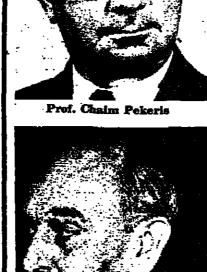
E. Berger

ican group unveiled the plaque on the Alex E. Berger building in the Faculty of Social Sciences, also on

A highlight of the festive luncheon attended by the Ambassador was the conferment of the title "Honorary Fellow of the University" on dynamic Mexican Jewish leader Isaac Becker, Vice-Chairman of the Mexican Friends of the University.

HENRY KISSINGER TO LECTURE

Members of the University staff, the press and the public will be able to hear Dr. Henry Kissinger lecture on Thursday under the auspices of the University's Leonard Davis Institute for International Relations. His talk on "When Patterns Change: Turning Points in International Politics" will be part of the Davis Institute's Annual International Conference.



Père Michel Riquet





Presented by the Friends of the Hebrew University



THE ISRAEL PHILHABMONIC ORCHESTRA, Zubin Mchia, conducting.
With Itchak Poriman, violinist (subscription concert No. 11. Tel Aviv, Mann Auditorium, June 21). Prokofiev: Excerpts from "Romeo and Juliet", Op. 64: Mendelsschn: Violin Concerto. Dvorak: Symphony No.8 in G Major. WITH MEHTA on the podium, the

Characteristic components in the music are emphasized or even overemphasized to the immense pleasure of the audience - but also, occasionally, at the expense of the In the first movement of "Romeo

orchestra immediately responds.

and Juliet," certain groups of in-struments were covered, and in the last, brass extinguished almost everything else. 'Romeo and Juliet" undoubtedly was powerful, but whereas

Prokofiev never allows himself to get too involved, as if keeping an aesthetic distance, Mehta never hesitates making the music as appealing as possible to the audience. This does not always seem the right approach, but then Mehta's performances are sometimes so compulsive that one simply has no choice but to accept them willingly. You object but are overruled.

In Dvorak, Mehta seemed much nearer to the truth. The adaglo, of course, rightly plunged into an abysa of darkness and subjectivity, but the rest remained beautifully light and never lost its folkloric character. Despite this lightness, Mehta built magnificent symphonic movements

one significant continuously developing, momentum-gaining whole.
In between, we heard

with all the details combining into

The weekly gardening column will

Zubin Mehta Mendelssohn's violin concerto. There can be no doubt that the Mendelssohn concerto with Perlman involves undiluted pleasure. His noble simplicity seemed to reign supreme over everything else. The slow movement's long melodic line. slowly unfolding towards a magnificent climax, demonstrated again Perlman's great ability.

NEW DIMENSIONS IN MUSIC, spen-NEW DISELECTIONS IN MUSIC, spensored by Eel Visrael and produced and directed by Joan Franks-Williams. Gelbrun: Three pieces for viola sole; Yannay: "Hidden Meledy" (for cells and Franch born); Kagel: "Music for Film" (1976); Franks-Williams: "Sevens for Octob". Abaran Kaminabat Yan Octet"; Aharen Kaminsky; Imprevisation; Cage: Concert for Piane; Films (Tel Aviv Museum, June 24). Par-ticipanta: Artel Chamber Players; N. Usher, viola; N.Flyer, celle; D.Deton: French hern; Zmira Lutsky, piane; A.Kaminsky, drums; Joan Franks-Williams conductions

THIS final New Dimensions concert was an anti-climax after the two previous one's this season, and last minute mishaps almost cancelled the event. The cancelled appearance of singer Emily Berendsen robbed the concert of works by Barolsky, Schidlovsky and Wernick. None of the works presented was

exciting or interesting. Gelbrun's dodecaphonic viola solo pieces were hardly felt in the buge museum foyer. A slightly better performance than Miss Usher's would have helped. Yehuda Yannay's 'Hidden Melody' is an example of so-called post-avant-gardism — an unapologetic return to melody, tonal centres, conventional use of instruments, exact notation, etc. His melodies, derived from cantillation, are pleasant for a while. However, the basic lack of invention, the oversimplification and the repetition of the same melodic material become

uninteresting.

Kagel's "Music for Film" was the only really strong piece with its atmosphere of fear and premonition. The piano sounds depicting contrasting events of life and the monotonous flowing of time have a frighteningly detached quality. Then come "shrieks", confronting us with

reality. Zmira Lutsky was a brilliant interpreter.
Miss Williams' "Sevens for Octet" was composed in honour of the New Dimensions' seventh season with seven-note tone rows, seven-note harmonic structures and spoken texts from the seventh chapters of various books in the Bible. In other words, non-musical ideas were

offered in place of musical invention.

Superaleatorics were represented by Cage. Miss Williams conducted a laudable performance in which Miss Lutsky and the excellent Ariel ensemble from Jerusalem showed undisputable mastery of contemporary music. Yet even if one considers Cage's immense historical importance in 20th century music the work seemed terribly dated and meaningless.

BENJAMIN BAR-AM THE RUBIN ACADEMY CHOIR OF JEBUSALEM, Stanley Sperber conduc-ting (Jerusalem Theatre, June 28). Music

by Bernstein, Rossi, Nicolson, Fuller, Schueiz, Gabrieli, Lasso, Ben-Halm, Brahms, Harlap; Israell, Swiss, Austrian, Irish, Czech, Armeulan and American THE RUBIN Academy Choir, about to embark on its first trip abroad. arranged this performance as a farewell concert to test its repertoire, geared to the requirements of

the "Europa Cantat" Contest in Lucerne and the "World Youth

Music Festival" in Vienna, in both of

which the ensemble has been invited

to participate. Stanley Sperber, conducting the 26 female and 16 male voices, has achieved a remarkable degree of unanimity. The group, however, is short of real basses to give the required fundamental dark colour to the choir's sonority — a problem facing all our choral associations. Occasional shrillness in the soprano and solo sections in Hitrage'ut should be carefully watched. The men's dress - all black - evokes somber images and should be

The part of the programme dedicated to liturgical and religious music would benefit from more contrast. But the folksongs are outstandingly beautiful in content and performance, especially the Irish song ("Johnny, I Hardly Knew Ye") and the Armenian Yerevan. The group's exprit de corps augurs

tempered with some colour.

well for their performances abroad. We wish them luck. YOHANAN BOEHM.

land deal

in history

of the State

By JOSEPH MOBGENSTERN

Pest Finance Reporter

TEL AVIV. - This weekend con-

largest private real estate transac-

As a result of the transaction, the

Orchard, will become part of a

value of the project has been es-

ty and Building Corporation, itself a

member of the Discount Group.

Property and Building, through its subsidiaries, will be responsible for

the development of the tract of land.

owner of the Margoshes Orchard, will receive a loan from Yakim in

Israeli pounds, to the equivalent of \$4.5m. The loan will be linked to the

building index and will be covered by

a first mortgage on the property.

The owner of the land will be en-

titled to 33.5 per cent of the income

from the sale of apartments and

commercial property. The novelty of

the transaction lies in the struc-

turing on a percentage basis and not

on an outright sale.

It will be remembered that

Amissar, also a public company, at

the turn of the year received an op-

tion to buy the property for IL180m.

and the assumption of a \$3.5m.

mortgage. However, Amissar let the

Property and Building, whose shares are listed on the Tel Aviv

Stock Exchange, is one of the faster

growing land development and real

estate companies in Israel. Its sub-

sidiaries, among others, include Naveh, Gad, Camdev, Gilat and

Bayside Land Corp. The last was

made into a public company in its

own right during the past two years.

In addition to its real estate operations, P and B has a 35 per cent

equity holding in Mehadrin fruit

Some of the better known of the

real estate projects carried out by P and B include Ramat Ilan, adjacent

to Bar Ilan University, the Nave

Amirim commercial centre, and an

apartment house project on

In 1978 Property and Building reported a net profit of IL68.1m. and

a consolidated balance sheet of

IL605.2m. Doy Tadmor, managing

director of Property and Building, told The Jerusalem Post that the development is a long-term one and

should stretch some 10 years until completion.

which requires imagination, com-

believe that we have the necessary

qualities to carry the project to a

successful completion," he said.

similarly affected.

etence and financial ability. I

"It is a very large transaction

Jerusalem's French Hill.

option lapse.

Arthur Brauner of West Germany,

tion in the history of the state.

Deal of the century in the wastes of Siberia

By DAN FISHER Washington Post News Service

KYZYL SYR, Soviet Union. - The biggest Soviet-American trade deal ever is brewing here on the flat, frozen banks of the Vilyuy River in Eastern Siberia.

The project may well be another 10 years away, and the dangers of a failure are numerous all along the way. But at the moment, the future of what could be a \$50b. deal rests in the hands of about 1,300 geologists and "roughnecks" of the Vilyuisk oil and gas prospecting expedition based in this isolated settlement of log houses and dormitories 400 kms. northwest of Yakutsk.

If the expedition succeeds, it could mean that by the late 1980s, Americans will be cooking with natural gas extracted from more than 3 kms. beneath the surface of this vast region - the Yakutia Republic — named after the aboriginal Yakut peoples who first

The Soviets bill the project as "the first bridge from the 20th to the 21st century in economic relations between the Soviet Union, Japan and

the United States."
It is, in part, the brainchild of Armand Hammer, chairman of Occidental Petroleum Corp. and a longtime champion of greater East-West trade. The project envisions the export of some 230 billion cubic metres a year of Siberian natural gas, to be divided equally between Japan and the U.S. The U.S. partners are Oc-cidental and El Paso Natural Gas

The deal would run for 25 years. supplying to the U.S. the equivalent of 2 per cent of its current annual consumption of natural gas. Since no price for the fuel has yet been set, it is impossible to pinpoint the exact value of the project. But based on forecasts of the price of Alaskan gas, which go up to \$5 per thousand cubic

★information

feet, the Siberian gas shipped to America alone could be worth nearly

the Americans have already put up \$50m., and the Russians another \$350m., to finance the search for enough gas to make the project feasible. Alexander M. Zotaev. deputy director of the Kras-Yakutak Oil and Gas Prospecting Trust, says the exploration job is about 80 per cent finished, and that his prospecting teams will find enough gas to finish the job "by the end of 1980."

Originally, the backers had hoped the necessary gas reserves could be identified at the latest by last year. Zotaev blames the delay on U.S. licensing restrictions that held up delivery of some critical American computer equipment for two years. The licences were finally approved last December.

While acknowledging the equipment delays, other sources close to the project claimed that the Russians have apparently set a leisurely exploration pace. The critical Vilyuisk expedition, for example, has only seven drilling rigs working at any one time, and its drilling plan for 1979 involves an increase of only 1 per cent over the

1978 pace. One problem is that work conditions here are abominable. Seismic equipment designed to pinpoint promising drill sites can't work in the summer because the Taiga turns into a vast swamp once the sur-

face melts. Still unsettled is the route by which the gas will be piped to an east coast Soviet port for liquefication and shipment abroad in as many as 20 huge liquefied natural gas tankers costing about \$85m. apiece.

The Soviets, who must buy imported pipe from Japan to do the job, favour the shortest possible route -- a 2,000-km.-long line to Magadan

PACT FOR PEACE AT CAMP DAVID

Treaty ends 30-year state of war

POST

Knocking Israel's hasbara (information) campaign

The people out of power always complain that those in authority are doing nothing about it. Ninety per

However, there's one bright spot in this sea of

Every week, come fair weather or foul, it arrives in

24 pages, chockful of the latest news, features,

business and economic articles, cartoons and photos.

Help someone in "hutz la'aretz" keep in touch.

If you'd like a sample copy, please let us know.

INTERNATIONAL EDITION P.Q.B. 81. JERUSALEM

Please send The Jerusalem Post International Edition to:

overseas (or lack of it) is a hardy perennial.

cent of the time, they are right. . .

The Jerusalem Post International Edition.

Inside information on the Israel scene.

Send them a subscription.

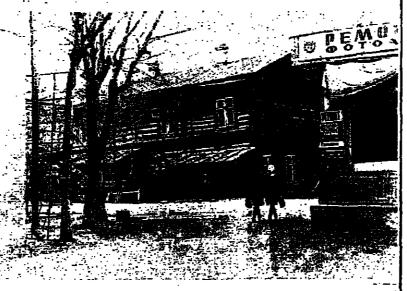
THE JERUSALEM

POST

over ninety countries, flown from Jerusalem.

"couldn't care less."

HASBARA



From a part of Siberia like this, may one day come a large part of the natural gas to be used by consumers in the U.S. and Japan. If the deal goes through, the gas should start flowing in about five

through some of the most rugged territory on earth. It's estimated that the shorter route would save them \$600m. in construction costs.

The Kremlin's prospective Japanese and American partners complain that the Magadan option will give them sharply increased operating costs. The round trip to Tokyo from Magadan is at least one-third longer than the option they

Also, ice makes the Pacific waters round Magadan treacherous. Using it would require a flotilla of icebreakers to keep the sea route clear, and there would still be a high risk of tanker collisions with

The Japanese and Americans favour a 4,800-km.-long pipeline route from nearby Vilyuyak to Yakutsk, turning south toward Aldan and Tynda, and then following the route of the Baikal-Amur mainline railroad now under construction to Khabarovsk and a terminal at Olga, north of Nahodka.

discussed as well, but no matter which one might be chosen, the costs will be enormous. Soviet officials have said they will need \$5b. worth of foreign equipment and materials alone, and that does not include the costs of gas liquefication plants or the special long tankers. Estimates for the total cost of the project range upwards from \$10b.

Even if the project is deemed feasible both technically and economically, financing will be a major hurdle. Western sources here say it will require changes in U.S. laws covering the extension of export-import bank credits to the Soviets. Without credits the higher interest costs alone could tack an ex-

tra \$1b. or more onto the price tag. There are other potential U.S. legal barriers as well. Washington currently limits both the amount of a natural gas that may be imported from any single country and overall natural gas imports, fearing that America may become overly dependent on uncertain overseas sources in much the same way that it became dependent on Mideast oil.

Costs too high for engineering firm

By MARY HIRSCHFELD Jernsalem Post Reporter

At least two other routes have been

HAIFA. — The Life Industrial Engineering Company closed down recently, due to "lack of funds." Most of its technical personnel will be absorbed by the Israel branch of Bateman Corporation — a South-African firm specializing in planning turn key projects.

Life's founder and managing director, Dr. David Frenkel, told The Jerusalem Post that operational costs had skyrocketed in the past two years, making it impossible for him to keep an engineering consultant firm going. "I am sure that all the 130 employees, most of whom are engineers, will have no difficulty in monig jobs in the market," he add-

Founded more than 15 years ago inthe Bayside area, Life Industrial Engineering has been the backbone of the Life group of industries already reduced to two from the original seven firms. LIE has given technical advice in a dozen countries concerning construction and operation of refineries, ethylene process-ing plants and factories. It still extends consultation services to firms

in Venezuela and Spain. As of this month, Life Plastics Co. is the only remaining branch in the Group. It manufactures plastic bottles and containers in the Bayside

plant and injection moulds for the plastic industry and acrylic items, in the recently opened Carmiel sub-

\$2m. were invested in the three Carmiel plants, "which are significant enough to keep the Life Group spirit alive." With the aid of American know-how and expertise, the company will soon start new lines and put new products in the market, he

MANUFACTURERS. - The Manufacturers Association recently re-elected Avraham "Buma" Shavit to serve another term of office as president, with other members of the presidium being: Motti Ronen; Yair Rotlevi; Michael Strauss; Avraham Goldwagger: Uzi Gerginer Emanuel Fortuna: Alexander

BANKS. — The Arab-Israeli Bank, a Bank Leumi subsidiary working in the Arab sector, has opened a new branch at Peki'in village, Upper Galilee. It is the bank's 29th branch and the fourth to be opened this year.

sidiarles.

Dr. Frenkel said that more than

Business briefs

Rafaeli; David Mosevicz; Uzi Natanael; Zvi Zur; Haim Kaminitz; Gershon Rosoff; Zalman Shaley; and Eliahu Teomim.

ATLANTIC TRAVEL. — The energy crisis, economic uncertainty and the probability of another economic decline, together with the continued ban on DC 10 operations, could lead to a 20% decline in travel across the Atlantic. Tourism to Israel could be

Biggest private Koor had good year but not from exports

By MACABEE DEAN Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. - Although Koor had an exceptionally profitable year in 1978, virtually all the profits came from the local market and almost nothing came from exports. "This should sound a dire warning

about the future." Naftali tracts were signed leading to the Blumenthal, director of the huge industrial complex, said yesterday in disclosing the concern's balance sheet and profit-and-loss statement.

158-dunam tract in Ramat Gan, com-'We can reduce our adverse monly known as the Margoshes balance of payments - which is continually increasing - only by stepdevelopment which comprises 1,050 ping up exports. In another few dwelling units and 46,000 square metres of commercial space. The years, our foreign debt will creep up from about \$12b. to \$20b., and when it reaches the latter figure, we will not timated at over ILSb. in current be able to raise foreign currency to buy raw materials. This will have catastrophic effects," he said.

A party to the transaction is the Yakim Development Co. Ltd., a fully-owned subsidiary of the Proper-Blumenthal proposed that the authorities re-introduce different rates of exchanges to help boost exports. 'There should be one rate for imports, another for exports, and a third for transfers of capital."

Although exports did increase in 1978 by 8.5 per cent, and it was hoped that they would increase by six per cent in 1979, "this is a far cry from our former increase of 20 to 25 per cent a year," he said. He blamed the failure to increase exports on the 'non-existent profitability" when high profits could be obtained from the local market. and the loss of the Iranian market. ."We are still hoping to find a replacement for this market," he

Sales rose by 8 per cent (deflated) to stand at IL17,455m. (All the following figures are "deflated" to remove the effects of the inflationary spiral). As for profits, Koor showed a pre-tax profit of IL1,421m. in 1978, a 63 per cent increase over the previous year. However, when it come to after-tax profits, they rose by a huge 202 per cent to stand at IL786m.

Blumenthal gave several reasons for this huge increase in profits. One reason was due to inflation which gave a fictitious profit margin, since the cost of raw materials was bought at one price and the finished goods sold at a much higher price due to inflation. If the cost of raw materials



was taken into account at the time of the sale of the finished goods the profits would have been cut cosiderably.

However, other reasons for the hige jump in profits were more en greater efficiency was given fine priority in 1978. Several one-time projects abroad had been highly successful, the company was able to increase its profits by paying off past debts, thus benefiting from tax benefits, and the cost of financing dropped from 12.8 per cent in 1977 in 10.8 per cent in 1978.

'However, in taking into consideration the various forces at work in the Israel economy, we must set aside sufficient reserves for unerpected surprises," he said, noting that two such prices were the change in the authorities attitudes to exports (i.e. stopping export incentives he one form or another) and the linking of new development loans.

Koor was continuing its profit. sharing scheme with its employees and some IL85m. would be ditributed among 10,000 workers, the 25,000). Koor also expects to investigation of the concern employs some 25,000). Koor also expects to investigation is about three per cent of its fifth nover in research and development. The board of directors of Robe

decided yesterday to pay a 6.5 decent dividend on account of 1371.
However, since these shares were
linked to the dollar (at the old raise)
ILL 80 to \$1), the actual divident
would take into account the naw value of the Israeli pound versus in

Muscovites scour shops before price increases

MOSCOW (Reuter). — The Soviet Union yesterday announced stiff price increases for cars, furniture and other goods in an attempt to dampen demand for consumer items in short supply. The price rises had been widely forecast in advance and Muscovitis

scoured the shops on Saturday to stock up in advance, after hearing that things would be dearer today, Gold and silver lewellery, a traditional form of husbanding wealth in many areas of the Soviet Union, will go up by 50 per cent, But people who go to the dentist for gold false teeth — also widely popular will still pay the same price. And as a concession to romance, couples marrying for the first time will receive 70 roubles (\$105), double the previous amount, as a grant towards

their gold wedding rings.
Also shooting up by half as much again are carpets, rugs, furs, and

sheepskin coats — all of them items which are in Soviet jargon "deficit" which are in Soviet jargon "defloi" or frequently unobtainable. Gold quality furs other than the builds rabbit are generally exported for within the Soviet Union for tortion currently or made available through restricted outlets.

Last winter articles appeared in the official press complaints that sheepskin coats were unobtaining that aheepskin coats were unobtaining and shoppers were having to come in

Moscow to look for them.

Imported furniture, which come mostly from Eastern Europe and a highly prized, will cost 30 per cent more and Soviet furniture 10 per cent more, according to the utilitial in nouncement carried by Tass, to dampen rumours that more iscreases might be made but not published:

In recent months some goods and services have gone up without my

№-June

The Jerusalem Conference on International Terrorism

Under the auspices of

The Jonathan Institute

will open today, Monday, July-2, 8.30 p.m., at the Jerusalem Hilton Hotel

Participants:

SOCIETIES

Moderator:

Gideon Rafael

Participants:

John Danforth

David Barrett

Nations (Israel)

Prof. B. Netanyahu, Chairman, Executive Board of the Institute Shimon Peres, M.K., Chairman, Israel Labour Party Hugh Fraser, Member of Parliament Paul Johnson, Historian Henry M. Jackson, U.S. Senstor Menachem Begin, Prime Minister of Israel

·Tuesday, July 3

Morning Session at 9,30 a.m. STATE SUPPORT FOR INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM Moderator:

Former Ambassador to the United Nations (Israel) _. Participants: Lord Challent (U.K.) Prof. Richard Pipes Harvard University (U.S.A.)

Gen. (Res.) Chaim Herzeg

Dr. Ray Cline Director, Center for Strategic Studies, Georgetown University (U.S.A.) Gen. (Res.) Aharon Yariv

Director, Institute for Strategic Studies, Tel Aviv University (Israel) Brian Croster

Director, institute for the Study of Conflict (U.K.) Claire Storling Journalist and Writer on Terrorism (Italy)

Robert Moss

(Israel)

(Canada)

Editor, The Economist Forder Report (U.K.) Edward van Theyjn Deputy Parliamentary Leader. The Socialist Party (Netherlands)

THE THREAT POSED BY

TERRORISM TO DEMOCRATIC

Former Ambassador to the United

United States Senator (U.S.A.)

Hebrew University of Jerusal

Leader, New Democratic Parts

Prof. Thomas Schelling Harvard University (U.S.A.)

Prof. Mordechal Abir

Other sessions:

Wednesday, July 4 — morning: 9.30 a.m. Thursday, July 5 - morning: 9.30 a.m.; afternoon: 2.30 p.m. Evening: 8.30 p.m.

All sessions will be conducted in English

The Conference information desk at the Jerusslem Hilton Hotel will be open throughout the Conference from 10.00 a.m., Mon-

For other details call Kenes, Clal Building, room 914, Jerusalen Tel. 222490, 228553.

Western summit in Tokyo pledges to cut down long term oil needs to the Third World upset the con-

(The Washington Post news service) TOKYO. - Leaders of the seven major industrial nations this weekend joined in a denunciation of the oil cartel's latest boost in oil prices and pledged themselves to specific national import ceilings designed to enforce substantial cuts in consumption.

At a press conference winding up the economic summit here, President Carter and the other leaders made it clear that their collective response to Opec marked a significant departure in the consuming hations' relations with the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher symbolized the leaders' general feeling when she said the summit's message "to these suppliers is that we are determined to cut demand and not to be so reliant on that source of energy."

President Carter labelled the summit a success, noting that the decision had gone down "to the last half hour" because the leaders had adopted "specific, tangible ... quotas or goals on imports for 1979, 1980 and

extending through 1985." Carter called special attention to the harsh, anti-Opec language in the communique, noting that the phrase was used and that the price action was termed 'unwarranted',' threatening economic difficulties, especially for

the less-developed nations. This rhetoric, it was learned, resulted from the strong reaction of the leaders when the Opec price increases were announced. One observer said the oil cartel's reference in a statement to the industrial world's not paying attention

ference participants. On the other hand, the statement

also referred to the "relative moderation" of some of the par-ticipants, presumably a bow in the direction of Saudi Arabia for holding its price to \$18 a barrel. The leaders said that they would

attempt to minimize the "damage to our economies" caused by the Opec action, but conceded that "our options are limited." French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing pointedly said that Oper also had strong responsibility. "We do not hold the key alone," Giscard said, warning that "we are going to have to change our habits, invent a lot, improvise a

In addition to Carter, Giscard and the two-day summit included Premier Guilio Andreotti of Italy, Prime Minister Joe Clark of Canada, Chancellor Helmut Schmidt of West Germany and Prime Minister Masayoshi Chira of Japan.

American officials appeared to be generally pleased with the result and gave much of the credit to Carter for perserverance and tenacity in getting specific national targets."

The compromise agreed upon con-

tained some elements of a European Common Market proposal for a fiveyear freeze of imports on a regional basis. It also incorporates a Common Market commitment to freeze consumption at 500 million tons, or the same level as 1978, and to import no more than that level annually

through 1985. In addition, France, Great Britain, Italy and West Germany — the four members of the Common Market present - agreed to put a ceiling on their individual imports at the 1978 level through 1985. This was a con-

specific, rather than general targets. Further, North Sea oil shipped to continental countries will count in those nations' import quotas. This also was a concession to the American view. The American commitment is a

hard and fast cap of 8.5 million barrels a day, through 1985. This is about the same level as 1977 (before Alaskan oil was first delivered) and about as much as would have been allowed under the U.S. commitment to cut 5 per cent as part of an agreement by members of the International Energy Agency.

The significant element of the U.S.

summit commitment, according to high officials, is that it will put a ceiling on gasoline consumption in the U.S. over the next five years. They denied, nevertheless, that there is any reason to believe that gasoline lines would become a permanent feature of American life, or that gasoline rationing is inevitable. Japan, because of its near total

dependence on oil and because it has not had time to revise its seven-year economic plan, will be allowed to maintain its present import level of about 5.5 million barrels a day through 1980 and then reach a target of 6.3 to 6.9 million barrels a day in

With a slight upward adjustment for Canada, the net result - after taking into account American and European commitments - is for a world-wide growth in imports by 1985 of only 1.8 million barrels a day.

To put that in perspective, the general assumption prior to the latest oil crisis touched off by the Iranian revolution was that U.S. imports alone might swell from around the 8-million level to 12 million to 16 million barrels a day by 1985.

TO SUMMER VACATIONERS Bed and Breakfast in popular and high standard hotels

> RAMA GIDRON HOTEL

TALPIOT — JERUSALEM Tel. 92-717722 IL300.- (incl. VAT) Bed and breakfast, per person

DANI MOTEL TERERIAS Tel. 067-20181

ON Hetel Reservations Ltd.

IL224.- (Incl. VAT) Bed and breakfast, per person Details and reservations at all offices of:

Please send a gift card to the recipient in my name. **ADDRESS** AIRMAIL SUBSCRIPTION RATES & MONTHS 1 YEAR **\$2** issues 26 เรยบรร 0E22U US\$17 U.S.A., Canada, S. Africa US\$30 U\$\$17 U.K., Europe US\$19 S America, Japan, Australia Payment can be made in Israel Founds at the rate of

exchange on the day of payment, plus 12% VAT

IL1,000

24.0 198.0

592.8 93.8

270.1

228.0 5.4

51.0 54.1

171.7

205.1

87.0 161.9

13.6c

2.01.020.1=

10.0 4.0z

1_0 567.12

n.c. 227.2

n.c. 19.3 n.c. 8,480.8

n.c. 1,016.7

h.c. 788.1

-15.0 947.6 65.7 100.4

—10.0 300.6

30.2 6:0 91.0

291.8

46.1

n.c. ---6.0

_10.0

—7.0

1.0 : 10.0 2.0

n.c. —14.0

--10.0

-14.0

15.0 --8.0

n.c.

Group 3. Yield: n.c.

Group 5. Yield: +0.13

Group 22. Yield: +2.09

Group 24. Yield; +2,29

(80% C-o-L) Group 42. Yield: +2.96

Group 44. Yield: +2.98

r (80% C-o-L) Group 52. Yield: +3.10

Group 54. Yield: +3.46

Group 66. Yield: +3.69

7% Gov't (80% C-o-L) Group 62. Yield: +3.36

Group 1. Yield: 75 (Ayin Heh)

51 (Nun Aleph) 70 (Ayin) 'Gov't double-option linked

nds 190% linked to

foreign currency 6% Isr. Electric Corp.

81 (Peh Aleph)

90 (Tzadi) 202 (Resh Bet)

9 (Tet)

44 (Mem Dalet)

5% Dead Sea Wo

Bonds 70% linked to

foreign currency

5.5% Gov't 6026

7% Unico

Hollis 15

Hollis 20 Hollis 25

5.5% Wolfnor

7% Tefahot 10 7% Clai Investo

5% Bank Yand 35

236.2 223,5

211.0 201.8

178.9

156.8

147.0 135.0

876,2

878.3

794.9

997.0

174.3

153.9 147.5

684.0 546,0

787.0

1751.0

115.0

161.5

97.0

104.4 105.2

11.0 118.0 32.0 2.5

80.8 4.4 10.7

99.1

50.6

19.0

3,0 1.5

117.4 190.2 2.0 23.3 142.1

66.5 595.8 89.6

87.6

8.7 986.1 268.3

72.0

35.0d 40.0d

131.2

350.0 5.0 15.0

84.9

58.1 289.6 255.0 35.5 169.8

154.2

515.8 832.9

17.6 10.9

506.0

4002 (R)

2101

3110

3115

2.c. -8.0 -7.0 -1.0

-1.0 n.e. -10.0 2.0

-25.0 -18.0

—15.0

25.0° 15.0 13.0

-5.0 -11.0 -6.0 24.0 n.c. -1.0 n.c.

16.0

-22.0 -17.0

—12.0

-120.0

a.c. 6.0 —8.0 —8.0

n.c. n.c. s.o

--6.0

-4.0 -8.0

71.C. —10.0

n.c. 25.0 22.0

-1.0 -18.0

-14.0 -7.0

-7.0

1.0

12.0 12.0

26.0 43.0

b.c.

n.c. 7818.7 +2.0 6005.4 +1.0 3789.5

IL130.5n

no change

registered bearer

preferred

-16.0 129.5d

64.0 69.5

164.0 114.0

345.0

544.0

174.0 498.0 398.0 369.0

1175.0

\$35.0

347.0

550.0

606.0

±01.0

572.0

415.0

3789.5 1.7.79

IL12.1m.

Petrochem. opt. "A" Petrochem. 20% deb. 1

Elite 20% conv. aub. 2

Investment & Holding

Nechuahtan : Nechushtan b

Polgat

Polygon

Shemen b

Fruterom

Compani

Amissar op

Central Trade

Inv. of Paz r Inv. of Paz b

Wolfson 10 r Wolfson 10 b

Disc. Inv. r Disc. Inv. b Disc. Inv. opt.

Disc. Inv. opt. "B"

Hap'lm lnv. r Hap'lm lnv. b

Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 59 Disc. Inv. 10% deb. 72

Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 130 Disc. Inv. 18% deb. 135

Hap'lm Inv. 1/3 div. 78 Hap'/lm Inv. opt. 1 Hap'lm Inv. 10% deb 1 Leumi Inv.

Jordan Explo. opt

Mizrahi Inv. r

Mizrahi Inv. b

Export Inv. r Export Inv. b Koor Ind.

Clai Rl. Est.

Clai

Oz Inv.

Pama Inv.

Piryon Inv.

Hassuta

Jordan Explo. opt 2

Hassuta opt. "A" Hassuta 20% deb. 1

Clai Ri. Est. opt. "A" Clai Ri. Est. 20% deb

Clai Ind. Clai Ind. s.c. opt. Clai Ind. opt. cert. Clai Ind. 10% deb. 4

Clal Ind. 20% deb.

Oz Inv. 10% deb.

Piryon Inv. opt. 2 Shares Traded in

Ind. Dev. "CC1" Ind. Dev. "D"

Tourist Ind.

Unico "A" r Unico "A" b

Leumi Mizrahi r

Volumes

s.o. — b.o. —

Shares traded:

Abbreviations:

Foreign Currency

Adanm
Agricultural pref. "C"
Ind. Dev. pref. "B"
Ind. Dev. pref. "C"
Ind. Dev. "CC"

Most active shares

buyers only

These stock prices are unofficial.

without rights

without dividend b

without coupon pref. — without bonus opt. —

subordinated capital notes

Jordan Explo. opt. 3

Ampa

EL1.009

415.4

24.5 83.0 2.0

--14.0 ---12.0 ---53.0

3.0

-101.0

32.0

8.0

n.c. --8.0 43.0

n.c. 1.0 -6.0

n.c. —10.0 —5.0

-22.0

b.0.

43.3 31.0

14.9

452.4 237.9

825.0 575.0

165.5

415.0 -267.0

440.0 440.0 1245.0

261.0

262.0 106.0 88.5 602.0 390.0 405.0

187.0 665.0 497.0 180.0 896.0

396.0 387.0 380.0 158.5

104.5 47.0

74.0 80.0

475.0

625.0 322.0 153.0 .808.0 260.0 615.0

983.0 389.0

BENE.

mit inner nottal

Teal b

Elgar r

Elgar b

Ellern 1

Shares drop surprisingly; linked bonds rise

TEL AVIV. - Contrary to widely held expectations, the share market opened the week with falling prices of from 8 to 5 per cent.

More than a handful of shares suffered losses of over 8 per cent. Trading turnovers of more than IL171m. were recorded as activity was brisk. The behaviour of the investment public ran contrary to the view of analysts, who envisaged some switching from index-linked bonds to the equity market as the proposed government price freeze is begin-

ning to get broader support.

A long list of products being placed under price control was also expected to add impetus to the share market.

Adding further to the unexpected turn of events was the healthy performance of the index-linked bond market, which saw most prices rising by about 1 per cent. More than IL60m. worth of bonds were traded.

The falling share market also had its impact on the commercial bank sector, which had witnessed continuous rises of late. Hapoalim and Mizrahi were the only ones in the group that managed two-point gains. IDB and General Bank were held to one point clips gains, while Leumi, Union Bank and FIBI street traded unchanged. On Wednesday and Thurs-

490.0 1480.0

467.0

561.0

632.0

277.0

595.0

475.0

148.3

AGE_O

Stocks & bonds the market report

By Joseph Morgenstern Post Finance Reporter

day the Haponlim rights issue will be traded on the exchange.

Bank advisers at various commercial banks in Tel Aviv are recommending utilization of the rights with the expectation of at least a 4-5 per cent gain. Nearly two-thirds of the total turnover was achieved in this sector.

When trading came to the mortgage banks it was already quite clear that the share market was in for some tough sledding. General Mortgage was flown by 15 points to 947, while Mortgage and Development suffered a loss in ex ess of 6 per cent. Shikun (r) was down by a full 5 per cent but the Telahot group of shares remained unchanged. Ampai on a small turnover was down by 4.7 per cent

:251.0

.177.0

341.0 340.0 553.0

326.0 128.0

281.0

. 253.0 282.0

245.0 315.0

43.3

74.1 43.4 89.2 66.5 12.1

225.1 237.3

439.1

-£0 -7.0

—5.5 —2.5 n.c.

7.0 --9.0 --9.0 --27.0

--38.0 --30.0 --15.0

n.c. s.o 3.0

11.0. —14.0 —10.0

n.c. 1.5

n.e. —12.0 —10.0

20,0 ---5.0

18.0 8.0

—5.6 \$6.8 n.c. 144.3 n.c. 249.7 n.c. 249.7 n.c. 24.4 —13.0 778.9

272.0 -2.0 970.0 - 15.-

580 522.0

48.6 17.2

610.5

_ 23.2

LL.D.C. opt. "B" LL.D.C. 20% deb. 8

LL.D.C. 20% deb. 4

LC.P.

Pri Or

Rassco pref. Rassco

Urdan opt Elbit i

Elbit 5

Elco 1

Alijance

Elco 2.5 b

Electra 5

Filectra opt. 2

Riectra 18% deb. 2

Argaman pref. r

Argaman pret. b.

Argaman b

Ata opt. "A"

Ata opt. 8 Ata 20% deb. 2

Dubek BAT 1001

Haifa Chem. Haifa Chem. opt. 2

Haifa Chem. 20% deb. 1

Dubek r

Ata "C"

Teva r

Teva b Teva opt

Lodzia 4

Dead Sea

Am-Isr: Paper Am-Isr. opt. "A" Am-Isr. 20% deb. 1

Assis 50% div. 78

Assis 20% deb. 1

Moller

Elco opt. "A" Elco 20% deb. 1

Oil Exploration

LL.D.C. 20% deb. 4
Solel Boneh b
Prop. & Bidg.
Prop. & Bidg. opt. "A"
Prop. & Bidg. 15% deb. 4
Prop. & Bidg. 18% deb. 5
Bayside 1
Bayside 5

Lower prices were the order of the day among insurance issues. Hassneh (r) suf-fered a 15-point loss, Yardenia IL5 a 14-point loss and Zur (b) dropped a full 5 per cent. Israel Electric lost 20 points to 220, reflecting a drop of 8.3 per cent.

Israel Land Development Corp. was a major loser in a downward-moving land development and real estate section.

Property and building did not trade as the details of the Margoshes Orchard deal became public (see story). Bayside II.1 was up by 5.1 per cent. The company is a Property and Building affiliate: Mehadrin was dumped for a 101 point loss to 1,058. Pri Or was down by nearly 10 per cent. Rassco pref. surprisingly jumped by 10.1 per cent to 350.

In the oil group, Naphtha, Lapidot and Oil Exploration of Par were all "buyers only" and were marked up by 5 per cent. Industrials were lower. Major losers included Teva (b), which was down by 8 per cent, and Taal (r), which lost nearly 9 per cent.
Investment company issues also were hit

by selling. Oz was ? per cent lower. Others in the group fell by 3-4 per cent, but Ampa went against the trend and gained nearly 10 per cent. Investment of Paz, associated with oil, was up by more than 5 per cent.

Representative | New York bond prices Stock Price Exchange Group 1. Yield: -0.09 677.9

Closing prices - June 29

Dow Jones Industrial Average 841.98, down 1.06 Volume: 34.610.000

+4.3	Volume: 34,610,000		
+3.9	Stock	('looing	(BARK.
+3.6	Ailled Chemical	354	n.c.
+8.7	ASA ·	26 %	+1.4
- 1	Amer. lar. Paper Mills	372	+ 24
- 1	Avco	234	+1,
+1.6	Boring	401	-%
+1.6	Burrougha	76%	7
ſ	Braniff	123	+14
5.4	Bell & Howell	17	n.c.
-4.0	Bally	414	+14
ì	Bausch & Lomb	372	-4
ı	Control Data	39	%
+3.0	Curtis Wright	151.	
+2.6	Dow Chemical	257	
ſ	Eastman Kodak	57	^A k
	Etz Lavud	71-	+*
+1.4	Ford	423 _k	-4
+1.4	Fairchild Camera	2614	+ 30
	General Dynamics	321	ھر —
+1.3	Gulf & Western Holiday Inns	14%	D.C.
71.5	Houston Oil	185. 217,	# % + %
+1.4	Honeywell Inc	68%	-1
+1.3	Hilton	291	n.c.
1	IBM	231 ²	- 3
. 1	Lockheed	22	-4
-1.9	Litton	29%	+*
2.3	LTV	97.	+34
ı	McDonnell Douglas	247	+1.
+0.1	Merrill Lynch	177	-14
n.c.	MGM	21 %	n.c.
-i	- Motorola	45%	—⁵₃
-4.0	· NCR	66 i ₂	+ 5,
n.c.	Natonas	48	+2
	National Semiconductor	25 4	-4
n.c.	Occidental Petroleum	22 4	-14
0.7	Penn Central	17	n.c.
n.c.	Pan American Polaroid	5%	+ 14
+20	RCA	31 %	+ 1 + 1
-4.0	Revion	251	— gi
-1.0	Raytheon	48% 48%	+ 4
	Sears	1914	_ 4
+13.0	Sperry Rand	45	+ 15
+10.0	Syntex	35	
n.c.	American Tel & Tel	57%	+4
	Telex		+3
	Teledyne	1351	+12
n.c.	Tyce Lab.	20 h	+4
	United Airlines	24%	4
n.c.	United Carbide	37	_¥
n.c.	UV Ind.	22%	+4
+0.4	Western Union :	194	n.e
+0.3	Westinghouse	2114	_4
+1.0	· U.S. Steel	604	4
+6.0	Xerox	12%	
n.c.	Zenith	53%	.44
n.c.	Exxon	51 1/2	4

se stock prices are unofficial)

This selected list

by courtesy of ISRAEL DISCOUNT BANK: D

Tel: 8 a.m.—12.30 p.m. — 627542 5 p.m.—7 p.m. — 223111

The volume contains five indices:

the manufacturers' index; an

product and therapeutic classifica-

tion index; and generic and

The leaders of the project were

Ya'acov Lustig, head of the phar-

Yitzhak Setton, B. Ph., and Daniel

maceutical section of the Manufac-turers Association, notes that orders

have already been received from in-

terested companies and individuals in England, Germany, Switzerland,

other European countries, the U.S.

Some 11,000 copies are being

printed (all in English), mainly for

local distribution, but several thousand copies will be sent abroad.

D,7 ****

alphabetical index by br

chemical name index.

Hirsch, M. Ph.

and New Zealand.

g prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Housing Mig. b Housing Mig. 50% div. Housing Mig. opt. 1 Housing Mig. opt. 2 Telahot pref. r

ed Firmacial

Tefahot r Tefahot b

Shilton b

Shilton opt. "A" Shilton opt. "B" Shilton 18% deb. 1

Otzar La tassiya r

Otzar La taasiya b

Ampal Agriculture "A" Ind. Dev. pref.

Aryeh opt. Hassneh r Hassneh b

Hassneh opt

Sahar opt. Sahar 18% deb.

Recuritas opt.

& Titilities

Delek b Delek opt. 1 Delek 20% deb. 2

Cold Storage 10

Lighterage Lighterage 5

Land, Ballding

Asorim opt. "A" Azorim 20% deb. 1

Africa-Israel 10

ILD.C. opt. "A"

LL.D.C. r LL.D.C. b

Rapac 1 Rapac 5

Cold Storage 1 no div.

Cold Storage opt. "A" Cold Storage 20% deb.

ge 10 no div

Zur r Zur b

Securitas 50% div. 78

Commercial Services

. 000	
cen r	
V-80 EL	i ingino
ine	Closing
ing of	-
17021.	July 1, 1979
' Illian	
H In H	Commercial Bunks
-	& Bankholding Co
in.	O.H.H. r
into .	O.H.H. b
ces a:	LD.B. pref.
.6 IDF	I.D.B.
1 10th	I.D.B. "B"
Eld.	I.D.B. pref. "A"
the	I.D.B. opt. 4
the de	LD.B. opt. 5
5 to 193	I.D.B. opt. 6
Э Р Т	Union
the Ba	Union opt.
8	Union opt. 3
-	V
Itu pt	
en me	Union 18% s.c.
ld be	Union 18% s.c. 5
or ken	Discount
	Discount "A"
DVE E	Discount "A" 5% a.
lo los	Mizrahi r
l of to	Misrahi b
/ e lopo	Mizrabi opt. 1
10	Misrahi opt. 2
	Mizrahi opt. 3
7 A Q	Mizrahi opt. 4
ns at ;	Misrahi 15% s.c. 2
arer:	Mizrahi 20% s.c. 4
old re	Mizrahi 18% s.c. 5
ıl din:	Mizrahi 18% s.c. 6
u um	Migrahi s.c. 7
il the	
V error	Hapoalim pref.
_	.Hapoalim r
	Hapoalim b
_	Hapoalim opt. 2
	Hapoalim opt. 3
	Hapoalim opt. 4
	Hapoalim opt. 5
	Bapcalim opt. 7
	Hapoalim 10% a.c. 1
	Hapoalim 18% s.c. 6
	Hapoalim 18% s.c. 8
	General
then:	General 18% s.c. 4
ar k	
	Leumi
a ble .	Lenmi opt. 1
the to	Leumi opt. 2
mile.	Leumi opt. 4
for b	Leumi 7% s.c. 5 opt.
bic:	Leumi 18% s.c. 6 Ecumi 18% s.c. 7
030	Leum 1896 i.c. 7
	Leumi 18% s.c. 8 International 6% s.c.
ppes .:	International 6% s.c.
ainter v	PIE Bellinia (anion
AUDITOR.	Mertgage Banks

Gen'l Mtg. b Gen'l Mtg. opt. 114 Gen'i Mir. opt. 117. 145.0 325.0 n.c. 73.0 —2.0 68.0 —1.9 per Carmel b Carmel + opt. "A" Carmel 18% deb. 10 Mortg. & Inv. Dev. & Mtg. r 215.0 228.0 281.0 233.0 104.0 Dev. & Mtg. b Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88 Dev. & Mtg. opt. 88 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 66 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 87 Dev. & Mtg. 18% deb. 94 Housing Mig. r

10 Bank of Israel representative is foreign exchange rates—June 29

Currency U.S. dollars Sterling DM 54.6859 13.6280 5.6612 French Fr. Dutch FL Swiss Fr. 5.8888 4.8870 Nor. Kr. 4.7888 6.4685 21.6199 Can. dollar Bel. Fr. (10) . 5.4972 Aust. Sch. (10) It. Lire (1,000) 82.05 7.88 Jordan Dinas

בנק אחריקאי ישראלי בע"ח AMERICAN ISRAEL BANK LTD FOREIGN CURRENCY 29.6.79 Friday's fereign exchai rates against the Israel pound, for U.S. dollar transactions under \$30 under the equivalent of Si U.S.S

Buying 25.1300 13.6066 15.1349 13,7033 Sterling French Fr. 54.4856 5.8668 12.8661 54.8756 5.9118 12,4849 1.8461 5.8653 4.7164 Austrian Sch 1.9073 Swedish Kr. Danish Kr. Norwegian Kr. Finnish M. 4.9881 6.4178 21.5176 29.6584 21.6717 Canadian \$ 29,8458 Australian & 8.4991 Belgian Fr. (10) 3.5608 11.5713 Yen (100) Italian Lire (1000)

INTERBANK LONDON

per a Swiss Fr. Belgium Fr. Swedish Kr. 1.6510/20 4 2840/50 1,2800/25 5,3275/90 2,0265/80 1,8465/75 French Fr. Danish Kr. Dutch F1. DM Italian Lire Norwegian Kr. Yen 2.: Gold Price: \$278.20/70

FORWARD RATES 2.7671/637 2.1475/496: 2.8261/263 1.0217/287

Promises to fishermen slip through the nets

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. - The country's trawler fishermen are finding out that government promises are as clusive as "the big one that got away." They like the situation about as much as a hole in the net and they intend to take drastic action to demonstrate their

If the government, within a few days, doesn't make good on its promise to tide them over until they can reorganize, following their displacement from the lucrative off-Sinai fishing grounds, they intend blocking Ashdod harbour, the secretary of their union, Itamar Katz, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

Since they were displaced from the Since they were displaced from the Sinai fishing by the peace treaty with Egypt six weeks ago, they had been running out of money, "and now can't even afford to buy fuel to try to make some catch," Katz said. This was in direct contradictor to government promises to tide them over until the fleet's future can be

reconsidered, he said. The men were becoming desperate, and if the government aid doesn't come shortly, they would line their 20 boats across the entrance of Ashdod harbour, closing the port, he

He stressed that the fishermer were peaceable and patient, but even men used to the vagaries of the sea had a limit to their patience. Furthermore the effect of the demonstrations by the Yamit settlers to force the government into aiding them, has not been lost on the

The union secretary stressed that they had asked for only IL5 million in government aid to tide them over un-

> Special Offer Rehavia

Immediate occupancy Modern luxurious 4 rooms with Shabbat lift.

Estate Agency, Tel. 02-634316 3-room House, Gardenette Modernised Shaarei Hesed, must sell.

Better Bayit

til better times, "and even the Treasury man agreed that we had been very modest." However he had made the aid conditional on an un-

be their last request, and this, Katz said, was quite unacceptable. The only way to agree on a "final" request would be for the government to make a clear decision to abolish the trawler fishing fleet. In that case the men would not agree to accept the IL5 million on account of compensation for losing their livelihoods as a result of peace. They would expect compensation on a scale commensurate with that to be granted to

dertaking that the five million would

Meanwhile a group of fishermen have gone to Italy to receive the first of the three fibreglass trawlershrimper boats built there for the fleet at a cost of \$140,000 each. The boats were ordered over a year ago. with government encouragement, to modernize the off-Sinai fishing. Now

they will be left high and dry alongside the existing fleet.

Most of the building costs were covered by government grants and loans and the union has asked for postponement, until March 1980, of the start of repayment, in the hope that by then employment may be found for the boats to enable them to pay their way.

Refineries say skies to clear

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER

n.c. -7.0 -10.0

n.e. 2.5d -13.0 39.6d -2.0 42.3 -60.0 20.0 2.0 1.5 -25.0 116.3

38.7 215.9

Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — The Haifa Oil Refineries on Friday promised to give Haifa clear skies back again within a few

For the past few weeks, excessive smoke and flames belching from the Refineries, the result of the runningin of new plants, have been a major environmental blemish. For some time they were also accompanied by excessive noise resembling the constant overflight of a big squadron of

PAYMENT. - The Industrial and Advertising Photographers' Association has informed all its customers that several of its 27 members have run into "grave financial problems" due to the "long delays" in paying the bills submitted. The Association is demanding payment within 30 days, and not 90 or more which many customers insist on, pointing out that due to inflation, they lose a considerable part of the real purchasing power of the money they receive.

CHICKEN. - Weinerwald, the Munich based fried chicken restaurant and hotel chain, has entered into the charter travel business. Owner Freidrich Jahn, who 10 years ago brought his own incentive groups to Israel, is now considering returning here with German charters.

Refinery management spokesman E. Hirschson told The Jerusalem Post that the bright yellow flame and the smoke which have been painting Haifa's skies a sinister orange will shortly be overcome. The smoke would be abated and the big flame,

burning excess gases to prevent their poisoning the atmosphere, will again be reduced to its normal 'small and steady" proportions, Hirschson said. He said that the refinery was running in a \$104m. ethylene plant, which will supply raw material to the petrochemical industry, and a

much cheaper catalytic cracker, to

crack vacuum as oil to produce dis-tillates and feed materials for the in-During the running-in period there was a great amount of smoke and the gasburning flame had been unsteady, huge at some times and small as usual at others. When the running in will be completed, within a few days, the situation would be returned to normal, with the noise

also eliminated, he said.

Hahashmal)

quality of the customs services.

Israel's first drug index

(The yield reflects the difference between the "theoretical" value of bonds — based on the date of issue and current Co-L indexes plus accumulated interest — and the actual market price. It is based on the assumption that future Co-L index increases will be zero. A negative yield indicates beeds sold at a verying. a positive of the contract of the

cates bonds sold at a pro

figure bonds sold at a di (These prices are useffic

TEL AVIV. — Israel's first Drug Index, which will contain all drugs manufactured and distributed by the 17 Israeli companies active in this field, is now being printed by the pharmaceutical section of the

Manufacturers Association.

The list is intended for physicians, pharmacists and other allied professions and as a source for scientific information pertaining to the pharmaceutical preparations

manufactured in Israel. The information contained in the 400-page volume was supplied by the 17 manufacturing companies, and comprises details on the com-

position, action, indications, contraindications, warnings, side effects, precautions, dosage and administration, presentation and registration

Chrysler mum on merger reports

DETROIT (UPI). - Chrysler Corporation president Lee Iacocca Saturday began a two-week vacation in Europe amid persistent rumours of a merger between Chrysler and Volkswagen.

A Chrysler spokesman dismissed as coincidental the fact that Iacocca's trip dovetails with the German automaker's shareholders meeting in Berlin. The spokesman said Iacocca would spend two weeks in Europe with his family but no itinerary will

be disclosed "for security reasona." Iacocca, known as a "worksholic" in the industry, rarely takes nonworking vacations. Earlier this year, he spent most of a two-week vacation in Florida meeting with industry officials.

ZIM ZIM CZJ

CARGO VESSELS EXPECTED

4.7

At Haifa and Ashdod Ports ANGELINA JASMINE **AMMOGAS** ODIN TEESLAND ASHDOD DEROR II ALON SHIQMA NARCIS

Halfa Ashdod/Haifa Ashdod/Haifa

Ashdod/Halla

SIGAL

TOLLERGBOUND

K. Johanna **GALATAS** NAHOST

ETROG At Eilat Port ZIM SINGAPORE 3.7

"ZIM" ISRAEL NAVIGATION COMPANY LTD.

General Agents: M. DIZENGOFF & Co. Ltd.

Subject to change without notice

THE ISRAEL DEVELOPMENT

(A member of the Discount Bank group)

AND MORTGAGE BANK LTD.

DECLARATION OF INTERIM DIVIDEND

NOTICE is hereby given that the Board of Directors, at its meeting on June 25, 1979, declared an interim cash dividend of 12% on the Company's shares, in respect of the financial year-ending December 31, 1879.

Payment of dividend, subject to deduction of income tax, will be effected as from August 15, 1979, as follows:

Holders of ordinary bearer shares will receive payment at the offices of the Israel Discount Bank Ltd., 38 Yehuda Halevy Street, Tel Aviv, upon presentation of coupon No.31, attached to the share certificate.

The interim dividend on the Company's registered shares will be paid by cheque to those shareholders whose names are registered in the Company's books on July 24, 1979. The Register of Members will be closed and no transfer will be registered during the period from July 24, 1979 to July 31, 1979 (inclusive).

Transfer of Tel Aviv **Area Customs Offices**

In order to further the programme of improved efficiency of customs services to the public at large as well as to importers and customs agents, it has been decided to concentrate most of the customs and Value Added Tax units located in the Tel Aviv area, in the Grand Hotel building on 42 Rehov Yefet. This new location is not far from the present Tel Aviv-Jaffa Customs House at Jaffa port.

Telephone number in the new building: 839222 (30 lines). Unit transfers will take place as follows: July 5, 1979 — Tel Aviv-Jaffa Customs House (from Jaffa

port) July 9, 1979 — New Immigrant Tax Release unit (from Rehov Hamasger) July 11, 1979 - Value Added Tax unit (from Rehov

The above units will be closed to the public and no services dispensed on transfer days. We request the public's indulgence at the inconvenience caused, and we feel certain that relocating the units in their new

spacious quarters will contribute still further to enhancing the

July 17, 1979 — Stamp Tax Dept. (from Shalom Tower)

Respectfully, M. Itzik **Acting Deputy Director of Customs** An Rath

Editor 1955-74 the late TED LURIE Editor 1974-75 LEA BEN DOR EDITORIAL OFFICES AND ADMINISTRATION The Jerusalem Romema. Jerusalem. P.O.Box 81 (91000). Telephone 528181. Telex 25421 TEL AVIV 11 Rehov Carlebach, P.O.Box 20126 (61200). Telephone 294222 HAIFA 34 Rehov Herzi, Hadar Hacarmel. P.O.Box 4810 (31040) Telephone 645444 JERUSALEM BRANCH (ads. subscriptions) 8 Rehov Aristobulus. Telephone 223966 Published deily, except Seturday, in Jerusalem, israel by The Palestine Post Ltd. Printed at The Jerusalem Post Press in Jerusalem. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved, reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Aborting military justice

SOME TWO MONTHS ago the Chief-of-Staff, Rav-Aluf Rafael Eitan, reduced from ten years to three the sentence passed by a military court of appeal on a Civil Defence reservist who had murdered,a Jerusalem Arab civilian in what was described as a "private act of revenge." The original sentence had been 20

This shocking, and wholly unexplained, exercise of the Chiefof-Staff's right of elemency occasioned a public outery. Some attorneys in the military courts threatened to resign. Yet the action could still be excused as an aberration.

Now Rav-Aluf Eitan has done it again. He has cut from & years to 2 the sentence passed by a military court of appeals on an army officer found guilty of committing an atrocity (according to a radio report, an act of murder) during last year's Litani Operation in Lebanon. The original sentence had been 12 years.

Since he has been in detention for over a year, the officer will evidently soon be out of jail.

Clearly, then, we are faced here not with an impulsive outburst of Jewish compassion, but with a consistent pattern of military behaviour. If there is a satisfactory explanation for this conduct, it has not been made known. Indeed, the very fact of the commutation of sentence passed on the army officer was for a while withheld from publication by the military censor.

It was only as a result of intervention by MK Yossi Sarid (Alignment) last week that the astonishing news eventually

Mr. Sarid, a well-known "dove," has meantime been attacked by his party colleague, MK Amos Hadar, an equally famous "hawk," for his gall in criticizing an act done, so he claimed, in the heat of battle. The implication was that only someone like Mr. Sarid, who had never seen front-line battle, could have stooped so low.

If this was meant to excuse Rav-Aluf Eitan's decision, it failed to achieve its purpose. For while we are not ourselves privy to the circumstances of the offence, the military judges certainly were. The court of appeals was presided over by Supreme Court Justice Meir Shamgar, a former attorney-general and, before that, army prosecutor general.

Rav-Aluf Eitan's decision is nothing if not a slap in Justice Shamgar's face - and the faces of all his colleagues on the military bench. It should come as no surprise if it is interpreted as an invitation to serve the cause of military justice no longer.

Worse, it carries the plain message that the worst army offenders may be pardoned if the Chief-of-Staff, that reputedly stern disciplinarian, for reasons of his own, so decides. A better way to undermine the morals, and the discipline, of the armed forces it would be hard to find.

. Apparently Rav-Aluf Eitan has misconstrued the nature of the power of pardon vested in him (as in the state President, in the case of civilian offenders). He sees himself as, in effect, the highest military tribunal, which is authorized to review cases tried before the lower courts, and reach his own decisions.

That he cannot properly do this should be explained to the Chief-of-Staff: if necessary, even through an amendment of the law. Clemency may be granted only on the most extraordinary grounds, which have not been considered by the courts.

Surely it must not be said that in Israel, as in some other countries, military justice is to justice what military music is to

POSTSCRIPTS

believe that The Jerusalem Post "drips poison," as he told the Likud caucus of the Jewish Agency Assembly the other day, but the top Herut man in the Likud Knesset faction recently praised The Post for its "constructive editorial approach." Haim Kaufman, who chairs the Herut wing in the Likud bloc, said The Post was the only foreign language newspaper in Israel which gave government policy a fair hearing. Kaufman was speaking in the Likud executive in a proposal to abolish the Kol Israel coverage of editorials in the foreign-language press here, which is given in an early morning radio slot after the news. He said that all the foreign language papers except The Post disseminate "virulent anti-government propaganda" on behalf of the Alignment, which owns them. "They drip poison, even though they have hardly any circulation," Kaufman said. At the most, Kol Israel should broadcast only those editorials of foreignlanguage papers whose circulation is over a certain reasonable figure. Kaufman demanded.

PRIME MINISTER Begin may

JEWS from Iran had already settled in Safad by 1816; larger numbers from Shiraz and Teheran came in 1858, 1884, 1891 and 1895. These facts are contained in an essay by Amnon Netzer, "Zionist Activity in Iran," which is included in the first issue of Pc'amim, a new quarterly devoted to the study of the oriental Jewish

Edited by journalist Yitzhak Bezalel, the quarterly is published by the Ben-Zvi Institute and the Education Ministry's Centre for the Study of Oriental Jewry. It will be widely distributed to the country's schools, according to a Ministry

spokesman. The first issue contains articles about "Jewish Languages" by Prof. Haim Rabin and Haim Blane; "The Structure of the Jewish Community of San'a" by Yosef Tubi; and literary works of Moshe Gideon Abudiente, a 17th century Portuguese-Dutch Jewish poet.

ACTOR Peter Strauss ("Rich Man. Poor Man") has been signed to play Eleazar Ben-Yair in the Universal Studios-ABC Television eight-hour, \$15-18m. mini-series "Masada." Peter O'Toole will play the Roman Commander Flavius Silva.

To prepare for the role, Strauss has reportedly turned down several features. "I have a lot to learn about the role and history," he recently told Army Archerd, columnist for the film industry's trade paper, "Variety." "I haven't been a very good Jew. I think 'Masada' is the most important project ever done on TV and has the potential to be the most powerful." Masada producer George Eckstein

and director Boris Sagal are currentin Israel preparing for filming which begins on August 28. Israel is permitting the company to shoot on he Masada site and has okayed Universal's building another, fully reconstructed site on a mountain two kilometres away.

IN ADDITION to a full complement of Orthodox, Conservative, Reform, Reconstructionist, Humanistic and homosexual synagogues, Los Angeles is now adding what its organizers claim to be "America's First Singles Synagogue.'

In advertisements headed "At Long Last - A Decent Place for Singles." the Mt. Zion Singles Synagogue offers single Jewish parents and adults the customary Shabbat and High Holy Days services. In addition, however, Mt. Zion ("now in organization"), promises Free Personality and Marital Transition Consultation & Workshops," and as a further inducement, a "Jewish Introduction Agency." T.T.

PENFRIENDS

DAVID SHAPIRO (33), of 904 W. Broadway, Apartment 7, Fort Worth, Texas 76104, is partially sighted in his left eye and would like to correspond with an Israeli family in order to learn more about our country and our services for the blind and partially sighted.

ISRAEL LANDS ADMINISTRATION **EFAR YONA LOCAL COUNCIL**

Build Your House in Kfar Yona Stage D

In cooperation with Kfar Yona Local Council, the Israel Lands Administration announces registration for the above scheme, under which 6 plots will be allocated for owneroccupier construction of housing (plots remaining from

Registration is open to Kiar Yona residents only, and will start on Tuesday, July 3, 1979 at 9 p.m. Registration will close at 12 noon on Tuesday, July 17, 1979.

Additional details and registration at the offices of the Kiar Yona Local Council.

DETERMINED DISBELIEF

Post Washington Correspondent WOLF BLITZER analyses why many top U.S. officials prefer to view Israel as the aggressor in the recent air battle with Syria.

WASHINGTON. - The U.S. National Security Council official listened politely as the Israeli Air Force attaché meticulously explained the details of the Israeli-Syrian dogfight over southern Lebanon last week. But it was clear that the Israeli version of the events leading up to the encounter was greeted with considerable acepticism.

Their exchange took place at a diplomatic reception here in Washington. But it was probably very similar to several other official and unofficial U.S.-Israeli discussions on the dogfight, Running through these meetings was the unmistakeable fact that many Americans were simply not accep-

ting Israel's explanation.
This was also reflected clearly. during the public and private U.S. response to the incident, in which at least five and probably six Syrian MIG-21s were downed.

THE LEGACY of had blood between the U.S. and Israel resulting from their bitter disagreements over several issues in recent years came to the forefront dramatically in the aftermath of the June 27 air battle. Some key U.S. officials, already

furious over Israel's decision to contime new settlement construction on the West Bank during the autonomy negotiations, simply refused to accept the official Israeli explanation for the encounter, the first since the Syrian "war of attrition" against Israeli forces on the Golan Heights in the weeks preceding the 1974 Disengagement of Forces

In recent weeks, U.S.-Israeli relations have deteriorated seriously, despite the signing of the Israel-Egyptian peace treaty on the White House lawn just three months ago.

Much of the earlier trust appears to have been replaced by resent-ment. Privately, Israeli and

ON MAY 9, while the foreign

ministers of the Islamic countries

were still meeting in Fez, Morocco,

to discuss the Israeli-Egyptian peace

treaty, the scholars of al-Azhar, the

most renowned Islamic University

in the world and one of the highest

authorities on Islamic law, issued

their learned opinion in a form of a

responsa to the question of whether

peace with Israel conforms with the

Not being familiar with the ter-

minology used and the precedents quoted in this document, the Israeli

press and most of the Israeli public

received this response with satisfac-

tion. But when read with a

professional eve. the document issued

That Islam is a powerful force

nowadays needs no proof. One may

argue that Islamic unity is no more

than a theory, but the existence of an

Islamic bloc in the UN, a Union of

Islamic countries and conferences of

leaders of Moslem countries prove

that Islam is a real political power

on the international scene (can one

imagine a union of Christian coun-

Moslem fundamentalists in Egypt

and elsewhere in the Moslem world

oppose the peace treaty on Islamic

grounds. The Moslem Brotherhood

Sadat's policy and the peace treaty

with Israel, charging that accepting Jews as an equal political partner of

the Moslems and admitting the

Jewish state as a political entity in

what is regarded as pure Islamic

domains, is contrary to Islam. The

same charges were levelled against

Egypt at every inter-Islamic

meeting, including the Moslem

Foreign Ministers conference in Fez.

the Azhar for their learned opinion is

therefore more than a symbolic

gesture; it is a political act. For him

personally, as a true believer, their

responsa backing his policy in

Islamic terms must have a deep

religious meaning. As far as Israel is

concerned, the document should be

studied against its Islamic historical

READERS' LETTERS

Sadat's turning to the scholars of

Egypt regularly attacks President

Moslem divine law.

American officials hurl accusations at each other. Sometimes it surfaces, as was the case during the first round of the autonomy talks when Israel asked to clarify the exact nature of the U.S. role. Israeli officials were blunt in explaining that they wanted American participation

THE CONSTANT cycle of recriminations between Washington and Jerusalem on several issues the West Bank settlements, Southern Lebanon, arms to Nicaragua, just to name three - was bound to erode mutual confidence. The U.S. response to the dogfight confirmed

The U.S. Air Force attaché at the embassy in Tel Aviv received a detailed briefing from the Israeli Air Force within minutes after its air-craft returned home. All the specifics, even including the names of the pilots who participated in the battle, were immediately cabled back to Washington.

Yet despite the fact that this information was received at least three hours before the daily State Department briefing (at which time an official U.S. reaction would have to be made), the deliberate impression that emerged was that Israel was somehow to blame.

officials did not want to believe Israel. Their earlier anger over the other issues clearly tended to prejudice their response. Following the battle, some U.S. officials suggested that Israel had not done everything possible to dis-engage from the confrontation with

The reason was clear; many U.S.

Syria. These officials, during private conversations, said that Israel's F-15 and Kfir fighters, which were flying high-altitude cover for the attacking A-4 Skyhawks and F4 Phantoms, probably could have backed off from the dogfight without fear of losing Israeli sources dismiss that. They

said that the Skyhawks and the Phantoms had received immediate instructions to return home after the F-15s extraordinary "look down" radar capability detected that two formations of Syrian Migs had scrambled from bases near Damascus and were on their way toward the returning Israeli planes. But the Syrian planes kept on com-

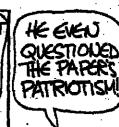
ing.
The Israeli Air Force had to decide very quickly whether the F-15s and the Kfirs should engage the Migs, thereby preventing any threat to the Phantoms and the Skyhawks.

ISRAEL'S insistence that Syria was solely responsible largely fell on deaf ears in Washington. Publicly, the State Department may have refused to cast explicit blame, but privately Israel was the clear culprit because it had supposedly provoked the Syrian aircraft into challenging the attacking Israeli aircraft.

Reading from a carefully-prepared statement, acting State Department spokesman Tom Reston said that some of the Israeli targets of recent weeks "have been extremely close to Syrian military positions" in Lebanon, Reston, who said he was cleared to speak on behalf of the Carter administration, said the Syrians "have been scrambling aircraft from time to time in response to the Israeli actions. This dangerous combination of events culminated in the air battle

The spokesman made a point in his statement of deploring the "cycle of challenges, provocations and military actions in Lebanon." THE USE of the word "provocations" was not accidental. During private diplomatic conversations in recent weeks, that word has been raised repeatedly by **Dry Bones**

HEY! PRIME MINISTER HE SAID THAT ITS PAGES "DRIPPED BEGIN JUST ATTACKED POISON"! THE JERUSALOM POST!!













American officials to describe the Eilon Moreh settlement near Nablus.

U.S. officials disclosed that they had repeatedly asked Israel to stop its air strikes against Palestinian targets during the weeks leading up to the dogfight.

They regularly protested the use of American-supplied aircraft and military equipment by Israel, charging that Israel was going beyond the "legitimate self-defence" clause in the sales contracts.

Israel rejected that interpretation. explaining that its strikes were designed to prevent Palestinian terrorists from carrying out actions against civilian targets in Israel. These raids are in the best spirit

of self-defence," one Israell official said, echoing premier Begin's own statement. "If the U.S. faced our kind of security problems, it would

do exactly the same thing - mayb more," he added bitterly.

But not all U.S. officials were as

But not all U.S. officials were at upset as the State Department Several senior Pentagon officers at the example, were pleased by the man ever performance of the F-15 in the tual combat. Israeli military officers that the example of the senior to the example of the senior to the example of attached to the embassy in Mill

telephone calls and messages.

Yet the feuding and bickering gold will swhich has come to be an almost conatant feature in U.S.-Israeli relation (1) y *** clearly affected the general threat of the official U.S. reaction to the lack dent. It was one by-product which many responsible U.S. and Israel 1818 many responsible U.S. and larger observers would like to see removed from the scene. Unfortunately, that doesn't seem likely in the near future. There just seem to be in many officials on both sides will prefer, for whatever reason, con-

Al-Azhar responsa

MOSHE SHARON explains why "Islamically speaking, the stronger Israel is, the easier it will be for devout Moslems to maintain peace with her."

does not call for any immediate action, its meaning and possible use in the future should be taken into con-

THE RESPONSA of al-Azhar is in the form of a declaration to the Moslem world. It begins with the affirmation that the duty of the ruler of Egypt (wali misr), which is "a Moslem country and one of Islam's fighting frontiers," is to dedeciate himself to its defence. And if he thinks that Moslem interests can be served by concluding agreements with the enemies, he is allowed to do so (jaza lahu dhalika).

For matters of war and peace and the evaluation of how they can best serve Moslem interests are within his (i.e. the ruler's) jurisdiction, because he knows best the issues concerning his subjects and is able to perceive the strong and the weak points of his enemy.

The declaration goes on to say that Islam, from the time of the Prophet, has fixed the circumstances, the procedure and the clear conditions for the conclusion of peace treaties between Moslems and their enemies All four schools of Islamic law, the declaration continues, agree on this problem. They all permit making eace with the enemy, whenever it helps to enhance the interests of the Moslems, basing this consensus on the precedent established by the Prophet when he concluded the peace treaty of Hudaybiyya. The scholars of al-Azhar further

background, and although in itself it assert that the treaty thus falls within the bounds of Islamic law, and that what it achieves is definitely to the benefit of Moslems, since it returns Moslem territories to their owners. Some of these territories will be restored soon, and others after a longer period according to. the conditions which have been agreed upon.

After mentioning that the agreement secured for the Palestinians their right of self-determination an achievement of historical magnitude - the document adds that the treaty proves that Egypt has not relinquished the principle of the Arab character of Jerusalem ('urubat al-Quds), but on the contrary maintains a steadfast position on this matter in the name of millions of Moslems.

LET US NOW analyse this important document. It is a classical responsa in which the final verdict has to be based on solid precedents. Very similar to rabbinic responsas, the strongest elements of proof are those derived from the Holy Scriptures, the words of the prophets and the earliest possible teachings of the

The problem presented to the al-Azhar scholars is extremely difficult, because the question is -, in pure Islamic terms - whether it is legal to end a holy war (Jihad) against non-believers. The war against Israel has been declared a Jihad many times, occasionally by the same scholars of al-Azhar.

The Jihad against non-believers is an obligation based on the Koran. As such it is regarded as a divine obligation. Jihad cannot be terminated, Theoretically, it has to be pursued by the Moslems until the non-believers either accept Islam or capitulate and come under Islamic rule and pay the poll-tax in humiliation (hatta yu'tu ıl-jizia 'an yad in wa-hum saghirun, Koran, 9:29).

There may be a situation in which the Moslems are allowed to suspend the Jihad but the suspension should be for a fixed period only. It is exactly to this suspension of the Jihad that the scholars of the al-Azhar are referring in their declaration. The precedent they quote, which is

the only precedent for all the legal theories in Islamic law concerning war and peace with the infidely is based on the peace treaty that the Prophet concluded with the city of Mecca in 628 which came to be known as the treaty of Hudayhiyya.

After a series of wars with the Meccans which ended more or less in a draw, the Prophet deemed it fit to negotiate with the Meccan leadership at the end of which a peace treaty was signed for no less than four years and no more than six

Two years later, in 680, the Prophet unilaterally broke the treaty and conquered Mecca. The explanation given was that Moslems are not allowed to refrain from renewing a holy war if they have mustered enough power to do so. The

30 YEARS OF

INDIAN ALIYA

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - I am in the process of collec-

ting and compiling material concern-

ing Indian Jewish life in Israel, to

be published in celebration of the

I would appreciate receiving from

your readers their memories of past

incidents and activities, as well as

photos and write-ups on problems

connected with Indian aliya and ab-

sorption and the life of Indian Jews

ELIYA BEN ELIAHU

in Īarael.

30th anniversary of Indian aliya.

peace treaty is permitted if it is in the benefit of the Moslems (as we read repeatedly in this response, such as the need to rebuild their strength, but not for the benefit of On the basis of this precedent a

legal maxim has been established which has the full agreement of a four schools of law in Like (madhahib). Though these for schools have differences of opinion on many subjects relating to the most of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the most of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the most of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the most of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the most of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the Mostern and the Islamic company of the Mostern and I munity, on this matter that half had not

THE RESPONSA of the al-Amer Trans. scholars correctly refers to the price. general agreement (ijma') as one of a carry two or three main sources of their !... learned opinion. It is worthwhile to

that the reconciliation of the bu-They (all schools of law) agre pagans ... and making peace is formusalaha) with the Peoples of the hard Book (mainly Jews and Property of the Book (mainly Jews and Proper Christians) ... is null and void when the Moslems have the power to fight them...'

These scholars of al-Azhar had months other way but to base their authoritative opinion on the prophet's precedent and the conser-sus of legal opinions derived from it. There is nothing else to be found on this matter in the whole legs literature. In their mind, therefore, the peace treaty should be regarded as a temporary agreement, which should be rendered void once better circumstances present themselve to the Moslems for the renewal of the

However, the war can be post poned indefinitely, to the end of days if the enemy is too strong to be ver quished and if the renewal of we against him endangers the Moslams

At first sight it may seem paradis ical, but Islamically speaking, the stronger Israel is, the easier if will be for devout Moslems to maintain peace treaty with her.

Dr. Sharon is the former advices on Arab affairs to the Prime

THE ROLE OF AACI To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir. - What a hutzpg it is for any Zionist to tell another Jew to postpone his aliya. I hope that Esther Zackler was misquoted (June 25). The first principle of Zionism is

The AACI should be out there doing its job of informing the Zionist leaders who attend these Zionist meetings that they are bankrupt and that they should quit and move over for the AACI to take over and do a proper job. The job that AACI should be doing is raising its own mortgage money, building its own housing projects, taking a dynamic lead in the process of absorption, so that the Agency and its 30 years of failure

NOW ON SALE

SPECIAL INTEREST

MAGAZINES

Popular Electronics

Scientific American

Cycle Buyers Guide

Mechanix Illustrated

sole distributor

Steimatzky's

Psychology Today

Color Photography

Radio Electron

towards North American aliya is shown up.

When I was Director of the AACI, our volunteer board paid for most of the expenses of the organization from membership dues; we organized and built our own housing projects; we raised our own mortgage money. Unfortunately the AACI became like other Israeli immigrant groups, it wanted Jewish Agency help and did not do enough for its

We Americans should be fighting for change and progress in the Agency, not handouts, and surely not telling people to postpone their aliya.

MURBAY S. GREENFIELD

HIGH BUILDINGS To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - At last, an article in The Post pointing out what all thoughtful people must know intuitively — how bad, socially and aesthetically, are vast high buildings for human beings to live and work in. I am referring to Ulrik Plesner's "Tall-building Blues" in your issue of June 26.

Israel tends to copy blindly whatever is 'done' in America (or Europe), and often long after Americans (or Europeans) have decided against the fashion which is being emulated. Bad enough in a large country, in a small one like this, there is no room for mistaken experiments. May the Chosen People live up to their name and only create an architecture which is in keeping with neighbourliness and DAPHNE O. DOSTROVSKY

HOUSING FOR **IMMIGRANTS**

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post

Sir, - In your issue of June 21. there is a photograph of several prefabricated houses at Ellon Moreh. The accompanying article reveals, inter alia, that "the settlers have already succeeded in laying down a sewerage system and installing some electricity and have erected a water tower." Quite an achievement for a few days! And if a handful of settlers can do this, why cannot the government do something similar on a larger scale for new immigrants and potential immigrants?

Every month, Israel loses. thousands of immigrants and potential immigrants because we have no housing for them and because the Jewish world is told this over and over again. In and around all our towns, there are wide open spaces. If a few zealots can, within a few days, establish a settlement for 140 souls, surely it should be within the capability of the State to do something similar on a larger scale. ALEX LEVINE

RENT-A-CAR 50% DISCOUNT

Tel Aviv.

Dally \$3, Weekly \$50, TAMIR, RENT-A-CAR

Tel. 953-91831,

after office hours: Tel, 053-25763

All New Cars

8 Kikar Ha'atzma'ut, Netanya,

TRAVEX

SWISS VACATION EXPERTS

One week hotel + self-drive

Group flights only \$425 Weekend in Zurich from \$40

Twenty-four pages brochure with holiday proposals available.

from \$222

Tel. 03/289098

AT JERUSALEM: 8 Shamai St. TEL AVIV: Dan and Basel hotel offices ·

Twenty-four hours reservation

AGAIN AVAILABLE IN SOFT COVER THE JERUSALEM WINDOWS

GOUACHES -- Alfred Werner (Watson • Guptill)

sole distributor Steimatzky's

POP IN!

While cooling your heels at Ben Gurion Airport take steps to keep in touch with Israel, fiftytwo times a year. How? By reading The Jerusalent. Post Weekly International

Pop into one of the two Have a good journey

- Marc Chagall (George Brazilier) WATERCOLORS AND

Edition. Bronfman Bookshops in the Duty Free Lounge and subscribe on the spot.

Shalom.